

REFERENCES

- Aakers, J., & Smith, A. (2010). *The drag-onfly effect*. San Francisco: Jossey Bass.
- Acitelli, L. (1988). When spouses talk to each other about their relationship. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 5, 185-199.
- Acitelli, L. (1993). You, me, and us: Perspectives on relationship awareness. In S. W. Duck (Ed.), *Understanding relationship processes: 1: Individuals in relationships* (pp. 144-174). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Acker, J. (2013). Is capitalism gendered and racialized? In M. Andersen & P. H. Collins (Eds.), *Race, class and gender: An anthology* (8th ed., pp. 125-133). Boston: Cengage.
- Acker, M., & Davis, M. H. (1992). Intimacy, passion and commitment in adult romantic relationships: A test of the triangular theory of love. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 9, 21-51.
- Adams, S. (2014, April 21). How women breadwinners can save their relationships. *Forbes*. Retrieved from <http://www.forbes.com/sites/susan-adams/2014/04/21/how-women-breadwinners-can-save-their-relationships/>
- Adler, R., & Proctor, R. (2014). *Looking out/looking in* (14th ed.). Boston, MA: Belmont.
- Afifi, W., & Burgoon, J. (2000). The impact of violations on uncertainty and the consequences for attractiveness. *Human Communication Research*, 26, 203-233.
- Ainsworth, M. D. S., Blehar, M. C., Waters, E., & Wall, S. (2014). *Patterns of attachment: A psychological study of the strange situation*. New York: Psychology Press.
- Alabaster, J. (2009, July 24). *Japanese train workers told to pass "smile test."* Retrieved May 25, 2010, from <http://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory?id=8162152>
- Alaimo, K. (2016). *Pitch, tweet, or engage on the street: How to practice global public relations and strategic communication*. New York: Routledge.
- Alberts, J., Tracy, S., & Trethewey, A. (2011). An integrative theory of the division of domestic labor: Threshold level, social organizing and sense-making. *Journal of Family Communication*, 11, 21-28.
- Algoe, S., Gable, S., & Maisel, N. (2010). It's the little things: Everyday gratitude as a booster shot for romantic relationships. *Journal of Personal Relationships*, 17, 217-233.
- Allen, B. (2006). Communicating race at WeighCo. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 146-155). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Allen, B. (2016, March). Difference matters. *Spectra*, pp. 8-13.
- Alpert, E. (2013, May 30). More U.S. women than ever are breadwinners, study finds. *Raleigh News & Observer*, pp. 1A, 5A.
- Altman, I., & Taylor, D. (1973). *Social penetration: The development of interpersonal relationships*. New York: Holt.
- Altman, I., & Taylor, D. (1987). Communication in interpersonal relationships: Social penetration processes. In M. Roloff & G. Miller (Eds.), *Interpersonal processes: New directions in communication research* (pp. 257-277). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Amodio, D., & Showers, C. (2005). "Similarity breeds liking" revisited: The moderating role of commitment. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 22, 817-836.
- Andersen, M. L., & Collins, P. H. (Eds.). (2013). *Race, class, and gender: An anthology* (8th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Andersen, P. (2003). In different dimensions: Nonverbal communication and culture. In L. A. Samovar & R. E. Porter (Eds.), *Intercultural communication: A reader* (10th ed., pp. 239-252). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Anderson, J. (2011, November 7). National study finds widespread sexual harassment of students in grades 7 to 12. *New York Times*, p. A10.
- Anderson, K., & Leaper, C. (1998). Meta-analyses of gender effects on conversational interruption: Who, when, where, and how? *Sex Roles*, 39, 225-252.
- Anderson, P., & Guerrero, L. (Eds.). (1998). *Handbook of communication and emotion*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Anderson, R., Baxter, L., & Cissna, K. (Eds.). (2004). *Dialogue: Theorizing difference in communication*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Anderson, R., Corazzini, K., & McDaniel, R., Jr. (2004). Complexity science and the dynamics of climate and communication: Reducing nursing home turnover. *Gerontologist*, 44, 378-388.
- Ansari, A. (2015, June 15). Love in an age of like. *Time*, pp. 40-46.
- Arenson, K. (2002, January 13). The fine art of listening. *Education Life*, pp. 34-35.

- Argyle, M., & Henderson, M. (1985). The rules of relationships. In S. W. Duck & D. Perlman (Eds.), *Understanding personal relationships: An interdisciplinary approach* (pp. 63-84). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Arroyo, A., & Harwood, J. (2012). Exploring the causes and consequences of engaging in fat talk. *Journal of Applied Communication Research*, 40, 167-187.
- Atsuko, A. (2003). Gender differences in interpersonal distance: From the viewpoint of oppression hypothesis. *Japanese Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 42, 201-218.
- Axtell, R. (2007). *Essential do's and taboos: The complete guide to international business and leisure travel*. New York: Wiley.
- Babies seem to pick up language in utero. (2013, January 8). *New York Times*, p. D6.
- Bachen, C., & Illouz, E. (1996). Imagining romance: Young people's cultural models of romance and love. *Critical Studies of Mass Communication*, 13, 279-308.
- Badiou, A. (2012). *In praise of love*. London: Serpent's Tail.
- Bailey, P. (1998, September 29). Daily bread. *Durham Herald Sun*, p. C5.
- Baird, J. (2014, April 7). Neither female nor male. *New York Times*, p. A21.
- Bakalar, N. (2012, September 4). Setting the mood to enjoy a smaller meal. *New York Times*, p. D6.
- Balcetis, E., & Dunning, D. (2013). Wishful seeing: Desirable objects are seen as closer. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 22, 33-37.
- Bane, C. M. H., Cornish, M., Erspamer, N., & Kampman, L. (2010). Self-disclosure through weblogs and perceptions of online and "real-life" friendships among female bloggers. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 32, 131-139.
- Bargh, J. (1999, January 29). The most powerful manipulative messages are hiding in plain sight. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, p. B6.
- Barge, K. (2009). Social groups, work-groups, and teams. In W. F. Eadie (Ed.), *21st century communication: A reference handbook* (pp. 340-348). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Barnlund, D. (1989). *Communication styles of Japanese and Americans: Images and reality*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Barrett, L. (2015, August 2). What emotions are (and aren't). *New York Times*, p. 10 SR.
- Barrett, L. (2017a). *How emotions are made: The new science of the mind and brain*. New York: Houghton Mifflin.
- Barrett, L. (2017b, March 12). The law's emotion problem. *New York Times*, p. 8 SR.
- Barrett, L., & Russel, J. (Eds.). (2015). *The psychological construction of emotion*. New York: Guilford.
- Barstead, M. G., Bouchard, L. C., & Shih, J. H. (2013). Understanding gender differences in co-rumination and confidant choice in young adults. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 32, 791-808.
- Bartholomew, K., & Horowitz, L. M. (1991). Attachment styles among young adults: A test of a four-category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 61, 226-244.
- Basow, S. I., & Rubenfeld, K. (2003). "Troubles talk": Effects of gender and gender-typing. *Sex Roles*, 48, 183-187.
- Basu, M. (2004, September 27). Experts interpret the body politic. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 4A.
- Bates, S. (2005). *Speak like a CEO*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Bateson, M. C. (1990). *Composing a life*. New York: Penguin/Plume.
- Baxter, J., Hewitt, B., & Western, M. (2005). Post-familial families and the domestic division of labor. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 36, 583-600.
- Baxter, L. A. (1988). A dialectical perspective on communication strategies in relationship development. In S. W. Duck, D. F. Hay, S. E. Hobfoll, W. Iches, & B. Montgomery (Eds.), *Handbook of personal relationships* (pp. 257-273). London: Wiley.
- Baxter, L. A. (1990). Dialectical contradictions in relational development. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 7, 69-88.
- Baxter, L. A. (1993). The social side of personal relationships: A dialectical perspective. In S. W. Duck (Ed.), *Understanding relationship processes: 3: Social context and relationships* (pp. 139-165). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Baxter, L. A. (2011). *Voicing relationships*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Baxter, L. A., & Braithwaite, D. O. (2008). Relational dialectics theory: Crafting meaning from competing discourses. In L. A. Baxter & D. O. Braithwaite (Eds.), *Engaging theories in interpersonal communication: Multiple perspectives* (pp. 349-361). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Baxter, L. A., & Montgomery, B. M. (1996). *Relating: Dialogues and dialectics*. New York: Guilford.
- Baxter, L. A., & Simon, E. P. (1993). Relationship maintenance strategies and dialectical contradictions in personal relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 10, 225-242.
- Bazelon, E. (2013). *Sticks and stones: Defeating the culture of bullying and recovering the power of character and empathy*. New York: Random House.
- Beattie, G. (2016). *Rethinking body language*. New York: Routledge.
- Beck, A. (1988). *Love is never enough*. New York: Harper & Row.

- Beebe, S., Beebe, S., & Redmond, M. (2016). *Interpersonal communication* (8th ed.). Boston: Pearson.
- Begley, S. (2009, July 9). What's in a word? *Newsweek*, p. 31.
- Beil, L. (2011, November 29). The certainty of memory has its day in court. *New York Times*, pp. D1, D6.
- Bellamy, L. (1996, December 18). Kwanzaa cultivates cultural and culinary connections. *Raleigh News & Observer*, pp. 1F, 9F.
- Belsky, J., & Pensky, E. (1988). Developmental history, personality, and family relationships: Toward an emergent family system. In R. A. Hinde & J. Stevenson-Hinde (Eds.), *Relationships within families: Mutual influences* (pp. 193-217). Oxford, UK: Clarendon.
- Bendavid, N. (2013, October 31). Countries expand recognition for alternative "intersex" gender. *The Wall Street Journal*, p. A9.
- Bender, S., & Messner, E. (2003). *Becoming a therapist: What do I say, and why?* New York: Guilford.
- Benjamin, B., & Werner, R. (2004). Touch in the Western world. *Massage Therapy Journal*, 43, 28-32.
- Bennett, J., Ellison, J., & Ball, S. (2010). Are we there yet? *Newsweek*, pp. 42-46.
- Benokraitis, N. (2016). *Marriages and families*. Upper Saddle Ridge, NJ: Pearson.
- Bergen, K., & Braithwaite, D. O. (2009). Identity as constituted in communication. In W. F. Eadie (Ed.), *21st century communication: A reference handbook* (pp. 166-173). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Berger, E. (2006). *Raising kids with character*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Bergner, R. M., & Bergner, L. L. (1990). Sexual misunderstanding: A descriptive and pragmatic formulation. *Psychotherapy*, 27, 464-467.
- Bergstrom, M., & Nussbaum, J. (1996). Cohort differences in interpersonal conflict: Implications for older patient-younger care provider interaction. *Health Communication*, 8, 233-248.
- Berne, E. (1964). *Games people play*. New York: Grove.
- Bernstein, B. (1974). *Class, codes, and control: Theoretical studies toward a sociology of language* (Rev. ed.). New York: Schocken.
- Berrett, D. (2011, November 18). What spurs students to stay in college and learn? Good teaching and diversity. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, p. A27.
- Berrett, D. (2012, November 30). Diversity aids in critical thinking, 4 studies find. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, p. A3.
- Bianchi, S., Robinson, J., & Milkie, M. (2006). *Changing rhythms of American family life*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Bianchi, S. M., Sayer, L. C., Milkie, M. A., & Robinson, J. P. (2012). Housework: Who did, does or will do it, and how much does it matter? *Social Forces*, 91, 55-63.
- Bilton, N. (2013, March 18). Digital era is redefining etiquette. *Raleigh News & Observer*, pp. 1D, 2D.
- Bippus, A., & Young, S. (2005). Owning your emotions: Reactions to expressions of self-versus other-attributed positive and negative emotions. *Journal of Applied Communication Research*, 33, 26-45.
- Birdwhistell, R. (1970). *Kinesics and context*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Blackstrom, L., Armstrong, E., & Puentes, J. (2012). Women's negotiation of cunninglingus in college hook-ups and relationships. *Journal of Sex Research*, 49, 1-12.
- Blieszner, R., & Adams, R. (1992). *Adult friendship*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Blow, C. (2013, August 3). Marriage and minorities. *New York Times*, p. A19.
- Bodey, K. (2009). *Exploring the possibilities of self work: Girls speak about their lives*. Ph.D. Dissertation Department of Communication Studies, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- Bodey, K., & Wood, J. T. (2009). Grrrl power: Whose voices count and who does the counting? *Southern Communication Journal*, 74, 325-337.
- Bond, J., Thompson, C., Galinsky, E., & Prottas, D. (2002). *Highlights of the national study of the changing workforce: Executive summary* (No. 3, pp. 1-4). Washington, DC: Families and Work Institute. Retrieved July 14, 2013, from <http://familiesandwork.org/site/research/summary/nscw-2002summ.pdf>
- Borelli, J., Rasmussen, H., Burkhart, M., & Sbarra, D. (2015). Relational savoring in long-distance romantic relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 32, 1083-1108.
- Boss, P. (1987). Family stress. In M. B. Sussman & S. K. Steinmerz (Eds.), *Handbook of marriage and the family* (pp. 695-723). New York: Plenum.
- Boss, P. (2007). Ambiguous loss theory: Challenges for scholars and practitioners. *Family Relations*, 56, 105-111.
- Bowlby, J. (1973). *Separation: Attachment and loss* (Vol. 2). New York: Basic.
- Bowlby, J. (1988). *A secure base: Parent-child attachment and healthy human development*. New York: Basic.
- Bowlby, J. (2005). *The making and breaking of affectional bonds*. New York: Routledge.
- Bradbury, T. N., & Fincham, F. D. (1990). Attributions in marriage: Review and critique. *Psychological Bulletin*, 107, 3-33.
- Bradshaw, C., Kahn, A., & Saville, B. (2010). To hook up or date: Which gender benefits? *Sex Roles*, 62, 661-669.

