

參考文獻

中文

Greenpeace 綠色和平 (2022)。【COP26 系列】聯合國氣候大會落幕，結果如何？減碳協議是成功還是失敗？取自 <https://www.greenpeace.org/taiwan/update/28276/%E3%80%90cop26%E7%B3%BB%E5%88%97%E3%80%91%E8%81%AF%E5%90%88%E5%9C%8B%E6%B0%A3%E5%80%99%E5%A4%A7%E6%9C%83%E8%90%BD%E5%B9%95%EF%B-C%8C%E7%B5%90%E6%9E%9C%E5%A6%82%E4%BD%95%EF%B-C%9F%E6%B8%9B%E7%A2%B3/>

SANDY LIN (2021/04/17)。【老片重看】從女主角「夏天」視角看《戀夏 500 日》「愛好自由的人，也渴望有人願為她撐起一片天空。」2022/01/30 取自 <https://www.elle.com/tw/entertainment/drama/g36150656/500-days-of-summer/>

丁果 (2021)。美加亞裔紛被暴力攻擊 掀政治風暴吳彥祖等懸紅。亞洲週刊，9。2021/02/23-03/01 取自 <https://www.yzzk.com/article/details/%E4%B8%96%E7%95%8C%E5%8B%95%E6%85%8B/2021-09/1614224049786/%E7%BE%8E%E5%8A%A0%E4%BA%9E%E8%A3%94%E7%B4%9B%E8%A2%AB%E6%9A%84%E5%8A%9B%E6%94%BB%E6%93%8A%E3%80%80%E6%8E%80%E6%94%BF%E6%B2%BB%E9%A2%A8%E6%9A%84%E5%90%B3%E5%BD%A5%E7%A5%96%E7%AD%89%E6%87%B8%E7%B4%85>

天下編輯部 (2021/06/15)。獨家調查：台灣財力佳、幸福排名第 17 為何人民體感有落差？天下雜誌。取自 <https://www.cw.com.tw/article/5115256>

宇妍 (2020)。【最新】台灣立法院三讀通過「國民法官法」預計 2023 年上路。台灣英文新聞。2020/07/22 取自 <https://www.taiwannews.com.tw/ch/news/3970176>

林秉彬 (2008)。長達二年「育嬰假」中小企業的看法。台灣勞工季刊，12，62-63。2021/3/31 取自 <https://www.mol.gov.tw/media/5757738/%E7%84%A6%E9%BB%9E%E8%A9%B1%E9%A1%8C.pdf>

晏涵文、馮嘉玉 (2014/06/07)。我國大學生性知識、性態度與性行為現況分析。2014 台灣性教育學會、台灣性諮詢學會「大學生需要怎樣的性教育？大學性教育的現況與前瞻」聯合學術研討會。台北：國立台灣師範大學。

晏涵文、劉潔心、李思賢、馮嘉玉 (2009)。台灣國小、國中、高中職學校性教育成果調查研究。台灣性學學刊，15（2），65-80。

莊宗達 (2020)。【人生轉角】砍掉那話兒 女模愛里撕怪物標籤救跨性別族群。2020/09/13。蘋果即時。取自 <https://tw.appledaily.com/micromovie/20200913/T35Q4BLHXVFC3PKMZBCEZDFTBM/>

- 陳冠宇（2017/12/10）。差 30cm！高鐵進站女突落軌 勇男「跳軌」救。TVBS 新聞網。2021/08/14。取自 <https://news.tvbs.com.tw/local/833450>
- 勞動部（2020）。108 年身心障礙者勞動狀況調查。2021/03/31 取自 <https://statdb.mol.gov.tw/html/svy08/0841news.pdf>
- 勞動部（2021）。109 年我國兩性薪資差距。2022/02/26 取自 <https://www.mol.gov.tw/media/z44d31kl/109%E5%B9%B4%E6%88%91%E5%9C%8B%E5%85%A9%E6%80%A7%E8%96%AA%E8%B3%87%E5%B7%AE%E8%B7%9D.pdf>
- 經濟部財團法人商業發展研究院（2021）。2021 商業服務業年鑑：疫情新常態下的台灣商業服務業發展。台北：時報出版。
- 廖又生（1997）。圖書館行政法個案：勤儉興學的拾荒老人。國立中央圖書館台灣分館館刊，3 (4)，10-15。取自 <https://www.ntl.edu.tw/public/Attachment/992518401455.pdf>
- 遠見編輯部（2020/03/30）。你常感到孤寂嗎？《遠見》調查：30 歲以下年輕人是高風險族群。遠見雜誌。取自 <https://www.gvm.com.tw/article/71809>
- 蔡惟方、蔡惟安（譯）（2019）。認錯：性侵受害人與被冤者的告白（原作者：Thompson, Cotton, & Torneo）。台北：游擊文化公司。（原著出版年：2009）
- 衛生福利部疾病管制署（2021）。109 年我國愛滋病疫情現況概述。取自 www.mohw.gov.tw/ dl-72052-d4d6f50c-ecbb-4a63-8a1d-4ad0c9cd
- 衛生福利部疾病管制署（2021）。愛滋病統計資料。取自 <https://www.cdc.gov.tw/Category/Page/rCV9N1rGUz9wNr8lggsh2Q>
- 賴惠德、郭建志（2017）。工作心理學。新北市：國立空中大學。
- 龍貓大王通信（2020/03/29）。「他們分手大多是湯姆的錯」《戀夏 500 日》上映十週年，男女主角決定坐下來好好談談。2022/01/30 取自 <https://everylit-tled.com/article/132943>

英文

- Abelson, R. P. (1976). Script processing in attitude formation and decision making. In J. S. Carroll & J. W. Payne (Eds.), *Cognition and social behavior*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Abraham, M. M., & Lodish, L. M. (1990). Getting the most out of advertising and promotion. *Harvard Business Review*, 68(3), 50-55.
- Adorno, T. W., Frenkel-Brunswik, E., Levinson, D., & Sanford, N. (1950). *The Authoritarian Personality*. NY: Harper & Brothers.

