# References

- 4<sup>th</sup> Estate. 2014. "Silenced: Gender Gap in Election Coverage." www.4thestate.net /female-voices-in-media-infographic/
- Abel, Ernest L. and Michael L. Kruger. 2007. "Gender Related Naming Practices: Similarities and Differences between People and Their Dogs." Sex Roles: A Journal of Research 57 (1-2): 15-19.
- Abendroth, Anja-Kristin, Matt L. Huffman, and Judith Treas. 2014. "The Parity Penalty in Life Course Perspective: Motherhood and Occupational Status in 13 European Countries." *American Sociological Review* 79 (5): 993.
- Aberle, David F., Albert K. Cohen, A. Kingsley Davis, Marion J. Levy Jr., and Francis X. Sutton. 1950. "The Functional Prerequisites of a Society." Ethics 60 (January): 100–111.
- Abrahamson, Mark. 2006. *Urban Enclaves: Identity and Place in the World,* 2nd ed.
  New York: Worth.
- Acker, Joan. 1992. "Gendered Institutions: From Sex Roles to Gendered Institutions." *Contemporary Sociology* 21 (September): 565–569.
- Acker, Joan, Sandra Morgen, and Lisa Gonzales. 2002. "Welfare Restructuring, Work & Poverty: Policy from Oregon." Working Paper, Center for the Study of Women in Society, Eugene, OR.
- Acs, Gregory, and Seth Zimmerman. 2008. U.S. Intergenerational Mobility from 1984 to 2004. Washington, DC: Pew Charitable Trust Economic Mobility Project. www.pewtrusts.org
- Adorno, T. W., Else Frenkel-Brunswik, D. J. Levinson, and R. N. Sanford. 1950. *The Authoritarian Personality*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Alba, Richard. 1990. Ethnic Identity: The Transformation of Ethnicity in the Lives of Americans of European Ancestry. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Alba, Richard, and Gwen Moore. 1982. "Ethnicity in the American Elite." *American Sociological Review* 47 (June): 373–383.
- Aldrich, Howard, and Martin Ruef. 2006. *Organizations Evolving*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Alexander, Michelle. 2010. The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness. New York: The New Press.
- Alexander, Stephanie A. C., Katherine L. Frohlich, Blake D. Poland, Rebecca J. Haines, and Catherine Maule. 2010. "I'm a Young Student, I'm a Girl ... and for Some Reason They Are Hard on Me for Smoking: The Role of Gender and Social Context for Smoking Behaviour." Critical Public Health 20 (3): 323–338.
- Algars, Monica, Pekka Santtila, and N. Kenneth Sandnabba. 2010. "Conflicted

- Gender Identity, Body Dissatisfaction, and Disordered Eating in Adult Men and Women." Sex Roles 63 (142): 118–125.
- Allen, Kathleen P. 2012. "Off the Radar and Ubiquitous: Text Messaging and Its Relationship to 'Drama' and Cyberbullying in an Affluent Academically Rigorous U.S. High School." *Journal of Youth Studies* 15 (1): 99–117.
- Alliance for Board Diversity. 2013. Missing Pieces: Women and Minorities on Fortune 500 Boards. www.theabd.org
- Allison, Anne. 1994. Nightwork: Sexuality, Pleasure, and Corporate Masculinity in a Tokyo Hostess Club. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Allison, Stuart F. H., Amie M. Schuck, and Kim Michelle Lersch. 2005. "Exploring the Crime of Identity Theft: Prevalence, Clearance Rates, and Victim-Offender Characteristics." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 33 (1): 19–29.
- Allport, Gordon W. 1954. *The Nature of Prejudice.* Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Alon, Sigal, and Marta Tienda. 2007.