- Brady, J. (2013, May 22). Some companies foster creativity, others fake it. *Wall Street Journal*, p. A15.
- Brady, M. (2015). Understanding auditory learning: Integrating-listening K-12 classroom. Retrieved from <http://ltd.edc.org/understanding-auditory-learning-integrating-listening-k-12-classroom>
- Braithwaite, D. W. (1996). "Persons first": Exploring different perspectives on the communication of persons with disabilities. In E. B. Ray (Ed.), *Communication and disenfranchisement: Social health issues and implications* (pp. 449-464). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Braithwaite, D. W., Bach, B. W., Baxter, L. A., Diverniero, R., Hammonds, J. R., Hosek, A. M., et al. (2010). Constructing family: A typology of voluntary kin. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 27, 388-407.
- Braithwaite, D. W., & Kellas, J. K. (2006). Shopping for and with friends: Everyday communication at the shopping mall. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 86-95). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Braithwaite, S. R., Delevi, R., & Fincham, F. D. (2010). Romantic relationships and the physical and mental health of college students. *Personal Relationships*, 17, 1-12.
- Brenning, K., Soenens, B., Braet, C., & Bosmans, G. (2011). An adaptation of the experiences in close relationships scale-revised for use with children and adolescents. *Journal of Personal and Social Relationships*, 28, 1048-1072.
- Brody, J. (2013, May 14). Shaking off loneliness. *New York Times*, p. D5.
- Brooks, D. (2009, May 29). The empathy issue. *New York Times*, p. A23.
- Brooks, D. (2010, February 16). The lean years. *New York Times*, p. A23.
- Brooks, D. (2013, May 21). What our words tell us. *New York Times*, p. A21.
- Brooks, D. (2016, October 7). Intimacy for the avoidant. *New York Times*, p. A25.
- Brown, A. B. (2010, February 5). Attention, please! Your book is calling. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, pp. B13-B14.
- Bruess, C. (2011). Yard sales and yellow roses. In D. O. Braithwaite & J. T. Wood (Eds.), *Casing interpersonal communication: Case studies in personal and social relationships* (pp. 131-138). Dubuque, IA: Kendall Hunt.
- Bruess, C., & Hoefs, A. (2006). The cat puzzle recovered: Composing relationships through family ritual. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 65-75). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Bruess, C., & Pearson, J. (1997). Interpersonal rituals in marriage and adult friendship. *Communication Monographs*, 64, 25-46.
- Buber, M. (1957). Distance and relation. *Psychiatry*, 20, 97-104.
- Buber, M. (1970). *I and thou* (W. Kaufmann, Trans.). New York: Scribner.
- Burgoon, J. K., & Bacue, A. E. (2003). Nonverbal communication skills. In B. Burleson & J. O. Greene (Eds.), *Handbook of communication and social interaction skills* (pp. 179-219). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Burgoon, J. K., & Hale, J. (1988). Nonverbal expectancy violations: Model, elaboration and application to immediacy behaviors. *Communication Monographs*, 55, 58-79.
- Burleson, B. R. (1987). Cognitive complexity. In J. C. McCroskey & J. A. Daly (Eds.), *Personality and interpersonal communication* (pp. 305-349). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Burleson, B. R., & Rack, J. (2008). Constructivism theory. In L. A. Baxter & D. O. Braithwaite (Eds.), *Engaging theories in interpersonal communication: Multiple perspectives* (pp. 51-63). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Burleson, B. R., & Samter, W. (1994). A social skills approach to relationship maintenance: How individual differences in communication skills affect the achievement of relationship functions. In D. J. Canary & L. Stafford (Eds.), *Communication and relational maintenance*. Orlando, FL: Academic Press.
- Burney, M. (2012, March 15). Standing up to bullies. *Chronicle of Higher Education* [Supplement: Diverse: Issues in Higher Education], pp. 50-53.
- Buston, P. M., & Emlen, S. T. (2003). Cognitive processes underlying human mate choice: The relationship between self-perception and mate preference in Western society. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 100, 8805-8810.
- Butzer, B., & Campbell, L. (2008). Adult attachment, sexual satisfaction, and relationship satisfaction: A study of married couples. *Personal Relationships*, 15, 141-154.
- Cacioppo, J., & Patrick, W. (2009). *Loneliness*. New York: Norton.
- Cahn, D. (Ed.). (2009). *Family violence: Communication processes*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- Canary, D., & Wahba, J. (2006). Do women work harder than men at maintaining relationships? In K. Dindia & D. Canary (Eds.), *Sex differences and similarities in communication* (2nd ed., pp. 359-377). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Cancer. (2009, September 1). *New York Times*, p. D6.
- Cancian, F. (1987). *Love in America*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Cancian, F. (1989). Love and the rise of capitalism. In B. Risman & P. Schwartz (Eds.), *Gender in intimate relationships* (pp. 12-25). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Carey, B. (2009, May 12). Judging honesty by words, not fidgets. *New York Times*, pp. D1, D4.

- Carey, B. (2010, April 6). Seeking emotional clues without facial cues. *New York Times*, pp. D1, D6.
- Carnes, J. (1994, Spring). An uncommon language. *Teaching Tolerance*, pp. 56–63.
- Carter, J. (1996). *Living faith*. New York: Times Books/Random House.
- Caspersen, D., & Elffers, J. (2015). *Changing the conversation: The 17 principles of conflict resolution*. London: Profile Books.
- Cassidy, J., & Shaver, P. (Eds.). (2016). *Handbook of attachment* (3rd ed.). New York: Guilford.
- Cassirer, E. (1944). *An essay on man*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Caughlin, J., Afifi, W., Carpenter-Theune, K., & Miller, L. (2005). Reasons for, and consequences of, revealing personal secrets in close relationships: A longitudinal study. *Personal Relationships*, 12, 43–59.
- Caughlin, J., & Arr, T. (2004). When is topic avoidance unsatisfying? Examining moderators of the association between avoidance and dissatisfaction. *Human Communication Research*, 30, 479–513.
- Caughlin, J., & Ramey, M. (2005). The demand/withdraw pattern of communication in parent-adolescent dyads. *Personal Relationships*, 12, 337–355.
- Caughlin, J., & Vangelisti, A. (2000). An individual difference explanation of why married couples engage in the demand/withdraw pattern of conflict. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 17, 523–551.
- CDC (2014). *Essentials for early childhood*. Atlanta: Author.
- CDC (2015, March 22). Only half of first marriages last 20 years. Retrieved July 18, 2016 from http://vitals.nbcnews.com/_news/2012/03/21/10799069-cdc-only-half-of-first-marriages-last-20-years
- Chambers, D. (2013). *Social media and personal relationships*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Chapman, G. (2010). *The 5 love languages*. Chicago: Northfield.
- Chapman, G. (2015). *The five love languages: The secret to love that lasts*. Chicago: Northfield.
- Christensen, A. (2004). *Patient adherence to medical treatment regimens: Bridging the gap between behavioral science and biomedicine*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Christensen, A., & Heavey, C. (1990). Gender and social structure in the demand/withdraw pattern in marital conflict. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 59, 73–81.
- Christensen, A., & Jacobson, N. (2002). *Reconcilable differences*. New York: Guilford.
- Ciarrochi, J., & Mayer, J. (2007). *Applying emotional intelligence*. Florence, KY: Psychology Press.
- Cissna, K. N. L., & Sieburg, E. (1986). Patterns of interactional confirmation and disconfirmation. In J. Stewart (Ed.), *Bridges, not walls* (4th ed., pp. 230–239). New York: Random House.
- Clark, M. S., & Finkel, E. J. (2005). Willingness to express emotion: The impact of relationship type, communication orientation, and their interaction. *Personal Relationships*, 12, 169–180.
- Clements, K., Holtzworth-Munroe, A., Schweinle, W., & Ickes, W. (2007). Empathic accuracy of intimate partners in violent versus nonviolent relationships. *Personal Relationships*, 14, 369–388.
- Cloven, D. H., & Roloff, M. E. (1991). Sense-making activities and interpersonal conflict: Communicative cures for the mulling blues. *Western Journal of Speech Communication*, 55, 134–158.
- Coffelt, T. A., Baker, M. J., & Corey, R. C. (2016). Business communication practices from employers' perspectives. *Business and Professional Communication Quarterly*. DOI: 10.1177/23294906166644014
- Colapinto, J. (2000). *As nature made him*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Coles, R. (2015). Single-father families: A review of the literature. *Journal of Family Theory & Review*, 7, 144–166.
- Collier, M. J. (1996). Communication competence problematics in ethnic friendships. *Communication Monographs*, 63, 314–336.
- Collins, F. S., & Fauci, A. S. (2010, May 23). AIDS in 2010: How we're living with HIV. *Parade*, pp. 10–12.
- Collins, M. (2016, May). The employment outlook. *Spectra*, pp. 24–27.
- Collins, P. H. (1998). *Fighting words: Black women and the search for justice*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Connecting Generations. (2013, July 8). *Collaborative research sponsored by AARP and Microsoft*. Retrieved July 8, 2013, from http://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/Connecting%20Generations_0.pdf
- Conrad, C., & Poole, M. S. (2005). *Strategic organizational communication* (6th ed.). Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt.
- Conway, J., Noe, N., Stulp, G., & Pullet, T. (2015). Finding your soulmate: Homosexual and heterosexual age preference sin online dating. *Personal Relationships*, 22, 666–678.
- Cooley, C. H. (1961). The social self. In T. Parsons, E. Shils, K. D. Naeyegele, & J. R. Pitts (Eds.), *Theories of society* (pp. 822–828). New York: Free Press.
- Coontz, S. (2005a, February 14). Historically incorrect canoodling. *New York Times*, p. A23.
- Coontz, S. (2005b). *Marriage, a history*. New York: Viking Adult.

- Coontz, S. (2013, June 23). The disestablishment of marriage. *New York Times*, p. SR12.
- Coontz, S. (2014a, July 27). The new instability. *New York Times*, pp. SR1, 7.
- Coontz, S. (2014b). *The way we never were: American families and the nostalgia trap*. New York: Basic.
- Cooper, M. (2012, December 13). Census: U.S. to have no majority by 2043. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 3A.
- Crockett, W. (1965). Cognitive complexity and impression formation. In B. A. Maher (Ed.), *Progress in experimental personality research* (Vol. 2, pp. 47-90). New York: Academic Press.
- Cronen, V., Pearce, W. B., & Snively, L. (1979). A theory of rule-structure and types of episodes and a study of perceived enmeshment in undesired repetitive patterns ("URPs"). In D. Nimmo (Ed.), *Communication yearbook* (Vol. 3, pp. 121-145). New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Crooks, R. & Baur, K. (2014). *Our sexuality*. Boston: Cengage.
- Cupach, W. R., & Carlson, C. (2002). Characteristics and consequences of interpersonal complaints associated with perceived face threat. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 19, 443-462.
- Cupach, W., & Spitzberg, B. (2010). (Eds.). *The dark side of close relationships, II*. New York: Routledge.
- Cyberscope. (1996, December 23). *Newsweek*, p. 10.
- Dailey, R. (2006). Confirmation in parent-adolescent relationships and adolescent openness: Toward extending conformation theory. *Communication Monographs*, 73, 434-458.
- Dailey, R., Hampel, A. D., & Roberts, J. B. (2010). Relational maintenance in on-again/off-again relationships: An assessment of how relational maintenance, uncertainty, and commitment vary by relationship type and status. *Communication Monographs*, 77, 75-101.
- Dainton, M. (2006). Cat walk conversations: Everyday communication in dating relationships. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 36-45). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Darling, A., & Dannels, D. (2003). Practicing engineers talk about the importance of talk: A report on the role of oral communication in the workplace. *Communication Education*, 52, 1-16.
- Davies, D. (2006, March). The happiness factor. *Business Leader*, p. 6.
- Davies-Popelka, W. (2015). Mirror, mirror on the wall: Weight, identity, and self-talk. In D. O. Braithwaite & J. T. Wood (Eds.), *Casing interpersonal communication* (2nd ed., pp. 25-32). Dubuque, IA: Kendall Hunt.
- Davis, K. (1940). Extreme isolation of a child. *American Journal of Sociology*, 45, 554-565.
- Davis, K. (1947). A final note on a case of extreme isolation. *American Journal of Sociology*, 52, 432-437.
- DeFrancisco, V. (1991). The sounds of silence: How men silence women in marital relations. *Discourse and Society*, 2, 413-423.
- DeFrancisco, V., & Chatham-Carpenter, A. (2000). Self in community: African American women's views of self-esteem. *Howard Journal of Communication*, 11, 73-92.
- deLara, E. (2016). *Bullying scars*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Delia, J., Clark, R. A., & Switzer, D. (1974). Cognitive complexity and impression formation in informal social interaction. *Speech Monographs*, 41, 299-308.
- DeMaris, A. (2007). The role of relationship inequity in marital disruption. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 24, 177-195.
- DeMaris, A. (2010). The 20-year trajectory of marital quality in enduring marriages: Does equity matter? *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 27, 449-471.
- Dennis, A., & Wood, J. T. (2012). "We're not going to have this conversation, but you get it": Black mother-daughter communication about sexual relations. *Women's Studies in Communication*, 35, 204-223.
- Dentan, R. (1995). Bad day at Bukit Pekan. *American Anthropologist*, 97, 225-231.
- Deresiewicz, W. (2009, December 11). Faux friendship. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, pp. B6-B9.
- Deveny, K. (2009, June 30). We're bossy—and proud of it. *Newsweek*, p. 58.
- DeVito, J. (2016). *The interpersonal communication book* (14th ed.). Boston: Pearson.
- DiBaise, R., & Gunnoe, J. (2004). Gender and culture differences in touching behavior. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 144, 49-62.
- Dickson, P. (2005). *The hidden language of baseball*. New York: Walker Books.
- Dickson, P. (2007). *Family words: A dictionary of the secret language of families*. Oak Park, IL: Marion.
- Diggs, N. (1998). *Steel butterflies: Japanese women and the American experience*. New York: State University of New York Press.
- Diggs, N. (2001). *Looking beyond the mask: When American women marry Japanese men*. New York: State University of New York Press.
- Dindia, K. (2000a). Relational maintenance. In C. Hendrick & S. Hendrick (Eds.), *Close relationships: A sourcebook* (pp. 287-300). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