- Ajzen, I. (1991). The theory of planned behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50(2), 179-211.
- Ajzen, I., & Fishbein, M. (1980). *Understanding attitudes and predicting social behavior*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Allport, F. H. (1920). The influence of the group upon association and thought. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 3(3), 159-182. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0067891>
- Allport, G. W. (1954). *The nature of prejudice*. Boston: Addison-Wesley.
- Allport, G. W., & Odber, H. S. (1936). Trait-names: A psycho-lexical study. *Psychological Monographs*, 47(1), 1-171. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0093360>
- Altman, I., & Taylor, D. A. (1973). *Social penetration: The development of interpersonal relationships*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Anderson, C. A., Shibuya, A., Ihori, N., Swing, E. L., Bushman, B. J., Sakamoto, A., Rothstein, H. R., & Saleem M. (2010). Violent video game effects on aggression, empathy, and prosocial behavior in eastern and western countries: A meta-analytic review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 136(2), 151-173. doi: 10.1037/a0018251
- Aneshensel, C. S. (1992). Social stress: Theory and research. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 18, 15-38. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.so.18.080192.000311>
- Aronson, E. (2004). *The Social Animal* (9th). New York: Worth Publishers.
- Aronson, E., Willerman, B., & Floyd, J. (1966). The effect of a pratfall on increasing interpersonal attractiveness. *Psychonomic Science*, 4, 227-228.
- Aronson, E., Wilson, T. D., & Akert, R. M. (2010). *Social Psychology* (7th). New York: Pearson Prentice Hall.
- Aronson, E., Wilson, T. D., & Brewer, M. (1998). Experimental methods. *The handbook of social psychology*, 99-142.
- Austin, W. (1979). Justice, freedom, and self-interest in intergroup conflict. *The Social Psychology of Intergroup Relations*. Brooks/Cole, Monterey, California.
- Averill, J. R. (1983). Studies on anger and aggression: Implications for theories of emotion. *American Psychologist*, 38(11), 1145-1160.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.38.11.1145>
- Bandura, A. (1965). Influence of models' reinforcement contingencies on the acquisition of imitative responses. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1(6), 589-595. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0022070>
- Bandura, A. (1979). The social learning perspective: Mechanisms of aggression. In H. Toch (Ed.), *Psychology of crime and criminal justice*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

- Bandura, A., Ross, D., & Ross, S. A. (1961). Transmission of aggression through imitation of aggressive models. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 63, 575-582.
- Barker, R., Dembo, T., & Lewin, K. (1941). Frustration and regression: An experiment with young children. *University of Iowa Studies: Child Welfare*, 18(1), xv-314.
- Baron, R. A., & Richardson, D. R. (1994). *Human aggression* (2nd ed.). Plenum Press.
- Batson, C. D. (1998). Altruism and prosocial behavior. In D. T. Gilbert, S. T. Fiske, & G. Lindzey (Eds.), *The handbook of social psychology* (pp. 282-316). McGraw-Hill.
- Batson, C. D., Fultz, J., & Schoenrade, P. A. (1987). Distress and empathy: Two qualitatively distinct vicarious emotions with different motivational consequences. *Journal of Personality*, 55(1), 19-39.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.1987.tb00426.x>
- Batson, C. D., Lishner, D. A., & Stocks, E. L. (2015). The empathy-Altruism hypothesis. In D. A. Schroeder & W. G. Graziano (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of prosocial behavior* (pp. 259-281). Oxford University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195399813.013.023>
- Baumeister, R. F., & Leary, M. R. (1995). The need to belong: Desire for interpersonal attachments as a fundamental human motivation. *Psychological Bulletin*, 117(3), 497-529.
- Belk, R. W. (1988). Material values in the comics. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 14, 26-42.
- Bell, D. C. (2001). Evolution of parental caregiving. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 5, 216-229.
- Bem, D. J. (1972). Self-perception theory. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 6, 1-62. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2601\(08\)60024-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2601(08)60024-6)
- Berglas, S., & Jones, E. E. (1978). Drug choice as a self-handicapping strategy in response to noncontingent success. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 36, 405-417. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.36.4.405>
- Berkman, L. F. (1995). The role of social relations in health promotion. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 57(3), 245-254.
<https://doi.org/10.1097/00006842-199505000-00006>
- Berkowitz, L. (1965). Some aspects of observed aggression. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 2(3), 359-369. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0022221>
- Berkowitz, L. (1968). Impulse, aggression and the gun. *Psychology Today*, 2, 18-22.

- Berkowitz, L. (1988). Frustrations, appraisals, and aversively stimulated aggression. *Aggressive Behavior, 9*(1), 229-242.
- Berkowitz, L. (1989). Frustration-aggression hypothesis: Examination and reformulation. *Psychological Bulletin, 106*(1), 59-73. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.106.1.59>
- Berkowitz, L. (1998). Affective aggression: The role of stress, pain, and negative affect. In R. G. Geen & E. Donnerstein (Eds.), *Human aggression Theories, research, and implications for social policy*, 49-72. San Diego: Academic Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-012278805-5/50004-3>
- Berkowitz, L. (2012). A cognitive-neoassociation theory of aggression. In P. A. M. Van Lange, A. W. Kruglanski, & E. T. Higgins (Eds.), *Handbook of theories of social psychology* (pp. 99-117). Sage Publications Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781446249222.n31>
- Berscheid, E., & Walster, E. (1978). *Interpersonal attraction* (2nd). Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Blau, P. M. (1986). *Exchange and power in social life*. New York: Routledge.
- Bottoms, B. L., Davis, S. L., & Epstein, M. A. (2004). Effects of victim and defendant race on Jurors' decisions in child sexual abuse cases. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 34*(1), 1-33. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1559-1816.2004.tb02535>.
- xBoyd, D., & Bee, H. (2019). *The developing child*. NY: Pearson.
- Boyd, D., & Bee, H. (2019). *The developing child*. NY: Pearson.
- Boyle, D. E., Marshall, N. L., & Robeson, W. W. (2003). Gender at play: Fourth-grade girls and boys on the playground. *American Behavioral Scientist, 46*(10), 1326-1345.
- Branscombe, N. R., & Baron, R. A. (2016). *Social Psychology* (14th). New Jersey: Pearson Education.
- Brown, S. L., Nesse, R. M., Vinokur, A. D., & Smith, D. M. (2003). Providing social support may be more beneficial than receiving it. *Psychological Science, 14*, 320-327.
- Burger, J. M., Hornisher, J., Martin, V. E., Newman, G., & Pringle S. (2007). The pique technique: Overcoming mindlessness or shifting heuristics? *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 37*(9), 2086-2096.
- Burnstein, E., Crandall, C., & Kitayama, S. (1994). Some neo-Darwinian decision rules for altruism: Weighing cues for inclusive fitness as a function of the biological importance of the decision. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 67*(5), 773-789. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.67.5.773>
- Bushman, B. J. (1998). Priming effects of media violence on the accessibility of aggressive constructs in memory. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 24*, 537-545. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167298245009>