  "Diversity, Opportunity, and the Shifting Meritocracy in Higher Education." American Sociological Review 72 (August): 487–511.
- Altman, Dennis. 2001. *Global Sex.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Amato, Paul R. 2010. "Research on Divorce: Continuing Trends and New Developments." *Journal of Marriage* and Family 72 (3): 650-666.
- Amato, Paul R., Alan Booth, Alan R. Johnson, and Stacy J. Rogers. 2007. Alone Together: How Marriage in America Is Changing. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- American Association of University Women. 1998. *Gender Gaps: Where Schools Still Fail Our Children.* Washington, DC: American Association of University Women.
- American Association of University Women. 2010. "Back to School after All These Years." *AAUW Outlook* 104 (Fall).
- American Psychological Association. 2007. Report of the APA Task Force on the Sexualization of Girls. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- American Psychological Association. 2008. Stress in America. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. www.apa.org
- American Sociological Association. 2008. ASA Code of Ethics. www.asanet.org /about/ethics.cfm
- Amott, Teresa L., and Julie A. Matthaei. 1996. Race, Gender, and Work: A Multicultural History of Women in the United States, 2nd ed. Boston: South End Press.

- Andersen, Margaret L. 2004. "From *Brown* to *Grutter*: The Diverse Beneficiaries of *Brown* vs. *Board of Education.*" *Illinois Law Review* 5 (August): 1073–1097.
- Andersen, Margaret L. 2015. *Thinking about Women: Sociological Perspectives on Sex and Gender*, 10th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Andersen, Margaret L., and Patricia Hill Collins (eds.). 2013. *Race, Class and Gender: An Anthology,* 8th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Cengage.
- Andersen, Margaret L., and Patricia Hill Collins (eds.). 2016. *Race, Class, and Gender: An Anthology,* 9th ed. Boston, MA: Cengage.
- Anderson, Elijah. 2015. "The White Space." Sociology of Race and Ethnicity 1 (1): 10-21.
- Anderson, David A., and Mykol Hamilton. 2005. "Gender Role Stereotyping of Parents in Children's Picture Books: The Invisible Father." *Sex Roles: A Journal of Research* 52(3–4): 145–151.
- Anderson, Elijah. 1976. *A Place on the Corner.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Anderson, Elijah. 1990. Streetwise: Race, Class, and Change in an Urban Community. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Anderson, Elijah. 1999. Code of the Street: Decency. Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Anderson, Elijah. 2011. The Cosmopolitan Canopy: Race and Civility in Everyday Life. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Angwin, Julia. 2010. "The Web's New Gold Mine: Your Secrets." *The Wall Street Journal*, July 30.
- Anthony, Dick, Thomas Robbins, and Steven Barrie-Anthony. 2002. "Cult and Anticult Totalism: Reciprocal Escalation and Violence." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 14 (Spring): 211–239.
- Apple, Michael W. 1991. "The New Technology: Is It Part of the Solution or Part of the Problem in Education?" Computers in the Schools 8 (April-October): 59-81.
- Arendt, Hannah. 1963. Eichmann in Jerusalem: A Report on the Banality of Evil. New York: Viking Press.
- Armstrong, Elizabeth M. 2003. Conceiving Risk, Bearing Responsibility: Fetal Alcohol Syndrome and the Diagnosis of Moral Disorder. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Armstrong, E. A., L. Hamilton, and B. Sweeney. 2006. "Sexual Assault on Campus: Multilevel, Integrative Approach to Party Rape." *Social Problems* 53 (4): 483–499.
- Armstrong, Elizabeth A., Laura Hamilton, and Paula England. 2010. "Is Hooking Up Bad for Young Women?" *Contexts* 9 (Summer): 23–27.