- Dindia, K. (2000b). Sex differences in self-disclosure, reciprocity of self-disclosure, and self-disclosure and liking: Three meta-analyses reviewed. In S. Petronio (Ed.), *Balancing the secrets of private disclosures* (pp. 21-35). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Dindia, K., & Canary, D. (Eds.). (2006). *Sex differences and similarities in communication* (2nd ed.). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Dokoupil, T. (2009, March 2). Men will be men. *Newsweek*, p. 50.
- Domingue, R., & Mollen, D. (2009). Attachment and conflict communication in adult romantic relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 26, 678-696.
- Donohue, W., & Cai, D. (2014). Interpersonal conflict: An overview. In N. Burrell, M. Allen, B. Gayle, & R. Preiss (Eds.), *Managing interpersonal conflict: Advances through meta-analysis* (pp. 22-41). New York: Routledge.
- Douglas, W. (2012, May 17). House OKs antidomestic violence bill. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 3A.
- Douthwaite, J. (2002). *The wild girl, natural man, and the monster*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Dreifus, C. (2009, May 26). A conversation with Pauline Wiessner. *New York Times*, p. D2.
- Duck, S. W. (2006). The play, playfulness, and the players: Everyday interaction as improvised rehearsal of relationships. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 15-23). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Duck, S. W. (2007). *Human relationships* (4th ed.). London: Sage.
- Duck, S. W., & Wood, J. T. (2006). What goes up may come down: Gendered dynamics in relational dissolution. In M. Fine & J. Harvey (Eds.), *Relational dissolution* (pp. 169-187). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Eckman, P., & Friesen, W. V. (1971). Constants across cultures in the face and emotion. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 17, 124-129.
- Eisenberg, N. (2002). Empathy-related emotional responses, altruism, and their socialization. In R. J. Davidson & A. Harrington (Eds.), *Voices of compassion: Western scientists and Tibetan Buddhists examine human nature* (pp. 131-164). London: Oxford University Press.
- Ellis, A. (1962). *Reason and emotion in psychotherapy*. New York: Lyle Stuart.
- Ellis, A., & Harper, R. (1975). *A new guide to rational living*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Emmers-Sommer, T. (2003). When partners falter: Repair after a transgression. In D. J. Canary & M. Dainton (Eds.), *Maintaining relationships through communication: Relational, contextual, and cultural variations* (pp. 185-205). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Epley, N. (2014). *Mindwise: How we understand what others think, believe, feel and want*. New York: Borzoi/Knopf.
- Epps, W., (2016, July 14). In a high-tech era, teams still talk with their hands. *New York Times*, pp. B9, B11.
- Erbert, L. (2000). Conflict and dialectics: Perceptions of dialectical contradictions in marital conflict. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 17, 638-659.
- Etcheverry, P. E., & Le, B. (2005). Thinking about commitment: Accessibility of commitment and prediction of relationship persistence, accommodation, and willingness to sacrifice. *Personal Relationships*, 12, 103-123.
- Faber, A. J., Willerton, E., Clymer, S. R., MacDermid, S. M., & Weiss, H. M. (2008). Ambiguous absence, ambiguous presence: A qualitative study of military reserve families in wartime. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 2, 222-230.
- Fadiman, A. (1997). *The spirit catches you and you fall down*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Farrer, J., Tsuchiya, H., & Bagrowicz, B. (2008). Emotional expression in tsukiau dating relationships in Japan. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 25, 169-188.
- Feeley, T., Hwang, J., & Barnett, G. (2008). Predicting employee turnover from friendship networks. *Journal of Applied Communication Research*, 36, 56-73.
- Feeley, T., Moon, S., Kozey, R., & Slowe, A. (2010). An erosion model of employee turnover based on network centrality. *Journal of Applied Communication Research*, 38, 167-188.
- Fehr, B. (1993). How do I love thee: Let me consult my prototype. In S. W. Duck (Ed.), *Understanding relationship processes: 1: Individuals in relationships* (pp. 87-122). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Fehr, B., & Russell, J. A. (1991). Concept of love viewed from a prototype perspective. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 60, 425-438.
- Feigenson, N. (2000). *Legal blame: How jurors think and talk about accidents*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Felmlee, D., Sweet, E., & Sinclair, H. C. (2012). Gender rules: Same- and cross-gender friendships norms. *Sex Roles*, 66, 518-529.
- Ferrante, J. (2013). *Sociology: A global perspective* (8th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Field, T. (2003). *Touch*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Fincham, F. D. (2000). The kiss of the porcupines: From attributing responsibility to forgiving. *Personal Relationships*, 7, 1-23.
- Fincham, F. D., & Beach, S. (2002). Forgiveness in marriage: Implications for psychological aggression and constructive communication. *Personal Relationships*, 9, 239-251.

- Fincham, F. D., Bradbury, T. N., & Scott, C. K. (1990). Cognition in marriage. In F. D. Fincham & T. N. Bradbury (Eds.), *The psychology of marriage: Basic issues and applications* (pp. 118-119). New York: Guilford.
- Fincham, F. D., Paleari, G., & Regalia, C. (2002). Forgiveness in marriage: The role of relationship quality, attributions, and empathy. *Personal Relationships, 9*, 27-37.
- Finkel, E., Rusbult, C. E., Kumashiro, M., & Hannon, P. (2002). Dealing with betrayal in close relationships: Does commitment promote forgiveness? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 82*, 956-974.
- Finkelstein, J. (1980). Considerations for a sociology of emotions. *Studies in Symbolic Interaction, 3*, 111-121.
- Fitzpatrick, M. A., & Best, P. (1970). Dyadic adjustment in relational types: Consensus, cohesion, affectional expression and satisfaction in enduring relationships. *Communication Monographs, 46*, 167-178.
- Fitzpatrick, M., & Ritchie, L. (1994). Communication schemata within the family: Multiple perspectives on family interaction. *Human Communication Research, 20*, 275-301.
- Fixmer-Oraiz, N., & Wood, J. T. (2019). *Gendered lives: Communication, gender, and culture* (13th ed.). Boston: Cengage.
- Flannery, K., & Smith, R. (2017). The effects of age, gender, and gender role ideology on adolescents' social perspective taking ability and tendency in friendships. *Journal of Social & Personal Relationships, 34*, 617-635.
- Fleishman, J., Sherbourne, C., & Crystal, S. (2000). Coping, conflictual social interactions, social support, and mood among HIV-infected persons. *American Journal of Community Psychology, 28*, 421-453.
- Fletcher, G. J., & Fincham, F. D. (1991). Attribution in close relationships. In G. J. Fletcher & F. D. Fincham (Eds.), *Cognition in close relationships* (pp. 7-35). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Floyd, K., & Parks, M. (1995). Manifesting closeness in the interactions of peers: A look at siblings and friends. *Communication Reports, 8*, 69-76.
- Foeman, A., & Nance, T. (1999). From miscegenation to multiculturalism: Perceptions and stages of interracial relationship development. *Journal of Black Studies, 29*, 540-557.
- Foerde, K., Knowlton, B., & Poldrack, R. (2006). Modulation of competing memory systems by distraction. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 103*(31), 11778-11783.
- Fox, L., & Frankel, H. (2005). *Breaking the code: Two teens reveal the secrets of better parent-child communication*. New York: Penguin/New American Library.
- The fraying knot. (2013, January). *The Economist*, pp. 27-28.
- Fresener, S. (1995). *The T-shirt*. Layton, UT: Gibbs Smith Publishers.
- Friedman, M., Rholes, W. S., Simpson, J., Bond, M., Diaz-Loving, R., & Chan, C. (2010). Attachment avoidance and the cultural fit hypothesis. *Journal of Personal Relationships, 17*, 107-126.
- Friesen, M., Fletcher, G., & Overall, N. (2005). A dyadic assessment of forgiveness in intimate relationships. *Personal Relationships, 12*, 61-77.
- Frijda, N. H. (2006). *The laws of emotion*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Fryberg, S. A., & Markus, H. R. (2003). On being American Indian: Current and possible selves. *Self and Identity, 2*, 325-344.
- Gabric, D., & McFadden, K. (2001). Student and employer perceptions of desirable entry-level operations management skills. *Mid-American Journal of Business, 16*, 51-59.
- Gaines, S., Jr. (1995). Relationships among members of cultural minorities. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Understanding relationship processes: 6: Off the beaten track: Understudied relationships* (pp. 51-88). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Galanti, G. (2014). *Caring for patients from different cultures* (4th ed.). Philadelphia: University of PA Press.
- Gallagher, C. (2012). Color-blind privilege. In E. Higginbotham & M. Andersen (Eds.), *Race and ethnicity in society* (3rd ed., pp. 57-61). Boston: Cengage.
- Gallagher, W. (2009). *Rapt: Attention and the focused life*. New York: Penguin.
- Galupo, M. P., Bauerband, L. A., Gonzalez, K. A., Hagen, D. B., Heather, S. D., & Krum, T. E. (2014). Transgender friendship experiences: Benefits and barriers of friendships across gender identity and sexual orientation. *Feminism & Psychology, 24*, 193-215.
- Galupo, M. P., & Gonzalez, K. A. (2013). Friendship values and cross-category friendships: Understanding adult friendship patterns across gender, sexual orientation, and race. *Sex Roles, 68*, 779-790.
- Galvin, K. (2006). Gender and family interaction: Dress rehearsal for an improvisation? In B. Dow & J. T. Wood (Eds.), *Handbook of gender and communication* (pp. 41-55). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Galvin, K., Braithwaite, D., & Bylund, C. (2014). *Family communication: Cohesion and change* (9th ed.). New York: Routledge.
- Gangwish, K. (1999). *Living in two worlds: Asian-American women and emotion*. Paper presented at the National Communication Convention, Chicago.
- Garcia, G. (2008). *The decline of men: How the American male is tuning out, giving up, and flipping off his future*. New York: Harper.

- Garner, T. (1994). Oral rhetorical practice in African American culture. In A. González, M. Houston, & V. Chen (Eds.), *Our voices: Essays in culture, ethnicity, and communication* (pp. 81-91). Los Angeles: Roxbury.
- Gay, R. (2016, June 12). Who gets to be angry? *New York Times*, p. SR10.
- Gentner, D., & Boroditsky, L. (2009). Early acquisition of nouns and verbs: Evidence from the Navajo. In V. Gathercole (Ed.), *Routes to language* (pp. 5-36). New York: Taylor & Francis.
- George, L. (1995, December 26). Holiday's traditions are being formed. *Raleigh News & Observer*, pp. C1, C3.
- Gerstein, M. (1998). *Victor: A novel based on the life of Victor, the savage of Aveyron*. New York: Farrar & Straus.
- Gibb, J. R. (1961). Defensive communication. *Journal of Communication*, 11, 141-148.
- Gibb, J. R. (1964). Climate for trust formation. In L. Bradford, J. Gibb, & K. Benne (Eds.), *T-group theory and laboratory method* (pp. 279-309). New York: Wiley.
- Gibb, J. R. (1970). Sensitivity training as a medium for personal growth and improved interpersonal relationships. *Interpersonal Development*, 1, 6-31.
- Glascok, N. (1998, February 22). Diversity within Latino arrivals. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 9A.
- Glenn, D. (2010, February 5). Divided attention. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, pp. B6-B8.
- Goffman, E. (1959). *The presentation of self in everyday life*. New York: Doubleday.
- Goffman, E. (1967). *Interaction ritual*. New York: Pantheon.
- Goldin-Meadow, S. (2004). *Hearing gesture: How our hands help us think*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Goldstein, J. (2013, June 11). A not-for-tourists guide to navigating a multicultural city (It's for the police). *Wall Street Journal*, pp. A18, A19.
- Goldstein, S. (2011). Relational aggression in young adults' friendships and romantic relationships. *Journal of Personal Relationships*, 18, 645-656.
- Goleman, D. (1995a). *Emotional intelligence*. New York: Bantam.
- Goleman, D. (1995b, November-December). What's your emotional intelligence? *Utne Reader*, pp. 74-76.
- Goleman, D. (1998). *Working with emotional intelligence*. New York: Bantam.
- Goleman, D. (2006). *Social intelligence*. New York: Bantam.
- Goleman, D. (2015). What makes a leader? In Harvard Business Review (Ed.), *HRB's 10 must reads on emotional intelligence* (pp. 1-22). Boston: Author.
- Goleman, D., Boyatzis, R., & McKee, A. (2002). *Primal leadership: Realizing the power of emotional intelligence*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Business School Press.
- Gonzaga, G., Carter, S., & Buckwalter, G. (2010). Assortative mating, convergence, and satisfaction in married couples. *Journal of Personal Relationships*, 17, 634-644.
- Goodwin, R., & Plaza, S. (2000). Perceived and received social support in two cultures: Collectivism and support among British and Spanish students. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 17, 282-291.
- Gottman, J. (1993). The roles of conflict engagement, escalation or avoidance in marital interaction: A longitudinal view of five types of couples. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61, 6-15.
- Gottman, J. (1994a). *What predicts divorce? The relationship between marital processes and marital outcomes*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Gottman, J., & Carrère, S. (1994). Why can't men and women get along? Developmental roots and marital inequities. In D. J. Canary & L. Stafford (Eds.), *Communication and relational maintenance* (pp. 203-229). New York: Academic Press.
- Gottman, J., & Gottman, J. (2007). *Ten lessons to transform your marriage: America's love lab experts share their strategies for strengthening your relationship*. New York: Three Rivers Press.
- Gottman, J., Markman, H. J., & Notarius, C. (1977). The topography of marital conflict: A sequential analysis of verbal and nonverbal behavior. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 39, 461-477.
- Gottman, J., & Silver, N. (2000). *The seven principles for making marriage work*. Three Rivers, MI: Three Rivers Press.
- Grady, D. (2010, April 20). Global update: Few boys counseled on sexual health. *New York Times*, p. D6.
- Gravois, J. (2005, April 8). Teach impediment. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, pp. A10-A12.
- Gray, P., & Anderson, K. (2010). *Fatherhood: Evolution and human behavior*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Grayling, A. (2013). *Friendship (vices and virtues)*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Greenberg, S. (1997, Spring/Summer). The loving ties that bind. *Newsweek* [Special Issue], pp. 68-72.
- Greene, J., & Burleson, B. (Eds.). (2003). *Handbook of communication and social interaction skills*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Greene, K., Derlega, V. J., & Mathews, A. (2006). Self-disclosure in personal relationships. In A. L. Vangelisti & D. Perlman (Eds.), *Cambridge handbook of personal relationships* (pp. 89-104). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Groopman, J. (2007). *How doctors think*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