- Buss, D. M. (1989). Sex differences in human mate preferences: Evolutionary hypotheses tested in 37 cultures. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 12(1), 1-49.
- Byrne, D. (1961). Interpersonal attraction and attitude similarity. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 62(3), 713-715.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/h0044721>
- Byrne, D., & Clore, G. L. (1970). A reinforcement model of evaluative responses. *Personality: An International Journal*, 1(2), 103-128.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Patrick, W. (2008). *Loneliness: Human nature and the need for social connection*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co.
- Campbell, D. T., & Stanley, J. C. (1963). *Experimental and quasi-experimental designs for research*. Chicago: Rand-McNally. <https://www.sfu.ca/~palys/Campbell&Stanley-1959-Exptl&QuasiExptlDesignsForResearch.pdf>
- Campbell, W. K., & Sedikides, C. (1999). Self-threat magnifies the self-serving bias: A meta-analytic integration. *Review of General Psychology*, 3(1), 23-43.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/1089-2680.3.1.23>
- Canary, D. J., & Dainton, M. (Eds.). (2003). *Maintaining relationships through communication: Relational, contextual, and cultural variations*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publishers. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781410606990>
- Carlsmith, J. M., & Anderson, C. A. (1979). Ambient temperature and the occurrence of collective violence: A new analysis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 37(3), 337-344.
- Chaiken, S., & Yates, S. (1985). Affective-cognitive consistency and thought-induced attitude polarization. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 49(6), 1470-1481.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.49.6.1470>
- Chan, E. K. F., Timmermann A., Baldi, B. F., Moore, A. E., Lyons, R. J., Lee, S. S., Kalsbeek, A. M. F., Petersen, D. C., Rautenbach, H., Förtsch, H. E. A., Bornman, M. S. R., & Hayes, V. M.. (2019). Human origins in a southern African palaeo-wetland and first migrations. *Nature*, 575, 185-189.
- Chan, K. Q., Tong, E. M., Tan, D. H., & Koh, A. H. (2013). What do love and jealousy taste like? *Emotion*, 13, 1142-1149. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0033758>
- Chen, S. C. (1937). Social modification of the activity of ants in nest-building. *Physiological Zoology*, 10, 420-436.
- Choice, P., & Lamke, L. K. (1999). Stay/leave decision-making processes in abusive dating relationships. *Personal Relationships*, 6(3), 351-367.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6811.1999.tb00197.x>
- Cialdini, R. B. (2004). *Social Influence: Science and practice*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

- Cialdini, R. B., Borden, R. J., Thorne, A., Walker, M. R., Freeman, S., & Sloan, L. R. (1976). Basking in reflected glory: Three (football) field studies. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 34(3), 366-375.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.34.3.366>
- Cialdini, R. B., & Goldstein, N. J. (2004). Social Influence: Compliance and conformity. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 55, 591-621.
- Cialdini, R. B., & Kenrick, D. T. (1976). Altruism as hedonism: A social development perspective on the relationship of negative mood state and helping. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 34(5), 907-914.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.34.5.907>
- Cohen, S., Frank, E., Doyle, W. J., Skoner, D. P., Rabin, B. S., & Gwaltney Jr, J. M. (1998). Types of stressors that increase susceptibility to the common cold in healthy adults. *Health psychology*, 17(3), 214.
- Cole, S. S., Denny, D., Eyler, A. E., & Samons, S. L. (2000). *Issues of transgender*. In L. T. Szuchman & F. Muscarella (Eds.), *Psychological perspectives on human sexuality* (pp. 149-195). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Collins, N. L., & Miller, L. C. (1994). Self-disclosure and liking: A meta-analytic review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 116(3), 457-475.
- Coopersmith, S. (1967). *The antecedents of self-esteem*. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman and Company.
- Corneille, O., & Judd, C. M. (1999). Accentuation and sensitization effects in the categorization of multifaceted stimuli. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 77(5), 927-941. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.77.5.927>
- Coulomb-Cabagno, G., & Rasclle, O. (2006). Team sports players' observed aggression as a function of gender, competitive level, and sport type. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 36(8), 1980-2000. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0021-9029.2006.00090.x>
- Dabbs, J. M., Carr, T. S., Frady, R. L., & Riad, J. K. (1995). Testosterone, crime, and misbehavior among 692 male prison inmates. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 18(5), 627-633. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0191-8869\(94\)00177-T](https://doi.org/10.1016/0191-8869(94)00177-T)
- Darwin, C. (1871). *The descent of man*. London: Murray.
- DayDayNews. (2021/06/02). The output value of the global porn industry is as high as 7 trillion US dollars. What proportion does China account for? Retrieved from <https://daydaynews.cc/en/international/the-output-value-of-the-global-porn-industry-is-as.html>
- Deaux, K., Dane, F. C., & Wrightsman. (1993). *Social Psychology in the '90s*. Brooks/Cole Pub Co.
- Derlega, V. J., Metts, S., Petronio, S., & Margulis, S. T. (1993). *Self-disclosure*. Sage Publications, Inc.

- Deutsch, M., & Gerard, H. B. (1955). A study of normative and informational social influences upon individual judgment. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 51(3), 629-636. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0046408>
- Deutsch, M., & Krauss, R. M. (1960). The effect of threat upon interpersonal bargaining. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 61(2), 181-189. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0042589>
- Devine, D. J., Clayton, L. D., Dunford, B. B., Sneyd, R., & Pryce, J. (2001). Jury decision making: 45 years of empirical research on deliberating groups. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 7(3), 622-727. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1076-8971.7.3.622>
- Devine, P. G. (1989). Stereotypes and prejudice: Their automatic and controlled components. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 56(1), 5-18. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.56.1.5>
- Devine, P. G. (2001). Implicit prejudice and stereotyping: How automatic are they? Introduction to the special section. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81(5), 7S7-7S9. DOI: 10.1037//0022-3514.81.5.757
- DeVoe, S. E., & Pfeffer, J. (2010). The stingy hour: How accounting for time affects volunteering. *Research in Organizational Behavior*, 36(4), 470-483.
- Dindia, K., & Allen, M. (1992). Sex differences in self-disclosure: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 112(1), 106-124. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.112.1.106>
- Dollard, J., Miller, N. E., Doob, L. W., Mowrer, O. H., & Sears, R. R. (1939). *Frustration and aggression*. Yale University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1037/10022-000>
- Dwyer, J., Neufeld, P. J., & Scheck, B. (2000). *Actual innocence: Five days to execution and other dispatches from the wrongly convicted*. Doubleday Books.
- Eagly, A. H. (1983). Gender and social influence: A social psychological analysis. *American Psychologist*, 38(9), 971-981. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.38.9.971>
- Eagly, A. H. (1987). Reporting sex differences. *American Psychologist*, 42(7), 756-757. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.42.7.755>
- Eagly, A. H., & Crowley, M. (1986). Gender and helping behavior: A meta-analytic review of the social psychological literature. *Psychological Bulletin*, 100(3), 283-308. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.100.3.283>
- Eagly, A. H., & Wood, W. (2013). The nature-nurture debates: 25 years of challenges in understanding the psychology of gender. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 8(3), 340-357. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1745691613484767>