- Arnett, J. 2010. "Emerging Adulthood." New York Times Magazine (August 18). www.nytimes.com
- Arnett, J., and J. Tanner, eds. 2010. Growing into Adulthood: The Lives and Contexts of Emerging Adults. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Asch, Solomon, 1951, "Effects of Group Pressure upon the Modification and Distortion of Judgments." In Groups, Leadership, and Men, edited by H. Guetzkow. Pittsburgh, PA: Carnegie Press.
- Asch, Solomon. 1955. "Opinions and Social Pressure." Scientific American 19 (July):
- Atkins, Celeste. 2011. "Big Black Mammas: The Intersection of Race, Gender and Weight in the U.S." Unpublished manuscript, Pima Community College, AZ.
- Austin, Algernon. 2013. High Unemployment Means Native Americans Are Still Waiting for an Economic Recovery. Economic Policy Institute, December 17. www.epi.org
- Babbie, Earl. 2013. The Practice of Social Research, 13th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Cengage.
- Baca Zinn, Maxine. 1995. "Chicano Men and Masculinity." pp. 33-41 in Men's Lives, 3rd ed., edited by Michael S. Kimmel and Michael A. Messner. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Baca Zinn, Maxine, and Bonnie Thornton Dill. 1996. "Theorizing Difference from Multiracial Feminism." Feminist Studies 22 (Summer): 321-331.
- Baca Zinn, Maxine, Pierrette Hondagneu-Sotelo, and Michael Messner. 2011. Gender through the Prism of Difference. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Baca Zinn, Maxine, and Bonnie Thornton Dill. 1996. "Theorizing Difference from Multiracial Feminism." Feminist Studies 22 (Summer): 321-331
- Bailey, Garrick. 2003. Humanity: An Introduction to Cultural Anthropology, 6th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Balbo, Nicoletta, and Nicola Barban. 2014. "Does Fertility Behavior Spread among Friends?" American Sociological Review 79 (3): 4312-4431.
- Bales, Robert F. 1951. Interaction Process Analysis. Cambridge: Addison-Wesley.
- Bales, Kevin. 2010. The Slave Next Door: Human Trafficking and Slavery in America Today. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Ballantine, Jeanne H., and Joan Z. Spade. 2015. Schools and Society: A Sociological Approach to Education, 5th ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Bandura, Albert, and R. H. Walters. 1963. Social Learning and Personality Development. New York: Holt, Reinhart, and Winston.
- Barak, Gregg, Paul Leighton, and Allison Cotton. 2015. Class, Race, Gender, & Crime: Social Realities of Justice in America, 4th ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

- Barr, Donald A. 2014. Health Disparities in the United States: Social Class, Race, Ethnicity, and Health, Second Edition. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Barton, Bernadette. 2006. Stripped: Inside the Lives of Exotic Dancers. New York: New York University Press.
- Baumeister, Roy F., and Brad J. Bushman. 2008. Social Psychology and Human Nature. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Baxter, Jennifer, Ruth Weston, and Lixia Qu. 2011. "Family Structure, Co-Parental Relationship Quality, Post-Separation Paternal Involvement and Children's Emotional Wellbeing." Journal of Family Studies 17 (2): 86-109.
- Bean, Frank D., and Marta Tienda. 1987. The Hispanic Population of the United States. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Becker, Elizabeth. 2000. "Harassment in the Military Is Said to Rise." The New York Times (March 10): 14.
- Becker, Howard S. 1963. Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance. New York: Free Press.
- Becker, L. B., T. Vlad, W. Kazragis, C. Toledo, and P. Desnoes. 2010. 2010 Annual Survey of Journalism and Mass Communication Graduates. Athens, GA: James M. Cox, Jr. Center for International Mass Communication Training and Research, Grady College of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Georgia.
- Belknap, Joanne, 2001. The Invisible Woman. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Bell, Myrtle P. 2011. Diversity in Organizations. Stamford, CT: Cengage Learning.
- Bell, Leslie C. 2013. Hard to Get: 20-Something Women and the Paradox of Sexual Freedom. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Bellah, Robert (ed.). 1973. Emile Durkheim on Morality and Society: Selected Writings. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Beller, Emily, and Michael Hout. 2006. "Intergenerational Social Mobility: The United States in Comparative Perspective." The Future of Children 16 (Fall): 19-36.
- Ben-Yehuda, Nachman. 1986. "The European Witch Craze of the Fourteenth-Seventeenth Centuries: A Sociologist's Perspective." American Journal of Sociology 86: 1-31.
- Benedict, Ruth. 1934. Patterns of Culture. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Berger, Peter L. 1963. Invitation to Sociology: A Humanistic Perspective. Garden City, NY: Doubleday Anchor.
- Berger, Peter L., Brigitte Berger, and Hansfried Kellner. 1974. The Homeless Mind: Modernization and Consciousness. New York: Vintage Books.
- Berger, Peter L., and Thomas Luckmann. 1967. The Social Construction of Reality: A Treatise in the Sociology of Knowledge. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books.