- Groothof, H. A. K., Dijkstra, P., & Bareids, D. P. H. (2009). Differences in jealousy: The case of Internet infidelity. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 26, 1119-1129.
- Gross, R. (2016, July 31). The 'golden years' lack luster. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 15A.
- Gudykunst, W., & Lee, C. (2002). Cross-cultural communication theories. In W. Gudykunst & B. Mody (Eds.), *The handbook of international and intercultural communication* (2nd ed., pp. 25-50). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Gueguen, N., & De Gail, M. (2003). The effect of smiling on helping behavior: Smiling and good Samaritan behavior. *Communication Reports*, 16, 133-140.
- Guerrero, L. (1996). Attachment style differences in intimacy and involvement: A test of the four-category model. *Communication Monographs*, 63, 269-292.
- Guerrero, L. (2008). Attachment theory. In L. A. Baxter & D. O. Braithwaite (Eds.), *Engaging theories in interpersonal communication: Multiple perspectives* (pp. 295-307). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Guerrero, L., & Farinelli, L. (2009). The interplay of verbal and nonverbal codes. In W. F. Eadie (Ed.), *21st century communication: A reference handbook* (pp. 239-248). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Guerrero, L., & Floyd, K. (2006). *Nonverbal communication in close relationships*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Guerrero, L., Jones, S., & Boburka, R. (2006). Sex differences in emotional communication. In K. Dindia & D. Canary (Eds.), *Sex differences and similarities in communication* (pp. 242-261). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Halatsis, P., & Christakis, N. (2009). The challenge of sexual attraction within heterosexuals' cross-sex friendship. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 26, 919-937.
- Hall, E. T. (1966). *The hidden dimension*. New York: Anchor.
- Hall, E. T. (1968). Proxemics. *Current Anthropology*, 9, 83-108.
- Hall, J. A. (1987). On explaining gender differences: The case of nonverbal communication. In P. Shaver & C. Hendricks (Eds.), *Sex and gender* (pp. 177-200). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Hall, J. A. (2006). How big are nonverbal sex differences? The case of smiling and nonverbal sensitivity. In K. Dindia & D. Canary (Eds.), *Sex differences and similarities in communication* (pp. 59-81). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Hall, J. A., Carter, J. D., & Horgan, T. G. (2000). Gender differences in nonverbal communication of emotion. In A. H. Fischer (Ed.), *Gender and emotion: Social psychological perspectives* (pp. 97-117). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Hall, J. A., Coates, E., & Smith-LeBeau, L. (2004). Nonverbal behavior and the vertical dimension of social relations: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 131, 898-924. Cited in M. L. Knapp & J. A. Hall (2006). *Nonverbal communication in human interaction*. Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth.
- Hall, J., Park, N., Song, H., & Cody, J. (2010). Strategic misrepresentation in online dating: The effects of gender, self-monitoring, and personality traits. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 27, 117-135.
- Hallstein, L. (2000). Where standpoint stands now: An introduction and commentary. *Women's Studies in Communication*, 23, 1-15.
- Hamachek, D. (1992). *Encounters with the self* (3rd ed.). Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Hamermesh, D. (2011). *Beauty pays: Why attractive people are more successful*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Hamlet, J. D. (2004). The reason why we sing: Understanding traditional African American worship. In A. González, M. Houston, & V. Chen (Eds.), *Our voices: Essays in culture, ethnicity, and communication* (4th ed., pp. 113-118). Los Angeles: Roxbury.
- Hannish, L., & Fabes, R. (2014). Peer socialization of gender in young boys and girls. *Encyclopedia of early childhood development*. Retrieved April 13, 2016 from www.child-encyclopedia.com/gender-early-socialization/according-experts/peer-socialization-gender-young-boys-and-girls
- Haraway, D. (1988). Situated knowledges: The science question in feminism and the privilege of partial perspective. *Signs*, 14, 575-599.
- Harding, S. (1991). *Whose science? Whose knowledge? Thinking from women's lives*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press.
- Harris, T. J. (1969). *I'm OK, you're OK*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Harvard Business Review (Ed.), (2015). *HRB's 10 must reads on emotional intelligence*. Boston: Author.
- Hasserbrauck, M., & Aaron, A. (2001). Prototype matching in close relationships. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 27, 1111-1122.
- Hasserbrauck, M., & Fehr, B. (2002). Dimensions of relationship quality. *Personal Relationships*, 9, 253-270.
- Hayakawa, S. I. (1962). *The use and misuse of language*. New York: Fawcett.
- Hayakawa, S. I. (1964). *Language in thought and action* (2nd ed.). New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.
- Haynes, J. (2009). Exposing domestic violence in country music videos. In L. Cuklanz & S. Moorti (Eds.), *Local violence, global media* (pp. 201-221). New York: Peter Lang.
- Healy, V. (2016, August 17). Teens showing signs of "text neck." *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 1C, 2C.

- Hecht, M. L., & Warren, J. (2006). Helpful professional relating: Constructing mentoring relationships through everyday talk. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 156-165). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Heider, F. (1958). *The psychology of interpersonal relations*. New York: Wiley.
- Heine, S. J., & Hamamura, T. (2007). In search of East Asian self-enhancement. *Personality and Social Psychology Review, 11*, 1-24.
- Heine, S. J., & Raineri, A. (2009). Self-improving motivations and culture: The case of Chileans. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 40*, 158-163.
- Helms, H., Proulx, C., Klute, M., McHale, S., & Crouter, A. (2006). Spouses' gender-typed attributes and their links with marital quality: A pattern analytic approach. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 23*, 843-864.
- Hendrick, C., & Hendrick, S. (1988). Lovers wear rose colored glasses. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 5*, 161-184.
- Hendrick, C., & Hendrick, S. (1989). Research on love: Does it measure up? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 56*, 784-794.
- Hendrick, C., & Hendrick, S. (1996). Gender and the experience of heterosexual love. In J. T. Wood (Ed.), *Gendered relationships* (pp. 131-148). Mountain View, CA: Mayfield.
- Hendrick, C., Hendrick, S., Foote, F. H., & Slapion-Foote, M. J. (1984). Do men and women love differently? *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 2*, 177-196.
- Hendrick, S., & Hendrick, C. (2006). Measuring respect in close relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 23*, 881-899.
- Henline, B., Lamke, L., & Howard, M. (2007). Exploring perceptions of online infidelity. *Personal Relationships, 14*, 113-128.
- Henrich, J., & Norenzayan, A. (2010). The weirdest people in the world? *Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 33*, 61-135.
- Hess, A. (2016, January 6). Why women aren't welcome on the internet. *Pacific Standard*. Retrieved from <http://www.psmag.com/navigation/health-and-behavior/womenarent-welcome-internet-72170>
- Hesse-Biber, S. N., & Leavy, P. (2006). *The cult of thinness* (2nd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hewes, D. (Ed.). (1995). *The cognitive bases of interpersonal perception*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Hickson, M., Stacks, D., & Moore, N. (2004). *Nonverbal communication: Studies and applications*. Los Angeles: Roxbury.
- Higginbotham, E., & Andersen, M. (2012). *Race and ethnicity: An anthology* (3rd ed.). Boston: Cengage.
- High, A. C., & Solomon, D. H. (2014). Communication channel, sex, and the immediate and longitudinal outcomes of verbal person centered support. *Communication Monographs, 81*(4), 439-468.
- Hochschild, A. (1979). Emotion work, feeling rules, and social structure. *American Journal of Sociology, 85*, 551-575.
- Hochschild, A. (1983). *The managed heart*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hochschild, A. (1990). Ideology and emotion management: A perspective and path for future research. In T. Kemper (Ed.), *Research agendas in the sociology of emotions* (pp. 117-142). New York: State University of New York Press.
- Hochschild, A. (with A. Machung). (2003). *The second shift: Working parents and the revolution at home*. New York: Viking/Penguin.
- Hocker, J., & Wilmot, W. (2018). *Interpersonal conflict* (10th ed.). New York: McGrawHill.
- Hoffman, J. (2010, June 28). Online bullies pull schools into the fray. *New York Times*, pp. A13, A14, A15.
- Hoffman, J. (2012, June 4). A warning to teenagers before they start dating. *New York Times*, pp. A12, A13.
- Hojjer, H. (1994). The Sapir-Whorf hypothesis. In L. Samovar & R. Porter (Eds.), *Intercultural communication: A reader* (7th ed., pp. 38-49). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Holland, A. S., Fraley, R. C., & Roisman, G. I. (2012). Attachment styles in dating couples: Predicting relationship functioning over time. *Personal Relationships, 19*, 234-246.
- Holmes, J. (2014). *John Bowlby and attachment theory* (2nd ed.). New York: Routledge.
- Holt-Lunstad, J., Smith, T., & Layton, J. (2010). Social relationships and mortality risk: A meta-analytic review. *PLoS Med, 7*, e1000316. Retrieved June 4, 2013, from <http://www.plosmedicine.org/article/info%3Adoi%2F10.1371%2Fjournal.pmed.1000316>
- Honeycutt, J. M. (1993). Memory structures for the rise and fall of personal relationships. In S. W. Duck (Ed.), *Understanding relationship processes: 1: Individuals in relationships* (pp. 30-59). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Honeycutt, J. M. (2003). *Imagined interactions*. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton.
- Honeycutt, J. M. (2008). Imagined interaction theory. In L. A. Baxter & D. O. Braithwaite (Eds.), *Engaging theories in interpersonal communication: Multiple perspectives* (pp. 77-87). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Honoré, C. (2004). *In praise of slowness*. San Francisco: Harper.
- Honoré, C. (2005). *In praise of slowness: Challenging the cult of speed*. San Francisco: HarperCollins.
- Hoover, E. (2010, January 29). An immigrant learns 2 new languages. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, p. A22.

- Houston, M. (2004). When black women talk with white women: Why dialogues are difficult. In A. González, M. Houston, & V. Chen (Eds.), *Our voices: Essays in culture, ethnicity, and communication* (4th ed., pp. 119-125). Los Angeles: Roxbury.
- Houts, R. M., Barnett-Walker, K. C., Paley, B., & Cox, M. J. (2008). Patterns of couple interaction during the transition to parenthood. *Personal Relationships*, *15*, 103-122.
- Hrabi, D. (2013, June 22-23). Nestle while you work. *Wall Street Journal*, pp. D1, D8.
- Hunter, S. (2012). *Lesbian and gay couples: Lives, issues and practice*. Chicago, IL: Lyceum Books, Inc.
- Huston, M., & Schwartz, P. (1995). Relationships of lesbians and gay men. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Understanding relationship processes: 6: Off the beaten track: Understudied relationships* (pp. 89-121). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Ingber, H. (2016, December 25). Readers reflect on changing their surnames for marriage. *New York Times*, p. Y13.
- Inman, C. (1996). Friendships among men: Closeness in the doing. In J. T. Wood (Ed.), *Gendered relationships* (pp. 95-110). Mountain View, CA: Mayfield.
- International Listening Association. (2011). An ILA definition of listening. <http://www.listen.org/>
- Italie, L. (2014, July 31). Fashion industry, retailers face gender divide. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 8D.
- Jacobson, N., & Gottman, J. (1998). *When men batter women*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- James, W. (1890). *Principles of psychology*. New York: Henry Holt.
- James, W., & Lange, C. B. (1922). *The emotions*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Jandt, F. (2017). *Conflict and communication*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Jayson, S. (2011, March 30). Is dating dead? *USA Today*, p. A1.
- Jayson, S. (2013, June e). More than a third of new marriages start online. *Pew Research Center*. Retrieved July 17, 2016 from <http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2013/06/03/online-dating-marriage/2377961/>
- Jensen, J., & Rauer, A. (2016). Young adult females' relationship work and its links to romantic functioning and stability over time. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, *33*, 687-708.
- Jhally, S., & Katz, J. (2001, Winter). Big trouble, little pond. *Umass*, pp. 26-31.
- Johnson, F. L. (2000). *Speaking culturally: Language diversity in the United States*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Johnson, M. (2006). Gendered communication and intimate partner violence. In B. Dow & J. T. Wood (Eds.), *Handbook of gender and communication* (pp. 71-87). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Joinson, A., Reips, U., Buchanan, T., & Schofield, C. (2010). Privacy, trust, and self-disclosure online. *Human-Computer Interaction*, *25*, 1-24.
- Joshi, N. (2015, January 5). Doctor, shut up and listen. *New York Times*, p. A15.
- Kachadourian, L., Fincham, F., & Davila, J. (2004). The tendency to forgive in dating and married couples: The role of attachment and relationship satisfaction. *Personal Relationships*, *11*, 373-393.
- Kahn, D., Hoffman, D., Braman, D., Evans, D., & Rachlinski, J. (2012). They saw a protest. *Stanford Law Review*, *64*, 851-906.
- Kahn, M. (2008, December 2). The six habits of highly respectful physicians. *New York Times*, p. D6.
- Kanov, J. M., Maitlis, S., Worline, M., Dutton, J., Frost, P., & Lilius, J. (2004). Compassion in organizational life. *American Behavioral Scientist*, *47*, 808-827.
- Kantowitz, B., & Wingert, P. (1999, April 19). The science of a good marriage. *Newsweek*, pp. 52-57.
- Kaufman, L. (2013, May 21). For the word on the street, courts call up an online witness. *New York Times*, pp. A1, A3.
- Keating, D., Russell, J., Cornacchione, J., & Smith, S. (2013). Family communication patterns and difficult family conversations. *Journal of Applied Communication Research*, *41*, 160-180.
- Keizer, G. (2010). *The unwanted sound of everything we want: A book about noise*. New York: Perseus-Public Affairs.
- Kelley, D. (1998). The communication of forgiveness. *Communication Studies*, *49*, 1-17.
- Kelley, H. H. (1967). Attribution theory in social psychology. In D. Levine (Ed.), *Nebraska symposium on motivation* (Vol. 15, pp. 192-238). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Kelley, R. (1997). *Yo' mama's disFUNK-tional!* Boston: Beacon.
- Kelly, G. A. (1955). *The psychology of personal constructs*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Keltner, D. (2009). *Born to be good: The science of a meaningful life*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Kendall, D. (2011). *Framing class*. Landham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Kershaw, S. (2009, May 28). For teenagers, hello means "how about a hug?" *New York Times*, pp. A1, A3.
- Kesebir, P., & Kesebir, S. (2012). The cultural salience of moral character and virtue declined in twentieth century America. *Journal of Positive Psychology*, *7*, 471-480.