- Easterlin, R. A., McVey, L. A., Switek, M., Sawangfa, O., & Zweig, J. S. (2010). The happiness-income paradox revisited. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 107(52), 22463-22468.
- Ekman, P., & O'Sullivan, M. (1991). Who can catch a liar? *American Psychologist*, 46(9), 913-920. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.46.9.913>
- Elliott, L. (1989, June). Legend of the four chaplains. *Reader's Digest*, 66-70.
- Eng, P. M., Kawachi, I., Fitzmaurice, G., & Rimm, E. B. (2001). Effects of marital transitions on changes in men. *Paper presented to the American Psychosomatic Society meeting*.
- Fazio, R. H., & Roskos-Ewoldsen, D. R. (1994). Acting as we feel: When and how attitudes guide behavior. In S. Shavitt & T. C. Brock (Eds.), *Persuasion: Psychological insights and perspectives* (pp. 71-93). Allyn & Bacon.
- Fazio, R. H., Roskos-Ewoldsen, D. R., & Powell, M. C. (1994). Attitudes, perception, and attention. In P. M. Niedenthal & S. Kitayama (Eds.), *The heart's eye: Emotional influences in perception and attention* (pp. 197-216). Academic Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-410560-7.50015-6>
- Fazio, R. H., Sanbonmatsu, D. M., Powell, M. C., & Kardes, F. R. (1986). On the automatic activation of attitudes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50(2), 229-238. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.50.2.229>
- Feingold, A. (1988). Matching for attractiveness in romantic partners and same-sex friends: A meta-analysis and theoretical critique. *Psychological Bulletin*, 104(2), 226-235. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.104.2.226>
- Ferguson, C. J., & Kilburn, J. (2010). Much ado about nothing: The misestimation and overinterpretation of violent video game effects in Eastern and Western nations: Comment on Anderson et al., (2010). *Psychological Bulletin*, 136(2), 174-178. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0018566>
- Feshbach, N. D., & Feshbach, S. (1969). The relationship between empathy and aggression in two age groups. *Developmental Psychology*, 1(2), 102-107. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0027016>
- Feshbach, N. D., & Feshbach, S. (1982). Empathy training and the regulation of aggression: Potentialities and limitations. *Academic Psychology Bulletin*, 4(3), 399-413.
- Festinger, L. (1957). *A theory of cognitive dissonance*. Stanford University Press.
- Fiedler, F. E. (1967). *A theory of leadership effectiveness*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Fischer, W. F. (1963). Sharing in preschool children as a function of amount and type of reinforcement. *Genetic Psychology Monographs*, 68, 215-245.

- Fitzsimons, G. M., & Bargh, J. A. (2003). Thinking of you: Nonconscious pursuit of interpersonal goals associated with relationship partners. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84(1), 148-164.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.84.1.148>
- Fletcher, G. J. O., & Simpson, J. A. (2000). Ideal standards in close relationships: Their structure and functions. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 9(3), 102-105.
- Floyd Henry Allport (1924). "Table of Contents." *Social Psychology*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- FootPrintNetwork.org. (2011). World footprint: Do we fit on the planet? Issues online. Retrieved from
<https://www.issuesonline.co.uk/articles/world-footprint-do-we-fit-on-the-planet>
- Fraczek, A., & Zumkley, H. (2012). *Socialization and Aggression*. Springer Science & Business Media.
- Freedman, J. L., & Fraser, S. C. (1966). Compliance without pressure: The foot-in-the-door technique. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 4(2), 195-202.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/h0023552>
- French, D. C., Jansen, E. A., & Pidada, S. (2002). United States and Indonesian children's and adolescents' reports of relational aggression by disliked peers. *Child Development*, 73, 1143-1150.
- French, J. R. P., Jr., & Raven, B. (1959). The bases of social power. In D. Cartwright (Ed.), *Studies in social power* (pp. 150-167). Univer. Michigan.
- Freud, S. (1930). *Civilization and its discontents*. London: Hogarth Press.
- Gaertner, L., Sedikides, C., & Graetz, K. (1999). In search of self-definition: Motivational primacy of the individual self, motivational primacy of the collective self, or contextual primacy? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 76, 5-18.
- Galbraith, J. K. (1957). Market structure and stabilization policy. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 39, 124-133.
- Gallup, G. G., Jr., Frederick, M. J., & Pipitone, R. N. (2008). Morphology and behavior: Phrenology revisited. *Review of General Psychology*, 12, 297-304.
- Gannon, L., Luchetta, T., Rhodes, K., Pardie, L., & Segrist, D. (1992). Sex bias in psychological research: Progress or complacency? *American Psychologist*, 47(3), 389-396. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.47.3.389>
- Gawronski, B., Hofmann, W., & Wilbur, C. J. (2006). Are "implicit" attitudes unconscious? *Consciousness and Cognition: An International Journal*, 15(3), 485-499. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.concog.2005.11.007>

- Geen, R. G., & Bushman, B. J. (1989). The arousing effects of social presence. In H. Wagner and A. Manstead (Eds.), *Handbook of Social Psychophysiology* (pp. 261-281). New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Gerrig, R. J., & Zimbardo, P. G. (2010). *Psychology and Life* (19th). Boston: Pearson Allyn & Bacon.
- Gilbert, D. T. (1989). Thinking lightly about others: Automatic components of the social inference process. In J. S. Uleman & J. A. Bargh (Eds.), *Unintended thought* (pp. 189-211). The Guilford Press.
- Gilovich, T., Medvec, V. H., & Savitsky, K. (2000). The spotlight effect in social judgment: An egocentric bias in estimates of the salience of one's own actions and appearance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 78(2), 211-222. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.78.2.211>
- Gissing, George (1903). "Preface" to *The Private Papers of Henry Ryecroft*. Wesminster: Archibald Constable & Co., pp. xiv.
- Glance, N. S., & Huberman, B. A. (1994). The dynamics of social dilemmas. *Scientific American*, 270, 76-81.
- Gouldner, A. W. (1960). The norm of reciprocity: A preliminary statement. *American Sociological Review*, 25(2), 161-178. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2092623>
- Gove, W. R., Style, C. B., & Hughes, M. (1990). The effect of marriage on the well-being of adults: A theoretical analysis. *Journal of Family Issues*, 11(1), 4-35. <https://doi.org/10.1177/019251390011001002>
- Greene, E., Chopra, S. R., Kovera, M. B., Penrod, S. D., Rose, V. G., Schuller, R., & Studebaker, C. A. (2002). Jurors and Juries: A review of the field. In J. R. P. Ogloff's (Ed.), *Taking psychology and law into the 21th century* (pp.225-284). New York: Kluwer.
- Greenwald, A. G., & Banaji, M. R. (1995). Implicit social cognition: Attitudes, self-esteem, and stereotypes. *Psychological Review*, 102(1), 4-27. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.102.1.4>
- Greenwald, A. G., McGhee, D. E., & Schwartz, J. L. K. (1998). Measuring individual differences in implicit cognition: The implicit association test. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 74(6), 1464-1480. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.74.6.1464>
- Griskevicius, V., Tybur, J. M., Gangestad, S. W., PEREA, E. F., Shapiro, J. R., & Kenrick, D. T. (2009). Aggress to impress: Hostility as an evolved context-dependent strategy. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 96, 980-994.
- Gunter B., & Woher M. (1983). Television viewing and public perceptions of hazards to life. *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 3(4), 325-335. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0272-4944\(83\)80035-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0272-4944(83)80035-8)