- Bernstein, Nina. 2002. "Side Effect of Welfare Law: The No-Parent Family." The New York Times (July 29): A1.
- Best, Joel. 1999. Random Violence: How We Talk about New Crimes and New Victims. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Best, Joel. 2006. Flavor of the Month: Why Smart People Fall for Fads. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Best, Joel. 2008. Social Problems, 2nd ed. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Best, Joel. 2011. Everyone's a Winner: Life in Our Own Congratulatory Culture. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Bishaw, Alemayehi. 2011. Areas with Concentrated Poverty, 2006-2010. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau.
- Black, M. C., K. C. Basile, M. J. Breiding, S. G. Smith, M. I. M. L. Walters, M. T. Merrick, J. Chen, and M. R. Stevens. 2011. The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey: 2010 Summary Report. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Blair-Loy, Mary, and Amy S. Wharton. 2002. "Employees' Use of Work-Family Policies and the Workplace Social Context." Social Forces 80 (3): 813-845.
- Blake, C. Fred. 1994. "Footbinding in Neo-Confucian China and the Appropriation of Female Labor." Signs 19 (Spring): 676-712.
- Blankenship, Kim. 1993. "Bringing Gender and Race in U.S. Employment Discrimination Policy." Gender & Society 7 (June): 204-226.
- Blassingame, John. 1973. The Slave Community: Plantation Life in the Antebellum South. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Blau, Peter M., and Otis Dudley Duncan. 1967. The American Occupational Structure. New York: Wiley.
- Blau, Peter M., and W. Richard Scott. 1974. On the Nature of Organizations. New York: Wiley.
- Bloom, Shelah. 2008. "Violence against Women and Girls: A Compendium of Monitoring and Evaluation Indicators," MEASURE Evaluation. Chapel Hill, NC: Caroline Population Center.
- Blumer, Herbert, 1969. Studies in Symbolic Interaction. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Bobo, Lawrence D. 2004. "Inequalities That Endure? Racial Ideology, American Politics, and the Peculiar Role of the Social Sciences." pp. 13-42 in The Changing Terrain of Race and Ethnicity, edited by Maria Krysan and Amanda E. Lewis. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Bobo, Lawrence D. 2006. "The Color Line. the Dilemma, and the Dream: Race Relations in America at the Close of the Twentieth Century." pp. 87-95 in Race and Ethnicity in Society: The Changing Landscape, edited by Elizabeth Higginbotham and Margaret L. Andersen. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