- Kilbourne, J. (2010, summer). Sexist advertising, then & now. *Ms.*, pp. 34-35.
- Kim, J., & Hatfield, E. (2004). Love types and subjective well-being: A cross-cultural study. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 32, 173-182.
- Kimbrough, A. M., Guadagno, R. E., Muscanell, N. L., & Dill, J. (2013). Gender differences in mediated communication: Women connect more than do men. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 29, 896-900.
- Kinzler, K. (2016, October 23). How kids learn prejudice. *New York Times*, p. SR9.
- Kirshenbaum, S. (2011). *The science of kissing*. New York: Grand Central Publishing.
- Kito, M. (2005). Self-disclosure in romantic relationships and friendships among American and Japanese college students. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 145, 127-140.
- Kleinke, C., Peterson, T., & Rutledge, T. (1998). Effects of self-generated facial expressions on mood. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 74, 272-279.
- Klingberg, T. (2008). *The overflowing brain: Information overload and the limits of working memory*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Knapp, M. L., & Hall, J. A. (2013). *Non-verbal communication in human interaction*. Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth.
- Knapp, M. L., & Vangelisti, A. (2005). *Interpersonal communication and human relationships* (8th ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Kocet, M. M. (2014). The role of friendships in the lives of gay men, adolescents, and boys. In M. M. Kocet (Ed.), *Counseling gay men, adolescents, and boys* (pp. 24-24). New York: Routledge.
- Koerner, A., & Fitzpatrick, M. (2002a). Toward a theory of family communication. *Communication Theory*, 12, 70-91.
- Koerner, A., & Fitzpatrick, M. (2002b). Understanding family communication patterns and family functioning: The roles of conversation orientation and conformity orientation. *Communication Yearbook*, 26, 37-69.
- Koerner, A., & Fitzpatrick, M. (2006). Family communication patterns theory: A social cognitive approach. In D. Braithwaite & L. Baxter (Eds.), *Engaging theories in family communication* (pp. 50-65). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Korkki, P. (2013, June 16). Messages galore, but no time to think. *New York Times*, p. BU7.
- Korn, M. (2013, May 2). Business schools know how you think, but how do you feel? *Wall Street Journal*, p. B1.
- Korzybski, A. (1948). *Science and sanity* (4th ed.). Lakeville, CT: International Non-Aristotelian Library.
- Krasnova, H., Wenninger, H., Widaja, T., & Buxmann, P. (2013, 27th February-1st March). *Envy on Facebook: A hidden threat to users' life satisfaction*. 11th International Conference on Wirtschaftsinformatik, Leipzig, Germany. Retrieved March 5, 2013, from http://warhol.wiwi.hu-berlin.de/~hkrasnova/Ongoing_Research_files/WI%202013%20Final%20Submission%20Krasnova.pdf
- Kristof, N. (2014, March 9). To end the abuse, she grabbed a knife. *New York Times*, pp. SR1, 11.
- Kurdek, L. (2006). The nature and correlates of deterrents to leaving a relationship. *Personal Relationships*, 13, 521-535.
- Labov, W. (1972). *Sociolinguistic patterns*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Lakoff, G., & Johnson, M. (1980). *Metaphors we live by*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lama, D., & Eckman, P. (2009). *Emotional awareness: Overcoming the obstacles to psychological balance*. New York: Henry Holt.
- Lamanna, M., Riedmann, A., & Stewart, S. (2015). *Marriages, families, and relationships* (12th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Landa, J., & López-Zafra, E. (2010). The impact of emotional intelligence on nursing: An overview. *Psychology*, 1, 50-58.
- Landro, L. (2013a, April 30). To motivate patients to change, doctors stop scolding. *Wall Street Journal*, pp. D1, D2.
- Landro, L. (2013b, June 11). Hospitals work on the most frequent complaint: Noise. *Wall Street Journal*, p. D1.
- Landrum, R., & Harrold, R. (2003). What employers want from psychology graduates. *Teaching of Psychology*, 30, 131-133.
- Langer, S. (1953). *Feeling and form: A theory of art*. New York: Scribner.
- Langer, S. (1979). *Philosophy in a new key: A study in the symbolism of reason, rite, and art* (3rd ed.). Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Lasswell, H. D. (1948). The structure and function of communication in society. In L. Bryson (Ed.), *The communication of ideas* (pp. 37-51). New York: Harper & Row.
- Lasswell, M., & Lobsenz, N. M. (1980). *Styles of loving*. New York: Doubleday.
- Laurenceau, J. P., Barrett, L. F., & Rovine, M. J. (2005). The interpersonal process model of intimacy in marriage: A daily-diary and multilevel modeling approach. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 19, 314-323.
- Lazo, A. (2014, January 28). California law gives new options to transgender students. *The Wall Street Journal*, p. A4.
- Leeper, C. (Ed.). (1994). *Childhood gender segregation: Causes and consequences*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

- Leeper, C. (1996). The relationship of play activity and gender to parent and child sex-typed communication. *International Journal of Behavioral Development, 19*, 689-703.
- Leeper, N. (1999). How communicators lead at the best global companies. *Communication World, 16*, 33-36.
- Lee, J. A. (1973). *The colours of love: An exploration of the ways of loving*. Don Mills, Ontario, Canada: New Press.
- Lee, J. A. (1988). Love styles. In R. J. Sternberg & M. L. Barnes (Eds.), *The psychology of love* (pp. 38-67). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Lehrer, J. (2016). *A book about love*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Lemay, E. (2016). The forecast model of relationship commitment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 111*, 34-52.
- Le Poire, B. A., Shepard, C., & Duggan, A. (1999). Nonverbal involvement, expressiveness, and pleasantness as predicted by parental and partner attachment style. *Communication Monographs, 66*, 293-311.
- Lerer, L. (2015, December 6). What's in a name? Hillary Clinton knows. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 9A.
- Levin, S., Taylor, P., & Caudle, E. (2007). Interethnic and interracial dating in college: A longitudinal study. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 24*, 323-341.
- Levine, M. (2004, June 1). Tell the doc all your problems, but keep it to less than a minute. *New York Times*, p. D6.
- A lifesaving side to marriage. (2016, April 12). *New York Times*, p. D4.
- Li, J. (2012). *Cultural foundations of learning: East and West*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Lim, T. (2002). Language and verbal communication across cultures. In W. Gudykunst & B. Mody (Eds.), *The handbook of international and intercultural communication* (2nd ed., pp. 69-88). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Lipari, L. (2014). *Listening, thinking, being*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Lofland, L. (1985). The social shaping of emotion: The case of grief. *Symbolic Interaction, 8*, 171-190.
- Lohmann, A., Arriaga, X., & Goodfriend, W. (2003). Close relationships and placemaking: Do objects in a couple's home reflect couplehood? *Personal Relationships, 10*, 437-449.
- Loneliness hurts the heart. (2016, May 6). *The week*, p. 23.
- Louis, C. (2017, May 2). Finding their voices. *New York Times*, pp. D1, D4.
- Lowry, J. (2013, June 13). Hands-free devices not risk-free, study says. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 5A.
- Luft, J. (1969). *Of human interaction*. Palo Alto, CA: National Press Books.
- Lund, M. (1985). The development of investment and commitment scales for predicting continuity of personal relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 2*, 3-23.
- Lustig, M., & Koester, J. (1999). *Intercultural competence: Interpersonal communication across cultures*. New York: Longman.
- Lutz-Zois, C., Bradley, A., Mihalik, A., & Moorman-Eavers, E. (2006). Perceived similarity and relationship success among dating couples: An idiographic approach. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 23*, 865-880.
- MacGeorge, E. L. (2009). Social support. In W. F. Eadie (Ed.), *21st century communication: A reference handbook* (pp. 283-291). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- MacGeorge, E. L., Gillihan, S. J., Samter, W., & Clark, R. A. (2003). Skill deficit or differential motivation? Accounting for sex differences in the provision of emotional support. *Communication Research, 30*, 272-303.
- MacGeorge, E. L., Graves, A. R., Feng, B., Gillihan, S. J., & Burlison, B. R. (2004). The myth of gender cultures: Similarities outweigh differences in men's and women's provision of and responses to supportive communication. *Sex Roles, 50*, 143-175.
- MacNeil, S., & Byers, E. S. (2005). Dyadic assessment of sexual self-disclosure and sexual satisfaction in heterosexual dating couples. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 22*, 169-181.
- Mahany, B. (1997, August 7). A hands-on study of language. *Raleigh News & Observer*, pp. 1E, 3E.
- Maltz, D. N., & Borker, R. (1982). A cultural approach to male-female miscommunication. In J. J. Gumperz (Ed.), *Language and social identity* (pp. 196-216). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Manjoo, F. (2017, April 30). Social insecurity. *New York Times Magazine*, pp. 38-43, 60.
- Manning, W., & Cohen, J. (2012). Pre-marital cohabitation and marital dissolution: An examination of recent marriages. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 74*, 377-387.
- Mansson, D. H., & Myers, S. A. (2011). An initial examination of college students' expressions of affection through Facebook. *Southern Communication Journal, 76*, 155-168.
- Manusov, V., & Patterson, M. L. (2006). *The Sage handbook of nonverbal communication*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Manusov, V., & Spitzberg, B. (2008). Attribution theory. In L. A. Baxter & D. O. Braithwaite (Eds.), *Engaging theories in interpersonal communication: Multiple perspectives* (pp. 37-49). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Markman, H., Clements, M., & Wright, R. (1991, April). *Why father's prebirth negativity and a first-born daughter predict marital problems: Results from a ten-year investigation*. Paper presented at a symposium at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle, WA.

- Martin, J., & Chaney, L. (2008). *Passport to success: The essential guide to business culture and customs in America's largest trading partners*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- Martocci, L. (2015). *Bullying: The social destruction of self*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Martz, D., Petroff, A., Curtin, L., & Bazzini, D. (2009). Gender differences in fat talk among American adults. *Sex Roles, 61*, 34-41.
- Maslow, A. H. (1954/1970). *Motivation and personality* (3rd ed.). New York: Harper & Row.
- Maslow, A. H. (1968). *Toward a psychology of being*. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Matsumoto, D. (1992). More evidence for the universality of a contempt expression. *Motivation and Emotion, 16*, 363-368.
- Matsumoto, D., Franklin, B., Choi, J., Rogers, D., & Tanani, H. (2002). Cultural influences on the expression and perception of emotion. In W. Gudykunst & B. Mody (Eds.), *The handbook of international and intercultural communication* (2nd ed., pp. 107-126). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Maugh, T., II. (1994, November 26). Romantics seem to be bred, not born. *Raleigh News & Observer*, pp. 1A, 4A.
- McAdoo, H. P. (Ed.). (2006). *Black families* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- McClellan, C. (2004, May 14). Man raised as a girl commits suicide at 38. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 9B.
- McCullough, M., & Hoyt, W. (2002). Transgression-related motivational dispositions: Personality substrates of forgiveness and their links to the big five. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 28*, 1556-1573.
- McDaniel, E., & Quasha, S. (2000). The communicative aspects of doing business in Japan. In L. Samovar & R. Porter (Eds.), *Intercultural communication: A reader* (9th ed., pp. 312-324). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- McGuffey, S., & Rich, L. (2004). Playing in the gender transgression zone: Race, class, and hegemonic masculinity in middle school. In J. Spade & C. Valentine (Eds.), *The Kaleidoscope of gender: Prisms, patterns, and possibilities* (pp. 172-183). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- McKay, V. (2000). Understanding the co-culture of the elderly. In L. Samovar & R. Porter (Eds.), *Intercultural communication: A reader* (9th ed., pp. 180-189). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Mead, G. H. (1934). *Mind, self, and society*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Mehrabian, A. (1981). *Silent messages: Implicit communication of emotion and attitudes* (2nd ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Meloy, R. (2006). *The psychology of stalking: Clinical and forensic perspectives* (2nd ed.). New York: Academic Press.
- Metts, S. (2006a). Gendered communication in dating relationships. In B. Dow & J. T. Wood (Eds.), *Handbook of gender and communication research* (pp. 25-40). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Metts, S. (2006b). Hanging out and doing lunch: Enacting friendship closeness. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 76-85). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Metts, S., & Cupach, W. R. (2008). Face theory. In L. A. Baxter & D. O. Braithwaite (Eds.), *Engaging theories in interpersonal communication: Multiple perspectives* (pp. 203-214). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Meyer, J. (2004). Effect of verbal aggressiveness on the perceived importance of secondary goals in messages. *Communication Studies, 55*, 168-184.
- Mikulincer, M., & Shaver, P. (2005). Attachment theory and emotions in close relationships: Exploring the attachment-related dynamics of emotional reactions to relational events. *Personal Relationships, 12*, 149-168.
- Miller, B. (2015). "Dude, where's your face?" Self-presentation, self-description, and partner preferences on a social networking application for men who have sex with men: A content analysis. *Sexuality & Culture, 19*, 637-658.
- Miller, B., & Behm-Morawitz, E. (2016). Masculine guys only: The effects of femmophobic mobile dating application profiles on partner selection for men who have sex with men. *Computers in Human Behavior, 62*, 176-185.
- Miller, C. (2015, August 1). Millennial men aren't the dads of their hopes. *New York Times*, pp. A1, A3.
- Miller, D. W. (2000, February 25). Looking askance at eyewitness testimony. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, pp. A19-A20.
- Miller, J. B. (1993). Learning from early relationship experience. In S. W. Duck (Ed.), *Understanding relationship processes, 2: Learning about relationships* (pp. 1-29). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Miller, K. (2007). Compassionate communication in the workplace: Exploring processes of noticing, connecting, and responding. *Journal of Applied Communication Research, 35*, 223-245.
- Miller, W. I. (1993). *Humiliation*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Miller, W. I. (1998). *The anatomy of disgust*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Monastersky, R. (2001, July 6). Look who's listening. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, pp. A14-A16.
- Mongeau, P., Carey, C., & Williams, M. (1998). First date initiation and enactment: An expectancy violation