- Hahn, A., Judd, C. M., Hirsh, H. K., & Blair, I. V. (2014). Awareness of implicit attitudes. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 143(3), 1369-1392.
DOI:10.1037/a0035028
- Halverscheid, S., & Witte, E. H. (2008). Justification of war and terrorism: A comparative case study analyzing ethical positions based on prescriptive attribution theory. *Social Psychology*, 39(1), 26-36.
<https://doi.org/10.1027/1864-9335.39.1.26>
- Harris, J. R. (1998). *The nurture assumption: Why children turn out the way they do*. Free Press.
- Heaton, T. B., & Albrecht, S. L. (1991). Stable Unhappy Marriages. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 53, 747-758. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/352748>
- Heider, F. (1958). *The psychology of interpersonal relations*. John Wiley & Sons Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1037/10628-000>
- Heilman, M., & Okimoto, T. (2008). Motherhood: A potential source of bias in employment decisions. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 93, 189-198.
- Helliwell, J. F., Layard, R., Sachs, J. D., De Neve, J.-E., Aknin, L. B., & Wang, S. (Eds.). (2022). *World Happiness Report 2022*. New York: Sustainable Development Solutions Network.
- Hennigan, K. M., Del Rosario, M. L., Heath, L., Cook, T. D., Wharton, J. D., & Calder, B. J. (1982). Impact of the introduction of television on crime in the United States: Empirical findings and theoretical implications. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 42(3), 461-477.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.42.3.461>
- Hirt, E. R. (1990). Do I see only what I expect? Evidence for an expectancy-guided retrieval model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 58(6), 937-951.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.58.6.937>
- Hovland, C. I., Janis, I. L., & Kelley, H. H. (1953). *Communication and persuasion: Psychological studies of opinion change*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Huesmann, L. R. (1982). Television violence and aggressive behavior. *Television and behavior: Ten years of scientific progress and implications for the eighties*, 2, 126-137.
- Huesmann, L. R. (1988). An information processing model for the development of aggression. *Aggressive Behavior*, 14 (1), 13-24.
- Hunt, J. S., & Budesheim, T. L. (2004). How Jurors Use and Misuse Character Evidence. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 89(2), 347-361.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-9010.89.2.347>

- Hutchinson, R. R. (1983). The pain-aggression relationship and its expression in naturalistic settings. *Aggressive Behavior, 9*(3), 229-242.
- Hyde, J. (1990). Meta-analysis and the psychology of gender differences. *Signs, 16*(1), 55-73. 2021/05/02. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3174607>
- Hyde, J. S. (2005). The Gender Similarities Hypothesis. *American Psychologist, 60*(6), 581-592.
- Iacono, W. G., & Patrick, C. J. (1999). Polygraph ("Lie Detector") testing: The state of the art. In A. K. Hess & I. B. Weiner (Eds.), *The handbook of forensic psychology* (pp. 440-473). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Isen, A. M. (1987). Positive affect, cognitive processes, and social behavior. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, Vol. 20, (pp. 203-253). Academic Press. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2601\(08\)60415-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2601(08)60415-3)
- Jackson, J. M., & Williams, K. D. (1985). Social loafing on difficult tasks: Working collectively can improve performance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 49*(4), 937-942. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.49.4.937>
- Jacoby, S. (1986, December). When opposites attract. *Reader's Digest*, 95-98.
- Janis, I. L. (1982). *Groupthink: Psychological studies of policy decisions and fiascos*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Jobs, S. (2005). 'You've got to find what you love,' Jobs says. *Steve Jobs' commencement speech at Stanford university*. <https://news.stanford.edu/2005/06/14/jobs-061505/>
- Jones, E. E. (1979). The rocky road from acts to dispositions. *American Psychologist, 34*, 107-117.
- Jones, E. E., & Nisbett, R. E. (1971). The actor and the observer: Divergent perceptions of the causes of behavior. In E.E. Jones, D. E. Kanouse, H. H. Kelly, R.E. Nisbett, S. Valins, & B. Weiner (Eds.), *Attribution: Perceiving the causes of behavior*, (pp. 79-94). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Jussim, L. (1991). Social perception and social reality: A reflection-construction model. *Psychological Review, 98*(1), 54-73.
- Kahneman, D., & Miller, D. T. (1986). Norm theory: Comparing reality to its alternatives. *Psychological Review, 93*(2), 136-153. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.93.2.136>
- Kahneman, D., & Tversky, A. (1982). The psychology of preferences. *Scientific American, 246*(1), 160-173. <https://doi.org/10.1038/scientificamerican0182-160>
- Karau, S. J., & Williams, K. D. (1993). Social loafing: A meta-analytic review and theoretical integration. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 65*(4), 681-706.

- Kassin, S. (2008). False confessions. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 17(4), 249-253. DOI:10.1111/j.1467-8721.2008.00584.x
- Kassin, S. M., & Sommers, S. R. (1997). Inadmissible testimony, instructions to disregard, and the jury: Substantive versus procedural considerations. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 23(10), 1046-1054.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/01461672972310005>
- Kassin, S. M., & Wrightsman, L. S. (1985). Confession evidence. In S. M. Kassin & L. S. Wrightsman (Eds.), *The psychology of evidence and trial procedures* (pp. 67-94). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Kassin, S., Fein, S., & Markus, H. R. (2021). *Social Psychology* (11th). Belmont: Cengage Learning.
- Kelley, H. H. (1967). Attribution theory in social psychology. *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation*, 15, 192-238.
- Kelley, H. H. (1973). The processes of causal attribution. *American Psychologist*, 28(2), 107-128. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0034225>
- Kelman, H. C., & Hovland, C. I. (1953). "Reinstatement" of the communicator in delayed measurement of opinion change. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 48(3), 327-335. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0061861>
- Kenrick, D. T., & Johnson, G. A. (1979). Interpersonal attraction in aversive environments: A problem for the classical conditioning paradigm? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 37(4), 572-579.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.37.4.572>
- King, L. A. (2001). The health benefits of writing about life goals. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 27(7), 798-807. DOI:10.1177/0146167201277003
- Kling, K. C., Hyde, J. S., Showers, C. J., & Buswell, B. N. (1999). Gender differences in self-esteem: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 125(4), 470-500.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.125.4.470>
- Krahé, B., Möller, I., Huesmann, L. R., Kirwil, L., Felber, J., & Berger, A. (2011). Desensitization to media violence: Links with habitual media violence exposure, aggressive cognitions, and aggressive behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 100(4), 630-646. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0021711>
- Kravitz, D. A., & Martin, B. (1986). Ringelmann rediscovered: The original article. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50(5), 936-941.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.50.5.936>
- Kruglanski, A. W. (1996). Motivated social cognition: Principles of the interface. In E. T. Higgins & A. W. Kruglanski (Eds.), *Social psychology: Handbook of basic principles* (pp. 493-520). The Guilford Press.

- Kulig, J. W. (2000). Effects of forced exposure to a hypothetical population on false consensus. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 26*, 629-636.
- Kurzman, C. (2021). Muslim-American Terrorism. 2021/03/01. Retrieved from <https://kurzman.unc.edu/muslim-american-terrorism/>
- Lammers, J., Stoker, J. I., Jordan, J., Pollmann, M., & Stapel, D. A. (2011). Power increases infidelity among men and women. *Psychological Science, 22*(9), 1191-1197. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797611416252>
- Langlois, J. H., Roggman, L. A., Casey, R. J., Ritter, J. M., Rieser-Danner, L. A., & Jenkins, V. Y. (1987). Infant preferences for attractive faces: Rudiments of a stereotype? *Developmental Psychology, 23*(3), 363-369. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0012-1649.23.3.363>
- Langlois, J. H., Kalakanis, L., Rubenstein, A. J., Larson, A., Hallam, M., & Smoot, M. (2000). Maxims or myths of beauty? A meta-analytic and theoretical review. *Psychological Bulletin, 126*(3), 390-423. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.126.3.390>
- Latané, B. (1981). The psychology of social impact. *American Psychologist, 36*(4), 343-356. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.36.4.343>
- Latané, B., & Darley, J. M. (1968). Group inhibition of bystander intervention in emergencies. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 10*(3), 215-221. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0026570>
- Latané, B., & Darley, J. M. (1970). *The unresponsive bystander: Why doesn't he help?* New York, NY: Appleton Century Crofts.
- Latané, B., Williams, K., & Harkins, S. (1979). Many hands make light the work: The causes and consequences of social loafing. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 37*(6), 822-832. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.37.6.822>
- Lazarus, R., & Folkman, S. (1984). *Stress, appraisal, and coping*. New York: Springer.
- Leiserowitz, A., Maibach, E., Rosenthal, S., Kotcher, J., Bergquist, P., Ballew, M. T., Goldberg, & Gustafson, A. (2019). Climate change in the American mind: November 2019. *Yale University and George Mason University*. New Haven, CT: Yale Program on Climate Change Communication.
- Leiserowitz, A., Maibach, E., Roser-Renouf, C., & Smith, N. (2011) Global Warming's Six Americas, May 2011. *Yale University and George Mason University*. New Haven, CT: Yale Project on Climate Change Communication.
- Lerner, M. J. (1980). The belief in a just world. In *The Belief in a just World* (pp. 9-30). Springer, Boston, MA.

- Levine, M., Prosser, A., Evans, D., & Reicher, S. (2005). Identity and emergency intervention: How social group membership and inclusiveness of group boundaries shape helping behavior. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 31(4), 443-453. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167204271651>
- Liebert, R., & Baron, R. (1972). Some immediate effects on televised violence on children's behavior. *Developmental Psychology*, 6(3), 469-475.
- Lindskold, S. (1978). Trust development, the GRIT proposal, and the effects of conciliatory acts on conflict and cooperation. *Psychological Bulletin*, 85(4), 772-793. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.85.4.772>
- Loftus, E. F. (1979). *Eyewitness testimony*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Loftus, E. F., & Pickrell, J. E. (1995). The formation of false memories. *Psychiatric Annals*, 25(12), 720-725.
- Lord, C. G., Lepper, M. R., & Mackie, D. (1984). Attitude prototypes as determinants of attitude-behavior consistency. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 46(6), 1254-1266. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.46.6.1254>
- Madon, S., Willard, J., Guyll, M., & Scherr, K. C. (2011). Self-fulfilling prophecies: Mechanisms, power, and links to social problems. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass*, 5(8), 578-590.
- Markus, H. R., & Kitayama, S. (1991). Culture and the self. Implications for cognition, emotion, and motivation. *Psychological Review*, 98(2), 224-253.
- Markus, H. R., & Kitayama, S. (1994). The cultural construction of self and emotion: Implications for social behavior. In S. Kitayama & H. R. Markus (Eds.), *Emotion and culture: Empirical studies of mutual influence* (pp. 89-130). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/10152-003>
- Martin, C. L., Ruble, D. N., & Szkrybalo, J. (2002). Cognitive theories of early gender development. *Psychological Bulletin*, 128(6), 903-933. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.128.6.903>
- Mayo, E. (1933). *The Human Problems of an Industrial Civilization*, NY: Viking Press.
- Mazzella, R., & Feingold, A. (1994). The effects of physical attractiveness, race, socioeconomic status, and gender of defendants and victims on judgments of mock jurors: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 24(15), 1315-1344. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1559-1816.1994.tb01552.x>
- McArthur, L. A. (1972). The how and what of why: Some determinants and consequences of causal attribution. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 22(2), 171-193. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0032602>

- McClure, E. B. (2000). A meta-analytic review of sex differences in facial expression processing and their development in infants, children, and adolescents. *Psychological Bulletin, 126*(3), 424-453. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.126.3.424>
- McGuire, A. M. (1994). Helping behaviors in the natural environment: dimensions and correlates of helping. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 20*(1), 45-56. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167294201004>
- McGuire, W. J. (1969). The nature of attitudes and attitude change. In G. Lindzey & E. Aronson, eds. *The handbook of social psychology*, 2nd Ed., Vol. 3. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley: 136-314.
- Messick, D., & Brewer, M. B. (1983). Solving social dilemmas: A review. In L. Wheeler & P. Shaver (Eds.), *Review of personality and social psychology, 50*, 1226-1234.
- Milgram, S. (1965). Some conditions of obedience and disobedience to authority, *Human Relations, 18*, 57-75.
- Milgram, S. (1970). The experience of living in cities. *Science, 167*(3924), 1461-1468. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.167.3924.1461>
- Milgram, S. (1974). Obedience to authority: An experimental review. New York: Harper & Row.
- Miller, J. G., & Bersoff, D. M. (1992). Culture and moral judgment: How are conflicts between justice and interpersonal responsibilities resolved? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 62*(4), 541.
- Miller, N. E. (1941). "I. The frustration-aggression hypothesis". *Psychological Review, 48* (4): 337-342. doi:10.1037/h0055861
- Moede, W. (1927). Die Richtlinien der Leistungs-psychologie [Guide-lines of the psychology of performance]. *Industrielle Psychotechnik, 4*, 193-209.
- Monahan, J., & Walker, L. (2011). Twenty-five years of Social Science in Law. *Law and Human Behavior, 35*(1), 72-82. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10979-009-9214-8>
- Monroe, K. R. (1996). *The heart of altruism: Perceptions of a common humanity*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Montoya, R. M., & Insko, C. A. (2008). Toward a more complete understanding of the reciprocity of liking effect. *European Journal of Social Psychology, 38*, 477-498.
- Moore, T. E. (1982). Subliminal advertising: What you see is what you get. *Journal of Marketing, 46*(2), 38-47.
- Mueller, J. S. (2011). Why individuals in larger teams perform worse. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 117*(1), 111-124. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.obhdp.2011.08.004>