- approach. In D. Canary & K. Dindia (Eds.), *Sex differences and similarities in communication* (pp. 413-426). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Mongeau, P., & Henningsen, M. (2008). Stage theories of relationship development. In L. A. Baxter & D. O. Braithwaite (Eds.), *Engaging theories in interpersonal communication: Multiple perspectives* (pp. 363-375). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Mongeau, P., Serewicz, M., & Therrien, L. (2004). Goals for cross-sex first dates: Identification, measurement, and the influence of contextual factors. *Communication Monographs*, 71, 121-147.
- Monkerud, D. (1990, October). Blurring the lines. Androgyny on trial. *Omni*, pp. 81-86.
- Monsour, M. (1997). Communication and cross-sex friendships across the life cycle: A review of the literature. In B. Burlison (Ed.), *Communication yearbook* (Vol. 20, pp. 375-414). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Monsour, M. (2006). Communication and gender among adult friends. In B. Dow & J. T. Wood (Eds.), *Handbook of gender and communication* (pp. 57-89). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Morgan, L. (1996). When does life begin? A cross-cultural perspective on the personhood of fetuses and young children. In W. Haviland & R. Gordon (Eds.), *Talking about people: Readings in contemporary cultural anthropology* (pp. 24-34). Mountain View, CA: Mayfield.
- Morrison, T., & Conaway, W. (2006). *Kiss, bow, or shake hands?* Avon, MA: Adams Media.
- Muehlhoff, T. (2006). "He started it!": Communication in parenting. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 46-54). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Thompson.
- Muehlhoff, T., & Wood, J. T. (2002). Speaking of marriage: The marriage between theory and practice. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 19, 613-619.
- Mulac, A. (2006). The gender-linked language effect: Do language differences make a difference? In K. Dindia & D. Canary (Eds.), *Sex differences and similarities in communication* (pp. 219-239). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Murphy, K. (Ed.). (2006). *A critique of emotional intelligence*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Murphy, K. (2017, January 8). Yes, it's your parents' fault. *New York Times*, p.4SR
- Murray, S., Holmes, J., & Griffin, D. (1996a). The benefits of positive illusions: Idealization and the construction of satisfaction in close relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 70, 79-98.
- Murray, S., Holmes, J., & Griffin, D. (1996b). The self-fulfilling nature of positive illusions in romantic relationships: Love is not blind, but prescient. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 71, 1155-1180.
- Mwakalye, N., & DeAngelis, T. (1995, October). The power of touch helps vulnerable babies survive. *APA Monitor*, p. 25.
- Nagem, S. (2015, July 17). I thee wed, but with my own name. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 2A.
- Nanda, S., & Warms, R. (1998). *Cultural anthropology* (6th ed.). Belmont, CA: West/Wadsworth.
- Nass, C. I., & Yen, C. (2010). *The man who lied to his lap top: What computers can teach us about human relationships*. New York: Penguin.
- Nasser, H. E., & Overberg, P. (2010, June 11-13). Diversity grows as majority dwindles. *USA Today*, p. 1A.
- Negra, D. (Ed.). (2006). *The Irish in us: Irishness, performativity, and popular culture*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Nehamas, A. (2016). *On friendship*. New York: Basic Books.
- Nesi, J., Widman, L., Choukas-Bradley, S., & Prinstein, M. J. (2016). Technology-based communication and the development of interpersonal competencies within adolescent romantic relationships: A preliminary investigation. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*. doi: 10.1111/jora.12274
- Nettle, D., & Romaine, S. (2000). *Vanishing voices: The extinction of the world's languages*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Neyer, F. (2002). The dyadic interdependence of attachment security and dependency: A conceptual replication across older twin pairs and younger couples. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 19, 483-503.
- Nicholson, J. (2006). "Them's fightin' words": Naming in everyday talk between siblings. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 55-64). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Niedenthal, P. M., Krauth-Gruber, S., & Ric, F. (2006). *Psychology of emotion*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Noller, P., & Fitzpatrick, M. (1992). *Communication in family relationships*. New York: Allyn and Bacon.
- Norwood, K. (2010). *Here and gone: Competing discourses in the communication of families with a transgender member*. Ph.D. Dissertation, Department of Communication Studies, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA.
- Nosek, B., & Hansen, J. (2008). The associations in our heads belong to us: Searching for attitudes and knowledge in implicit evaluation. *Cognition & Emotion*, 22, 553-594.
- Notarius, C. I. (1996). Marriage: Will I be happy or will I be sad? In N. Vanzetti & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *A lifetime of relationships* (pp. 265-289). Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Noted. (2017, June 2). *The week*, p. 18.
- Nunberg, G. (2003, May 29). Fresh air [Radio interview]. Cited in R. West & L. Turner, (2006). In *Understanding interpersonal communication* (p. 164). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

- O'Brien, M. (2007). Ambiguous loss in families of children with Autism spectrum disorders. *Family Relations*, 56, 135-146.
- Ofri, D. (2013). *What doctors feel*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- O'Hair, D., & Eadie, W. F. (2009). Communication as an idea and an ideal. In W. F. Eadie (Ed.), *21st century communication: A reference handbook* (pp. 3-11). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- O'Keefe, D. (2002). *Persuasion: Theory and research* (2nd ed.). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Olson, D., & McCubbin, H. (1983). *Families: What makes them work?* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Olson, L. N., & Braithwaite, D. O. (2004). "If you hit me again, I'll hit you back": Conflict management strategies of individuals experiencing aggression during conflicts. *Communication Studies*, 55, 271-285.
- Ophir, E., Nass, C. I., & Wagner, A. D. (2009). Cognitive control in media multitaskers. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (Washington, DC)*, 106, 15583-15587.
- Orloff, J. (2009). *Emotional freedom*. New York: Three Rivers.
- Osborne, A. (1996, Summer). The paradox of effort and grace. *Inner Directions*, pp. 4-6.
- Otnes, C., & Lowrey, T. (Eds.). (2004). *Contemporary consumption rituals*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Overall, N., Sibley, C., & Travaglia, L. (2010). Loyal but ignored: The benefits and costs of constructive communication behavior. *Journal of Personal Relationships*, 17, 127-148.
- Painter, N. (2010). *White people's history*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Parker-Pope, T. (2009, January 20). Your nest is empty? Enjoy each other. *New York Times*, p. D5.
- Parker-Pope, T. (2010a). *For better: The science of a good marriage*. New York: Dutton.
- Parker-Pope, T. (2010b, April 6). Surprisingly, family time has grown. *New York Times*, p. D5.
- Parker-Pope, T. (2013, July 2). Same, but different. *New York Times*, pp. D1, D6.
- Parker-Pope, T. (2014, August 26). Marital bliss, one decision after another. *New York Times*, pp. D1, D4.
- Parks, M., & Floyd, K. (1996b). Meanings for closeness and intimacy in friendship. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 13, 85-107.
- Pataki, S., Shapiro, C., & Clark, M. (1994). Children's acquisition of appropriate norms for friendships and acquaintances. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 11, 427-442.
- Pearce, W. B., Cronen, V. E., & Conklin, F. (1979). On what to look at when analyzing communication: A hierarchical model of actors' meanings. *Communication*, 4, 195-220.
- Pearson, J. C. (1985). *Gender and communication*. Dubuque, IA: Brown.
- A Peek beneath the hood of the Internet. (2016, April 29). *The Week*, p. 18.
- Pennebaker, J. W. (1997). *Opening up: The healing power of expressing emotions* (Rev. ed.). New York: Guilford.
- Pennington, B. A., & Turner, L. H. (2004). Playground or training ground? The function of talk in African American and European American mother-adolescent daughter dyads. In P. M. Buzanell, H. Sterk, & L. H. Turner (Eds.), *Gender in applied contexts* (pp. 275-294). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Perlow, L. (2013). *Sleeping with your smartphone*. Boston: Harvard Business Review Press.
- Peters, M., & Wessel, D. (2014, February 6). More men in their prime are out of work and at home. *Wall Street Journal*, pp. A1, A14.
- Petronio, S. (1991). Communication boundary management: A theoretical model of managing disclosure of private information between married couples. *Communication Theory*, 1, 311-335.
- Petronio, S. (2000). *Balancing the secrets of private disclosure*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Pew Research Center. (2015). *Raising kids and running a household: How working parents hare the load* (pp. 1-23). Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.
- Philippot, P., & Feldman, R. (Eds.). (2004). *The regulation of emotion*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Phillips, G. M., & Wood, J. T. (1983). *Communication and human relationships*. New York: Macmillan.
- Pinker, S. (2008). *The stuff of thought: Language as a window to human nature*. New York: Penguin.
- Piver, S. (2008). *The hard questions: 100 questions to ask before you say "I do."* New York: Tarcher/Penguin.
- Planalp, S., & Fitness, J. (2000). Thinking/feeling about social and personal relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 16, 731-750.
- Pogue, L., & AhYun, K. (2006). The effect of teacher nonverbal immediacy and credibility on student motivation and affective learning. *Communication Education*, 55, 331-344.
- Previti, D., & Amato, P. R. (2003). Why stay married? Rewards, barriers, and marital stability. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 65, 561-573.
- Proctor, R. (1991). *An exploratory analysis of responses to owned messages in interpersonal communication*. Doctoral dissertation Bowling Green University, Bowling Green, OH.
- Przybylski, A. K., Murayama, K, DeHaan, C. R., & Gladwell, V. (2013) Motivational, emotional, and behavioral correlates of fear of missing out. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 29, 1841-1848.
- Quenqua, D. (2014, August 3). Tell me, even if it hurts me. *New York Times*, pp. SR 1, 8-9.

- Raeburn, P. (2014). *Do fathers matter?* New York: Scientific American/ Farrar, Straus & Giroux.
- Rains, S., Brunner, S., & Akers, C. (2017). Computer-mediated communication (CMC) and social support. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 34*, 1186-1205.
- Ramanathan, L. (2016, March 17). Dermatology's bloodless new war against aging. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 1C.
- Rawlins, W. K. (1981). *Friendship as a communicative achievement: A theory and an interpretive analysis of verbal reports*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Temple University, Philadelphia.
- Rawlins, W. K. (2009). *The compass of friendship*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Ream, Diane Show. (2012, June 25). Aired on NPR 10-11 a.m. EDS.
- Reeves, R., & Sawhill, I. V. (2015, November 14). Men's lib! *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/11/15/opinion/sunday/mens-lib.html>
- Reis, H. T., Clark, M. S., & Holmes, J. G. (2004). Perceived partner responsiveness as an organizing construct in the study of intimacy and closeness. In D. J. Mashek & A. P. Aron (Eds.), *Handbook of closeness and intimacy* (pp. 201-225). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Reis, H. T., Senchak, M., & Solomon, B. (1985). Sex differences in the intimacy of social interaction: Further examination of potential explanations. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 48*, 1204-1217.
- Reis, H. T., Sheldon, K. M., Gable, S. L., Roscoe, J., & Ryan, R. M. (2000). Daily well-being: The role of autonomy, competence, and relatedness. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 26*, 419-435.
- Remland, M. (2000). *Nonverbal communication in everyday life*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Reynolds, G. (2016, June 26). The toll of the wedding bell. *New York Times Magazine*, p. 26.
- Rhode, D. (2010). *The beauty bias*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Rhodes, T. (2010, November). Learning across the curriculum. *Spectra*, pp. 12-15.
- Ribeau, S. A., Baldwin, J. R., & Hecht, M. L. (2015). An African-American communication perspective. In L. Samovar & R. Porter (Eds.), *Intercultural communication: A reader* (14th ed., pp. 182-189). Boston: Wadsworth.
- Richmond, V., & McCroskey, J. (2000). The impact of supervisor and subordinate immediacy on relational and organizational outcomes. *Communication Monographs, 67*, 85-95.
- Richmond, V., McCroskey, J., & Johnson, A. (2003). Development of the Nonverbal Immediacy Scale (NIS): Measures of self- and other-perceived nonverbal immediacy. *Communication Quarterly, 51*, 504-517.
- Richtel, M. (2010, January 17). Phones drive us to distraction, even when we walk. *New York Times*, p. 4A.
- Riela, S., Rodriguez, G., Aron, A., Xu, X., & Acevedo, B. (2010). Experiences of falling in love: Investigating culture ethnicity, gender, and speed. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 27*, 473-493.
- Riessman, C. (1990). *Divorce talk: Women and men make sense of personal relationships*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Riley, N. (2013). *'Til faith do us part: How interfaith marriage is transforming America*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Risman, B., & Rutter, V. (Eds.). (2015). *Families as they really are*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Robarchek, C., & Dentan, R. (1987). Blood drunkenness and the bloodthirsty Semai: Unmaking another anthropological myth. *American Anthropologist, 89*, 356-363.
- Rogers, E. (2008). Relational communication theory. In L. A. Baxter & D. O. Braithwaite (Eds.), *Engaging theories in interpersonal communication: Multiple perspectives* (pp. 335-347). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Roosevelt, M. (2010, January 14). When the gym isn't enough. *New York Times*, pp. E1, E8.
- Roper poll. (1999). *How Americans communicate*. Retrieved January 8, 2000, from http://www.natcom.org/research/Roper/how_americans_communicate.htm
- Rosenbaum, L. (2011, November 22). The doctor feels your pain. *Raleigh News & Observer*, pp. 1D-2D.
- Rosenblum, G. (2006, June 27). Changes in marriage always unsettling. *Raleigh News & Observer*, pp. 1E, 3E.
- Rosenwein, B. (1998). *Anger's past: The sacred uses of emotion in the Middle Ages*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press.
- Rubin, L. (1985). *Just friends: The role of friendship in our lives*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Rubinstein, J., Meyer, D., & Evans, J. (2001). Executive control of cognitive processes in task switching. *Journal of Experimental Psychology, 27*, 763-797.
- Rusbult, C. (1987). Responses to dissatisfaction in close relationships: The exit-voice-loyalty-neglect model. In D. Perlman & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Intimate relationships: Development, dynamics, and deterioration* (pp. 109-238). London: Sage.
- Rusbult, C. E., Drigotas, S., & Verette, J. (1994). The investment model: An interdependence analysis of commitment processes and relationship maintenance phenomena. In D. Canary & L. Stafford (Eds.), *Communication and relational maintenance* (pp. 115-140). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.