- Münsterberg, H. (1913) *Psychology and Industrial Efficiency*. Boston & New York: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Myers, D. G. (2013). *Social Psychology* (11th). New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Myers, D. G., & Twenge, J. M. (2016). *Social Psychology* (12th). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Napier, J. L., & Tyler, T. R. (2008). Does moral conviction really override concerns about procedural justice? A reexamination of the value protection model. *Social Justice Research*, 21(4), 509-528.
- Neff, L. A., & Karney, B. R. (2002). Judgments of a relationship partner: Specific accuracy but global enhancement. *Journal of Personality*, 70(6), 1079-1112. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6494.05032>
- Nordgren, L. F., Banas, K., & MacDonald, G. (2011). Empathy gaps for social pain: Why people underestimate the pain of social suffering. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 100(1), 120-128. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0020938>
- Ofshe, R., & Watters, F. (1994). *Making monsters: False memories, psychotherapy, and sexual hysteria*. New York: Scribners.
- Oliver, M. B., & Hyde, J. S. (1993). Gender differences in sexuality: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 114(1), 29-51.
- Olson, J. M., & Zanna, M. P. (1993). Attitudes and attitude change. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 44, 117-154. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.ps.44.020193.001001>
- Osborn, A. F. (1957). *Applied imagination: Principles and procedures of creative thinking*. New York: Scribners.
- Osgood, C. E., & Tannenbaum, P. H. (1955). The principle of congruity in the prediction of attitude change. *Psychological Review*, 62(1), 42-55. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0048153>
- Pendry, L. F., & Macrae, C. N. (1994). Stereotypes and mental life: The case of the motivated but thwarted tactician. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 30(4), 303-325.
- Penner, L. A. (2002). Dispositional and organizational influences on sustained volunteerism: An interactionist perspective. *Journal of Social Issues*, 58(3), 447-467. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1540-4560.00270>
- Pennington, N., & Hastie, R. (1988). Explanation-based decision making: Effects on memory structure on judgement. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning and Memory and Cognition*, 14 (3), 521-533.
- Peplau, L. A. (2003). Human sexuality: How do men and women differ? *Current directions in psychological science*, 12(2), 37-40.

- Peplau, L. A., & Fingerhut, A. W. (2007). The close relationships of lesbian and gay men. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 58, 405-424.
<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.58.110405.085701>
- Perkins, H. W. (1991). Religious commitment, yuppie values, and well-being in post-collegiate life. *Review of Religious Research*, 244-251.
- Perry, D. G., Perry, L. C., & Weiss, R. J. (1989). Sex differences in the consequences that children anticipate for aggression. *Developmental Psychology*, 25(2), 312-319. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0012-1649.25.2.312>
- Perugini, M., Gallucci, M., Presaghi, F., & Ercolani, A. P. (2003). The personal norm of reciprocity. *European Journal of Personality*, 17(4), 251-283.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/per.474>
- Potegal, M., & Knutson, J. F. (Eds.). (1994). *The dynamics of aggression: Biological and social processes in dyads and groups*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Previti, D., & Amato, P. R. (2004). Is infidelity a cause or a consequence of poor marital quality? *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 21(2), 217-230.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407504041384>
- Raven, B. H. (1992). A power/interaction model of interpersonal influence: French and raven thirty years later. *Journal of Social Behavior & Personality*, 7(2), 217-244.
- Reno, R. R., Cialdini, R. B., & Kallgren, C. A. (1993). The transsituational influence of social norms. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 64(1), 104-112.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.64.1.104>
- Rhodes, G. (2006). The evolutionary psychology of facial beauty. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 57, 199-226.
- Rohrer, J. H., Baron, S. H., Hoffman, E. L., & Swander, D. V. (1954). The stability of autokinetic judgments. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 49(4, Pt.1), 595-597. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0060827>
- Rosenberg, S., Nelson, C., & Vivekananthan, P. S. (1968). A Multidimensional Approach to the Structure of Personality Impressions. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 9, 283-294. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0026086>
- Rosenberry, M. (1965). *Society and the adolescent self-image*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Ross L. (1977). The intuitive psychologist and his shortcomings: Distortions in the attribution process. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 10, 173-220.
- Ross, L., Greene, D., & House, P. (1977). The false consensus effect: An egocentric bias in social perception and attribution processes. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 13(3), 279-301.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1031\(77\)90049-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1031(77)90049-X)

- Rusbult, C. E. (1987). Responses to dissatisfaction in close relationships: The exit-voice-loyalty-neglect model. In D. Perlman & S. Duck (Eds.), *Intimate relationships: Development, dynamics, and deterioration* (pp. 209-237). Sage Publications, Inc.
- Ryff, C. D., & Singer, B. (2000). Interpersonal flourishing: A positive health agenda for the new millennium. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 4(1), 30-44. https://doi.org/10.1207/S15327957PSPR0401_4.
- Sabini, J., Siepmann, M., & Stein, J. (2001). The really fundamental attribution error in social psychological research. *Psychological Inquiry*, 12, 1-15.
- Santos, M. D., Leve, C., & Pratkanis, A. R. (1994). Hey buddy, can you spare seventeen cents? Mindful persuasion and the pique technique. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 24(9), 755-764. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1559-1816.1994.tb00610.x>
- Sartre, J. P., & Elkaïm-Sartre, A. (1946). L'existentialisme est un humanisme.
- Scheck, B., Neufeld, P., & Dwyer, J. (2000). *Actual innocence*. New York: Random House.
- Schlenker, B. R. (1980). *Impression Management: The Self-Concept, Social Identity, and Interpersonal Relations*. Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Selye, H. (1951). The general-adaptation-syndrome. *Annual Review of Medicine*, 2(1), 327-342.
- Sherif, M. (1935). A study of some social factors in perception. *Archives of Psychology* (Columbia University), 187, 60.
- Sherman, R. C., Buddie, A. M., Dragan, K. L., End, C. M., & Finney, L. J. (1999). Twenty years of PSPB: Trends in content, design, and analysis. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 25(2), 177-187.
- Shupe, L. M. (1954). Alcohol and crime: A study of the urine alcohol concentration found in 882 persons arrested during or immediately after the commission of a felony. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*, 33, 661-665.
- Sinderman, M. S. (1983). Self-esteem in psychotherapy. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 28(7), 577-582.
- Sistrunk, F., & McDavid, J. W. (1971). Sex variable in conforming behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 17(2), 200-207. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0030382>
- Spielman, P. M. (1971). Envy and jealousy: An attempt at clarification. *The Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 40(1), 59-82.
- Sprafkin, J. N., Liebert, R. M., & Poulos, R. W. (1975). Effects of a prosocial tele-

- vised example on children's helping. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 20(1), 119-126. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0965\(75\)90031-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0965(75)90031-4)
- Stangor, C., Lynch, L., Duan, C., & Glas, B. (1992). Categorization of individuals on the basis of multiple social features. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 62, 207-218. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.62.2.207
- Steblay, N. M. (1987). Helping behavior in rural and urban environments: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 102(3), 346-356. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.102.3.346>
- Steblay, N. M. (1992). A meta-analytic review of the weapon focus effect. *Law and Human Behavior*, 16(4), 413-424. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02352267>
- Steiner, I. (1972). *Group process and productivity*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Stephan, W. G., & Rosenfield, D. (1978). Effects of desegregation on racial attitudes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 36, 795-804.
- Sternberg, R. J. (1986). A triangular theory of love. *Psychological Review*, 93(2), 119-135. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.93.2.119>
- Stouffer, S. A., Suchman, E. A., Devinney, L. C., Star, S. A., & Williams, R. M. (1949). *The American soldier: Adjustment during Army life*. (Studies in social psychology in World War II, Vol. I). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Straus, M. A., Gelles, R. J., & Steinmetz, S. K. (1980). *Behind the closed doors: Violence in the American family*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.
- Tafarodi, R. W., Marshall, T., & Katsura, H. (2004). Standing Out in Canada and Japan. *Journal of Personality*, 72(4), 785-814.
DOI: 10.1111/j.0022-3506.2004.00280.x
- Tafarodi, R. W., & Swann, W. B. (2001). Two-dimensional self-esteem: Theory and measurement. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 31(5), 653-673. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0191-8869\(00\)00169-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0191-8869(00)00169-0)
- Taylor, S. E. (1981). A categorization approach to stereotyping. In D. L. Hamilton (Ed.), *Cognitive processes in stereotyping and intergroup behavior* (pp. 83-114). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Taylor, S. E. (2010). Mechanisms linking early life stress to adult health outcomes. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 107(19), 8507-8512.
- Taylor, S. E. (2018). *Health psychology* (10th). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Taylor, S. E., & Crocker, J. (1981). Schematic bases of social information processing. In E. T. Higgins, C. P. Herman, & M. P. Zanna (Eds.), *Social Cognition: The Ontario Symposium* (Vol. 1, pp.89-134). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Taylor, S. E., & Fiske, S. T. (1978). Salience, attention, and attribution: Top of the

- head phenomena. In *Advances in experimental social psychology* (Vol. 11, pp. 249-288). Academic Press.
- Taylor, S. E., Peplau, L. A., & Sears D. O. (2006). *Social Psychology* (12th). New Jersey: Pearson Education.
- Taylor, S. P., & Leonard, K. E. (1983). Alcohol and human physical aggression. In R. Geen, & E. Donnerstein (Eds.), *Aggression: Theoretical and empirical reviews*. New York: Academic Press.
- Tesser, A. (1978). Self-generated attitude change. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 11, 290-338. New York: Academic Press.
- The United Nations (2018). World Urbanization Prospects 2018. https://www.un.org/development/desa/sites/www.un.org.development.desa.pd/files/files/documents/2020/Feb/un_2018_wup_highlights.pdf
- The U.S. Department of Labor's Office of Disability Employment Policy (ODEP) (2021). Persons with a disability: Labor force characteristics summary. 2021/03/26. Retrieved from <https://www.bls.gov/news.release/disabl.nr0.htm>
- Thibaut J. W., & Kelley, H. H. (1959). *The social psychology of groups*. New York: Wiley.
- Triplett, N. (1898). The dynamogenic factors in pacemaking and competition. *The American Journal of Psychology*, 9(4), 507-533.
- Trivers, R. L. (1971). The evolution of reciprocal altruism. *Quarterly Review of Biology*, 46, 35-57.
- Tversky, A., & Kahneman, D. (1974). Judgment under uncertainty: Heuristics and biases. *Science*, 185(4157), 1124-1131. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.185.4157.1124>
- Underwood, M. K. (2003). *Social aggression among girls*. New York: Guilford Press.
- U.S. EEOC. (2021). EEOC Releases Fiscal Year 2020 Enforcement and Litigation Data. 2021/02/26. Retrieved March, 25, 2021, from <https://www.eeoc.gov/newsroom/eeoc-releases-fiscal-year-2020-enforcement-and-litigation-data>
- Walster, E. (1965). The effects of self-esteem on romantic liking. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 1, 184-197.
- Walster, E., Walster, G. W., & Berscheid, E. (1978). *Equity: Theory and research*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Wells, G. L. (1978). Applied eyewitness-testimony research: System variables and estimator variables. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 36(12), 1546-1557. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.36.12.1546>

- Wells, G. L., & Olson, E. A. (2003). Eyewitness testimony. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 54, 277-295.
- Wexley, K. N., Sanders, R. E., & Yukl, G. A. (1973). The effects of training on reducing contrast errors in the selection interview. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 57, 233-236.
- Wikipedia (2022/01/15). *Brown v. Mississippi*.
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brown_v._Mississippi
- William, K. D., Harkin, S. G., & Karau, S. J. (2003). Social performance. In M. A. Hogg & J. Cooper (Eds.), *The Sage handbook of social psychology* (pp.327-346). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Williams, K. D. (2011). The Pain of Exclusion. *Scientific American Mind*, 21(6), 30-37.
- Williams, K. D., & Karau, S. J. (1991). Social loafing and social compensation: The effects of expectations of co-worker performance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 61(4), 570-581. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.61.4.570>
- Williams, K. D., & Nida, S. A. (2011). Ostracism: Consequences and coping. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 20(2), 71-75.
- Winch, R. F. (1958). *Mate-selection; a study of complementary needs*. Harper.
- Wittenbrink, B. (2007). Measuring attitudes through priming. In B. Wittenbrink & N. Schwarz (Eds.), *Implicit measures of attitudes* (pp. 17-58). The Guilford Press.
- Wittenbrink, B., Judd, C. M., & Park, B. (1997). Evidence for racial prejudice at the implicit level and its relationship with questionnaire measures. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 72(2), 262-274.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.72.2.262>
- Wood, J. V. (1989). Theory and research concerning social comparisons of personal attributes. *Psychological Bulletin*, 106(2), 231-248.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.106.2.231>
- Zajonc, R. B. (1965). Social facilitation. *Science*, 149(Whole No. 3681), 269-274.
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.149.3681.269>
- Zajonc, R. B. (1968). Attitudinal effects of mere exposure. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 9(2, Pt.2), 1-27. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0025848>
- Zajonc, R. B., Heingartner, A., & Herman, E. M. (1969). Social enhancement and impairment of performance in the cockroach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 13(2), 83-92. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0028063>
- Zillmann, D. (1971). Excitation transfer in communication-mediated aggressive behavior. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 7(4), 419-434.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1031\(71\)90075-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1031(71)90075-8)