- Rusbult, C. E., Johnson, D. J., & Morrow, G. D. (1986a). Impact of couple patterns of problem solving on distress and nondistress in dating relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50, 744-753.
- Rusbult, C. E., & Zembrodt, I. M. (1983). Responses to dissatisfaction in romantic involvement: A multidimensional scaling analysis. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 19, 274-293.
- Rusbult, C. E., Zembrodt, I. M., & Iwaniszek, J. (1986b). The impact of gender and sex-role orientation on responses to dissatisfaction in close relationships. *Sex Roles*, 15, 1-20.
- Rusli, E. (2013, June 12). When words just aren't enough some turn to flutulent bunnies. *Wall Street Journal*, pp. A1, A14.
- Ryan, R., La Guardia, J., Solky-Butzel, J., Chirkov, V., & Kim, Y. (2005). On the interpersonal regulation of emotions: Emotional reliance across gender, relationships, and cultures. *Personal Relationships*, 12, 145-163.
- Saarni, C. (1990). Emotional competence: How emotions and relationships become integrated. In R. A. Thompson (Ed.), *Socioemotional development: Nebraska symposium on motivation* (pp. 115-182). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Saarni, C. (1999). *The development of emotional competence*. New York: Guilford.
- Saffrey, C., & Ehrenberg, M. (2007). When thinking hurts: Attachment, rumination, and postrelationship adjustment. *Personal Relationships*, 14, 351-368.
- Sahlstein, E. M. (2006). Relational life in the 21st century: Managing people, time, and distance. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 110-118). Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth.
- Samovar, L., Porter, R., McDaniel, C., & Roy, E. (Eds.). (2015). *Intercultural communication: A reader* (14th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Samovar, L., Porter, R., & McDaniel, E. R. (2017). *Communication between cultures* (9th ed.). Belmont, CA: Thomson.
- Samovar, L., Porter, R., McDaniel, E., & Roy, C. (2017). *Communication between cultures* (9th ed.). Boston: Cengage.
- Samp, J. A., & Palevitz, C. E. (2009). Dating and romantic partners. In W. F. Eadie (Ed.), *21st century communication: A reference handbook* (pp. 322-330). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Samter, W., & Cupach, W. (1998). Friendly fire: Topical variations in conflict among same- and cross-sex friends. *Communication Studies*, 49, 121-138.
- Sanchanta, M. (2010, June 7). Cultivating multiculturalism. *Wall Street Journal*, p. B6.
- Sayer, L. C., & Nicholson, L. L. (2006, March). *Economic resources, marital bargains, and marital quality*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Society of America, Silver Spring, MD.
- Scarf, M. (1987). *Intimate partners*. New York: Random House.
- Scarf, M. (2008). *September song: The good news about marriage in the later years*. New York: Riverhead.
- Scelfo, J. (2015, December 9). They. *New York Times Education Life*, pp. 88, 90.
- Schachter, S. (1964). The interaction of cognitive and physiological determinants of emotion states. In P. Leiderman & D. Shapiro (Eds.), *Psychobiological approaches to social behavior* (pp. 138-173). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Schachter, S., & Singer, J. (1962). Cognitive, social, and physiological determinants of emotional state. *Psychological Review*, 69, 379-399.
- Schaller, S. (1991). *A man without words*. New York: Summit Books.
- Schappell, E. (2005). *The friend who got away*. New York: Doubleday.
- Schiebinger, L., & Gilmartin, S. K. (2010, January-February). Housework is an academic issue. *Academe*, 39-34.
- Schminoff, S. B. (1980). *Communication rules: Theory and research*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Schmanoff, S. (1987). Types of emotional disclosures and request compliance between spouses. *Communication Monographs*, 54, 85-100.
- Schmid, R. (2010, July 5). Sense of touch affects behavior in startling ways. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 4B.
- A scholarship for friendship. (2009, December 4). *Chronicle of Higher Education*, p. A6.
- Scholz, M. (2005, June). A "simple" way to improve adherence. *RN*, 68, 82.
- Schooler, D., Ward, M., Merriwether, A., & Caruthers, A. (2004). Who's that girl: Television's role in the body image of young white and black women. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 28, 38-47.
- Schramm, W. (1955). *The process and effects of mass communication*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Schulevitz, J. (2015, May 10). Why mothers remain the designated worriers. *New York Times*, pp. SR 1,6, 7.
- Schutz, A. (1999). It was your fault! Self-serving bias in the autobiographical accounts of conflicts in married couples. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 16, 193-208.
- Schutz, W. (1966). *The interpersonal underworld*. Palo Alto, CA: Science and Behavior Books.
- Scott, C., & Meyers, K. (2005). The socialization of emotion: Learning emotion management at the fire station. *Journal of Applied Communication Research*, 33, 67-92.

- Scott, J., & Leonhardt, D. (2013). Shady lines that still divide. In M. Andersen & P. H. Collins (Eds.), *Race, class and gender: An anthology* (8th ed., pp. 117-124). Boston: Cengage.
- Seay, E. (2004, February 11). Lost city, lost languages. *Princeton Alumni Weekly*, pp. 17, 43.
- Secklin, P. (1991, November). *Being there: A qualitative study of young adults' descriptions of friendship*. Paper presented at the Speech Communication Association Convention, Atlanta, GA.
- Sedgwick, E. K. (1995). *Shame and its sisters: A Silvan Tomkins reader*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Sedikides, C., Campbell, W., Reeder, G., & Elliott, A. (1998). The self-serving bias in relational context. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 74, 378-386.
- Segrin, C., & Flora, F. J. (2005). *Family communication*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Seki, K., Matsumoto, D., & Imahori, T. (2002). The conceptualization and expression of intimacy in Japan and the United States. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 33, 303-319.
- Seligman, M. E. P. (1990). *Learned optimism: How to change your mind and your life*. New York: Simon & Schuster/Pocket Books.
- Seligman, M. E. P. (2002). *The authentic self*. New York: Free Press.
- Seligson, H. (2009, December 24). For American workers in China, a culture clash. *New York Times*, pp. B1, B2.
- Selinger, J. (2012, September 28). Colleges and employers point fingers over skills gap. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, p. A20.
- Sellnow, D., & Sellnow, T. (2001). The "illusion of life" rhetorical perspective: An integrated approach to the study of music as communication. *Critical Studies in Media Communication*, 18, 295-415.
- Shannon, C., & Weaver, W. (1949). *The mathematical theory of communication*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Shattuck, T. R. (1994). *The forbidden experiment*. New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux.
- Sheehy, G. (2010). *Passages in caregiving*. New York: William Morrow.
- Shellenbarger, S. (2013, May 29). Just look me in the eye already. *Wall Street Journal*, pp. D1, D2.
- Shelton, J. N., Trail, T., West, T., & Bergsieker, H. (2010). From strangers to friends: The interpersonal process of intimacy in development of interracial friendships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 27, 71-90.
- Sherman, C. W., & Boss, P. (2007). Spousal dementia caregiving in the context of late-life remarriage. *Dementia: The International Journal of Social Research and Practice*, 6, 245-270.
- Simmons, L. (2002). *Odd girl out: The hidden culture of aggression in girls*. Orlando, FL: Harvest Books.
- Simmons, L. (2004). *Odd girl speaks out: Girls write about bullies, cliques, popularity, and jealousy*. Orlando, FL: Harvest Books.
- Simon, S. B. (1977). *Vulture: A modern allegory on the art of putting oneself down*. Niles, IL: Argus Communications.
- Singer, N. (2015, December 6). Can't put down your device? That's by design. *New York Times*, p. 4 BU.
- Skow, L., & Samovar, L. (2015). Cultural patterns of the Maasai. In L. Samovar, R. Porter, E. McDaniel, & C. Roy (Eds.), *Communication between cultures* (9th ed., pp. 141-149). Boston: Cengage.
- Smock, P. J., & Manning, W. D. (2010). New couples, new families: The cohabitation revolution in the United States. In B. Risman (Ed.), *Families as they really are* (pp. 131-139). New York: Norton.
- Socha, T. J., Sanchez-Hucles, J., Bromley, J., & Kelly, B. (1995). Invisible parents and children: Exploring African-American parent-child communication. In T. J. Socha & G. H. Stamp (Eds.), *Parents, children and communication: Frontiers of theory and research* (pp. 127-145). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Socha, T. J., & Stamp, G. (Eds.). (2009). *Parents and children communicating with society*. New York: Routledge.
- Socha, T. J., & Yingling, J. (2010). *Families communicating with children*. Malden, MA: Polity.
- Solebello, N., & Elliott, S. (2011). "We want them to be as heterosexual as possible": Fathers talk about their teen children's sexuality. *Gender & Society*, 25, 293-315.
- Spencer, L., & Pahl, R. (2006). *Rethinking friendship: Hidden solidarities today*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Spitzberg, B., & Cupach, W. (2014). *The dark side of relational pursuit* (2nd ed.). New York: Routledge.
- Sprecher, S. (2001). A comparison of emotional consequences of and changes in equity over time using global and domain-specific measures of equity. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 18, 477-501.
- Sprecher, S., & Feinlee, D. (1997). The balance of power in romantic heterosexual couples over time from "his" and "her" perspectives. *Sex Roles*, 37, 363-379.
- Sprecher, S., & Hendrick, S. (2004). Self-disclosure in intimate relationships: Associations with individual and relationship characteristics over time. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 23, 857-877.
- Stafford, D. (2009, May 31). Workers cuss a blue streak. *Raleigh News & Observer*, pp. 1E, 6E.
- Stafford, L. (2005). *Maintaining long-distance and cross-residential relationships*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

- Stafford, L. (2009). Spouses and other intimate partnerships. In W. F. Eadie (Ed.), *21st century communication: A reference handbook* (pp. 296-302). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Stafford, L., Merolla, A., & Castle, J. (2006). When long-distance dating partners become geographically close. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 23*, 901-919.
- Stanciliff, D. (2013, May 19). Tattoo you! New meaning to corporate branding, addiction. Retrieved May 22, 2013, from http://www.times-standard.com/opinion/ci_23277780/tattoo-you-new-meaning-corporate-branding-addiction
- Stein, J., (2015, June 29). Nip. Tuck. Or else. *Time*, pp. 40-48.
- Sternberg, E. (2009). *The silence of place and well-being*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Sternberg, R. J. (1986). A triangular theory of love. *Psychological Review, 93*, 119-135.
- Stewart, J. (1986). *Bridges, not walls* (4th ed.). New York: Random House.
- Stewart, L. P., Stewart, A. D., Friedley, S. A., & Cooper, P. J. (1990). *Communication between the sexes: Sex differences and sex role stereotypes* (2nd ed.). Scottsdale, AZ: Gorsuch Scarisbrick.
- St. John, J. (2016, June 29). Letter to the editor. *New York Times*, p. A22.
- Strong, B., DeVault, C., & Cohen, T. (2011). *The marriage and family experience* (11th ed.). Boston: Cengage.
- Sullivan, A. (2016). *I used to be a human being*. New York: Wiley.
- Suter, E., Kellas, J., Webb, S., & Allen, J. (2016). A tale of two mommies: (Re)storing family of origin narratives. *Journal of Family Communication, 10*, 1-15.
- Swain, S. (1989). Covert intimacy: Closeness in men's friendships. In B. Risman & P. Schwartz (Eds.), *Gender and intimate relationships* (pp. 71-86). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Swidler, A. (2001). *Talk of love*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Swift, M. (2010, May 9). Social media ease into the workplace. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 3E.
- Take a Number (2018, February 2). *New York Times*, p. D3.
- Tannen, D. (1990). *You just don't understand: Women and men in conversation*. New York: William Morrow.
- Tannen, D. (1995). *Talking nine to five*. New York: William Morrow.
- Tannen, D. (2017). *You're the only one I can tell*. New York: Penguin.
- Tavris, C. (1989). *Anger: The misunderstood emotion*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Tavris, C., & Aronson, E. (2007). *Mistakes were made (but not by me)*. New York: Harcourt.
- Taylor, K. (2013, July 14). She can play that game, too. *New York Times*, p. ST1, 6.
- Taylor, S. (2002). *The tending instinct: How nurturing is essential for who we are and how we live*. New York: Times Books.
- Thoburn, J., & Sexton, T. (2016). *Family psychology*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- Tichenor, V. (2005). Maintaining men's dominance: Negotiating identity and power when she earns more. *Sex Roles, 53*, 191-205.
- Tierney, J. (2009, May 5). Ear plugs to lasers: The science of concentration. *New York Times*, p. D2.
- Tierney, J. (2013, March 19). Good news beats bad on social networks. *New York Times*, p. D3.
- Tierney, J. (2015, June 30). Love at gradually evolving sight. *New York Times*, p. D6.
- Ting-Toomey, S. (1988). Intercultural conflict styles: A face-negotiation theory. In Y. Kim & W. Gudykunst (Eds.), *Theories in intercultural communication* (pp. 213-235). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Ting-Toomey, S. (2005). The matrix of face: An updated face-negotiation theory. In W. B. Gudykunst (Ed.), *Theorizing about intercultural communication* (pp. 71-92). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Ting-Toomey, S. (2009). Facework collision in intercultural communication. In F. Bargiela-Chiappini & M. Haugh (Eds.), *Face, communication, and social interaction* (pp. 227-249). Oakville, CT: Equinox.
- Ting-Toomey, S., & Oetzel, J. (2001). *Managing intercultural conflict effectively*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Ting-Toomey, S., & Oetzel, J. (2002). Cross-cultural face concerns and conflict styles. In W. Gudykunst & B. Mody (Eds.), *Handbook of international and intercultural communication* (2nd ed., pp. 143-163). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Todorov, A., Chaiken, S., & Henderson, M. (2002). The heuristic-systemic model of social information processing. In J. P. Dillard & M. Pfau (Eds.), *The persuasion handbook: Developments in theory and practice* (pp. 195-211). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Toma, C., & Hancock, J. (2011). Looks and lies: The role of physical attractiveness in online dating self-presentation and deception. *Communication Research, 37*, 335-351.
- Tomasello, M. (2009). *Why we cooperate*. Boston: MIT Press.
- Tong, S., & Walther, J. (2011). Just say "no thanks": The effects of romantic rejection across computer-mediated communication. *Journal of Personal and Social Relationships, 28*, 488-506.
- Totten, L. D. (2006). Who am I right now? Negotiating familial and professional roles. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 186-193). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

- Trees, A. (2006). Attachment theory: The reciprocal relationship between family communication and attachment patterns. In D. Braithwaite & L. Baxter (Eds.), *Family communication: Multiple perspectives* (pp. 165-180). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Tropp, L. R., & Wright, S. C. (2003). Evaluations and perceptions of self, in-group, and out-group: Comparisons between Mexican-American and European-American children. *Self and Identity*, 2, 203-221.
- Trotter, R. J. (1975, October 25). The truth, the whole truth, and nothing but *Science News*, 108, 269.
- Troy, A., & Laurenceau, J. (2006). Interracial and intraracial romantic relationships: The search for differences in satisfaction, conflict, and attachment style. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 23, 65-80.
- Turman, P. D., & Schrod, P. (2006). Student perceptions of teacher power as a function of perceived teacher confirmation. *Communication Education*, 55, 265-279.
- Turner, L., & West, R. (2018). *Perspectives on family communication* (5th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- TVB Research Central. (2010). *Media Trends Track*. Retrieved April 22, 2010, from http://www.tvb.org/rcen-tral/mediatrendstrack/tvbasics/O2_TVHouseholds.asp
- Twenge, J. M., Campbell, W. K., & Freeman, E. C. (2012). Generational differences in young adults' life goals, concern for others, and civic orientation, 1966-2009. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 102, 1045-1062.
- Twenge, J. M., Campbell, W. K., & Gentile, B. (2012). Generational increases in agentic self-evaluations among American college students, 1966-2009. *Self and Identity*, 11, 409-427.
- Twilley, N. (2015, November 2). Accounting for taste. *The New Yorker*, pp. 50-55.
- Uecker, J., & Regnerus, M. (2011). *Pre-marital sex in America: How young Americans meet, mate, and think about marrying*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Ueno, K., Gayman, M. D., Wright, E. R., & Quantz, S. D. (2009). Friends' sexual orientation, relational quality, and mental health among gay, lesbian and bisexual youth. *Personal Relationships*, 16, 659-670.
- Underwood, A., & Adler, J. (2005, April 25). When cultures clash. *Newsweek*, pp. 68-72.
- United States Census Bureau (2016). Retrieved July 18, 2016 from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/families/files/graphics/AD3a.pdf>
- U.S. Department of Justice. (1999, October). *Eyewitness evidence: A guide for law enforcement*. Washington, DC: Author.
- Vachss, A. (1994, August 28). You carry the cure in your own heart. *Parade*, pp. 4-6.
- Vangelisti, A. (1993). Couples' communication problems: The counselor's perspective. *Journal of Applied Communication Research*, 22, 106-126.
- Vanhalst, J., Soenens, B., Luyckx, K., Van Petegem, S., Weeks, M., & Asher, S. (2015). Why do the lonely stay lonely? Chronically lonely adolescents' attributions and emotions in situations of social inclusion and exclusion. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 5, 932-948
- Vilhauer, R. (2009). Perceived benefits of online support groups for women with metastatic breast cancer. *Women & Health*, 49, 381-404.
- Vivian, J. (2011). *The media of mass communication* (10th ed.). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Vogl-Bauer, S. (2009). When the world comes home. In T. Socha & G. Stamp (Eds.), *Parents and children communicating with society* (pp. 285-304). New York: Routledge.
- Wade, N. (2009, December 1). We may be born with an urge to help. *New York Times*, pp. D1, D6.
- Waldron, V., & Kelley, D. (2007). *Communicating forgiveness*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Walker, S. (2007). *Style and status: Selling beauty to African American women*. Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky Press.
- Walters, R. (1984). Forgiving: An essential element in effective living. *Studies in Formative Spirituality*, 5, 365-374.
- Walther, J., & Ramirez, A., Jr. (2010). New technologies and new directions in online relating. In N. S. W. Smith & S. R. Wilson (Eds.), *New direction in interpersonal communication research* (pp. 274-284). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Wann, D., & Schrader, M. (2000). Controllability and stability in the self-serving attributions of sports spectators. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 140, 160-176.
- Watters, E. (2013, March/April). We aren't the world. *Pacific Standard*, pp. 46-53.
- Watzlawick, P. (2005). Self-fulfilling prophecies. In J. O'Brien & P. Kollock (Eds.), *The production of reality* (4th ed., pp. 87-109). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Watzlawick, P., Beavin, J., & Jackson, D. D. (1967). *Pragmatics of human communication*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Wegner, H., Jr. (2005). Disconfirming communication and self-verification in marriage: Associations among the demand/withdraw interaction pattern, feeling understood, and marital satisfaction. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 22, 19-31.
- Weinstock, J., & Bond, L. (2000). Conceptions of conflict in close friendships and ways of knowing among young college women: A developmental framework. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 17, 687-696.
- Weisinger, H. (1996). *Anger at work*. New York: William Morrow.

- Welch, I. (2003). *The therapeutic relationship: Listening and responding in a multicultural world*. Westport, CT: Praeger/Greenwood.
- Welch, R. D., & Houser, M. E. (2010). Extending the four-category model of adult attachment: An interpersonal model of friendship attachment. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 27*, 351-366.
- Wen, L., & Kosowsky, J. (2013). *When doctors don't listen*. New York: St. Martin's/Thomas Dunne.
- Werking, K. (1997). *We're just good friends: Women and men in non-romantic relationships*. New York: Guilford.
- Werner, C. M., Altman, I., Brown, B. B., & Ginat, J. (1993). Celebrations in personal relationships: A transactional/dialectical perspective. In S. W. Duck (Ed.), *Understanding relational processes: 3: Social context and relationships* (pp. 109-138). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Whaley, K., & Rubenstein, T. (1994). How toddlers "do" friendship: A descriptive analysis of naturally occurring friendships in a group child care setting. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 11*, 383-400.
- White, A. M. (2006). "You've got a friend:" African American men's cross-sex feminist friendships and their influence on perceptions of masculinity and women. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 23*, 523-542.
- Whiteside, A. (2016). *HIV & AIDS: A short introduction*. UK: Oxford.
- Whorf, B. (1956). *Language, thought, and reality*. New York: MIT Press/Wiley.
- Widman, L., Choukas-Bradley, S., Noar, S., Nesi, J., & Garrett, K. (2016). Parent-adolescent sexual communication and adolescent safer sex behaviour: A meta-analysis. *JAMA Pediatrics, 170*, 52.
- Williams, A. (2009, June 22). At meetings, it's mind your BlackBerry or mind your manners. *New York Times*, pp. A1, A3.
- Williams, R., & Williams, V. (1998). *Anger kills*. New York: HarperPerennial.
- Williams-Baucom, K. J., Atkins, D. C., Sevier, M., Eldridge, K. A., & Christensen, A. (2010). "You" and "I" need to talk about "us": Linguistic patterns in marital interactions. *Personal Relationships, 17*, 41-56.
- Wilmot, W., & Hocker, J. (2006). *Interpersonal conflict* (7th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Wilmot, W., & Hocker, J. (2013). *Interpersonal conflict* (9th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Witt, P. L., Wheelless, L. R., & Allen, M. (2004). A meta-analytical review of the relationship between teacher immediacy and students learning. *Communication Monographs, 71*, 184-207.
- Wolf, R. (2015, February 25). Muslim's lawsuit challenges clothier. *USA Today*, pp. 3A.
- Wolvin, A. (2009). Listening, understanding and misunderstanding. In W. F. Eadie (Ed.), *21st century communication: A reference handbook* (pp. 137-146). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Women's Media Center (2015). The status of women in the U.S. media 2015. Retrieved May 14, 2016, from http://wmc.3cdn.net/83bf6082a319460eb1_hsr680x2.pdf
- Wood, J. T. (1982). Communication and relational culture: Bases for the study of human relationships. *Communication Quarterly, 30*, 75-84.
- Wood, J. T. (1992). Telling our stories: Narratives as a basis for theorizing sexual harassment. *Journal of Applied Communication Research, 4*, 349-363.
- Wood, J. T. (1993). Engendered relations: Interaction, caring, power, and responsibility in intimacy. In S. W. Duck (Ed.), *Understanding relationship processes: 3: Social context and relationships* (pp. 26-54). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Wood, J. T. (Ed.). (1996). *Gendered relationships*. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield.
- Wood, J. T. (1997). Clarifying the issues. *Personal Relationships, 4*, 221-228.
- Wood, J. T. (1998). *But I thought you meant: Misunderstandings in human communication*. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield.
- Wood, J. T. (2000). That wasn't the real him: Women's dissociation of violence from the men who enact it. *Qualitative Research in Review, 1*, 1-7.
- Wood, J. T. (2001). The normalization of violence in heterosexual romantic relationships: Women's narratives of love and violence. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 18*, 239-261.
- Wood, J. T. (2005). Feminist standpoint theory and muted group theory: Commonalities and divergences. *Women & Language, 28*, 61-64.
- Wood, J. T. (2006a). Chopping the carrots: Creating intimacy moment by moment. In J. T. Wood & S. W. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 24-35). Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth.
- Wood, J. T. (2010b). He says, she says: Misunderstandings between men and women. In D. O. Braithwaite & J. T. Wood (Eds.), *Casing communication: Case studies in interpersonal communication* (pp. 59-65). Dubuque, IA: Kendall-Hunt.
- Wood, J. T. (2011). Which ruler? What are we measuring? Thoughts on theorizing the division of domestic labor. *Journal of Family Communication, 11*, 39-49.
- Wood, J. T., Dendy, L., Dordek, E., Germany, M., & Varallo, S. (1994). Dialectic of difference: A thematic analysis of intimates' meanings for differences. In K. Carter & M. Presnell (Eds.), *Interpretive approaches to interpersonal communication* (pp. 115-136). New York: State University of New York Press.

- Wood, J. T., & Duck, S. W. (Eds.). (2006a). *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life*. Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth.
- Wood, J. T., & Duck, S. W. (2006b). Introduction: Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life. In J. T. Wood & S. Duck (Eds.), *Composing relationships: Communication in everyday life* (pp. 1-13). Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth.
- Word for word. (2005, March 6). *New York Times*, p. WK7.
- Words. (2013, May 19). *NPR Radio Lab*. First broadcast August 9, 2010.
- Wright, P. H. (2006). Toward an expanded orientation to the comparative study of women's and men's same-sex friendships. In K. Dindia & D. Canary (Eds.), *Sex differences and similarities in communication* (pp. 37-57). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- WuDunn, S. (1991, April 17). Romance, a novel idea, rocks marriages in China. *New York Times*, pp. B1, B12.
- Wydo, F., & Shaffer, L. (2011). Romantic partners, friends, friends with benefits, and casual acquaintances as sexual partners. *Journal of Sex Research*, 48, 554-564.
- Yamamoto, T. (1995). Different silence(s): The poetics and politics of location. In W. L. Ng, S. Chin, J. Moy, & G. Okihiro (Eds.), *Reviewing Asian America: Locating diversity* (pp. 132-145). Pullman: Washington State University Press.
- Yao, M., Mahood, C., & Linz, D. (2010). Sexual priming, gender stereotyping, and likelihood to sexually harass: Examining the cognitive effects of playing a sexually-explicit video game. *Sex Roles*, 62, 77-94.
- Yellowbird, M., & Snipp, C. (2002). American Indian families. In R. Taylor (Ed.), *Minority families in the United States: A multicultural perspective* (3rd ed., pp. 226-249). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Yen, H. (2010, January 16). More moms become breadwinners. *Raleigh News & Observer*, p. 3A.
- Yen, H. (2012, May 17). Minority birth rate now surpasses whites in US, census shows. *Huffington Post*. Retrieved May 28, 2012, from http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/05/17/minorities-birth-rate-now-surpass-whites-in-us-census_n_1523230.html
- Yoshimura, S. (2017). *Nonverbal communication*. San Diego: Cognella.
- Yum, J. (2000). The impact of Confucianism on interpersonal relationships and communication patterns in East Asia. In L. Samovar & R. Porter (Eds.), *Intercultural communication: A reader* (9th ed., pp. 63-73). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Zacchillil, T. L., Hendrick, C., & Hendrick, S. (2009). The romantic partner conflict scale: A new scale to measure relationship conflict. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 26, 1073-1096.
- Zaslow, J. (2009). *The girls from Ames: A story of women & a forty-year friendship*. New York: Gotham.
- Zenko, M. (2013, January 23). Ask the experts: Social media and conflict prevention. *Politics, Power, and Preventive Action*. Retrieved January 25, 2013, from <http://blogs.cfr.org/zenko/2013/01/23/ask-the-experts-social-media-and-conflict-prevention/>
- Zernike, K. (2012, March 17). Jury finds spying in Rutgers dorm was a hate crime. *New York Times*, pp. A1, A16.
- Zhang, Y. B., Harwood, J., & Hummert, M. L. (2005). Perceptions of conflict management styles in Chinese intergenerational dyads. *Communication Monographs*, 72, 71-91.
- Zinn, M., Eitzen, S., & Wells, B. (2014). *Diversity in families*. Upper Saddle Back, NJ: Pearson.
- Zuger, A. (2013, April 1). A prescription for frustration. *New York Times*, p. B7.