- Bobo, Lawrence. 2012 (January). "Post Racial Dreams, American Realities." Paper read before the Department of Sociology, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ.
- Bocian, Debbie Gruenstein, Wei Li, and Keith S. Ernst. 2010. Foreclosures by Race and Ethnicity: The Demographics of a Crisis. Durham, NC: Center for Responsible Lending.
- Bogle, Kathleen. 2008. Hooking Up: Sex, Dating, and Relationships on Campus. New York: New York University Press.
- Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1997. "Rethinking Racism: Toward a Structural Interpretation." American Sociological Review 62 (3): 465-480.
- Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2013. Racism without Racists: Colorblind Racism and the Persistence of Inequality in America, 4th ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo, and Gianpaolo Baiocchi. 2001. "Anything but Racism: How Sociologists Limit the Significance of Racism." Race and Society 4 (2): 117-131.
- Bontemps, Arna (ed.). 1972. The Harlem Renaissance Remembered. New York: Dodd, Mead.
- Boo, Katherine. 2012. Behind the Beautiful Forevers: Life, Death, and Hope in a Mumbai Undercity. New York: Random House.
- Boonstra, Heather, Rachel Benson Gold, Cory L. Richards, and Lawrence B. Finer. 2006. Abortion in Women's Lives. New York: Guttmacher Institute.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1984. Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste, translated by Richard Nice. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Bowles, Samuel, Herbert Gintis, and Melissa Osborn Groves (eds.). 2005. "Introduction." pp. 1-22 in Unequal Chances: Family Background and Economic Success. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Boyd, Danah. 2014. It's Complicated: The Social Lives of Networked Teens. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Boyle, Karen. 2011. "Producing Abuse: Selling the Harms of Pornography." Women's Studies International Forum 34 (6): 593-602.
- Brame, Robert, Shawn D. Bushway, Ray Paternoster, and Michael G. Turner. 2014. "Demographic Patterns of Cumulative Arrest Prevalence by Ages 18 and 23." Crime & Delinquency 60 (3):
- Branch, Enobong Hannah. 2011. Opportunity Denied: Limiting Black Women in Devalued Work. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Branch, Taylor. 2006. At Canaan's Edge: America in the King Years, 1965-1968. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Brand, Jennie E., and Yu Xie. 2010. "Who Benefits Most from College? Evidence for Negative Selection in Heterogeneous Economic Returns

- to Higher Education." American Sociological Review 75 (2): 273-302.
- Braunstein, Ruth. 2011. "Who Are 'We the People"? Contexts 10 (May): 72-73.
- Brechin, Steven R. 2003. "Comparative Public Opinion and Global Climatic Change and the Kyoto Protocol: The U.S. versus the World?" International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy 23 (10): 106-134.
- Bridges, Ana J., Robert Wosnitzer, Erica Scharrer, Chyng Sun, and Rachael Liberman. 2010. "Aggression and Sexual Behavior in Best-Selling Pornography Videos: A Content Analysis Update." Violence Against Women 16 (10): 1065-1085.
- Brodkin, Karen. 2006. "How Did Jews Become White Folks?" pp. 59-66 in Elizabeth Higginbotham and Margaret L. Andersen, eds., Race and Ethnicity in Society: The Changing Landscape. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Brooke, James. 1998. "Utah Struggles with a Revival of Polygamy." The New York Times (August 23): A12.
- Brooks-Gunn, Jeanne, Wen-Jui Han, and Jane Waldfogel. 2002. "Maternal Employment and Child Cognitive Outcomes in the First Three Years of Life: The NICHD Study of Early Child Care." Child Development 73 (July-August): 1052-1072.
- Brown, Cynthia. 1993. "The Vanished Native Americans." The Nation 257 (October 11): 384-389.
- Brown, Elaine, 1992, A Taste of Power: A Black Woman's Story. Pantheon: New
- Brown, Michael K., Martin Carnoy, Troy Duster, Elliott Currie, David B. Oppenheimer, Marjorie Schulz, and David Wellman. 2005. Whitewashing Race: The Myth of a Color-Blind Society. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Broyard, Bliss. 2007. One Drop: My Father's Hidden Life. New York: Little, Brown.
- Brulle, Robert J., and David N. Pellow. 2006. "Environmental Justice: Human Health and Environmental Inequalities." Annual Review of Public Health 27 (April): 103-123.
- Budig, Michelle J. 2002. "Male Advantage and the Gender Composition of Jobs: Who Rides the Glass Escalator?" Social Problems 49 (May): 257-277.
- Buddel, Neil. 2011. "Queering the Workplace." Journal of Gay & Lesbian Social Services 23 (1): 131-146.
- Bullard, Robert D., and Beverly Wright. 2009. Race, Place, and Environmental Justice after Hurricane Katrina. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Burt, Cyril. 1966. "The Genetic Determination of Differences in Intelligence: A Study of Monozygotic Twins Reared Together and Apart." British Journal of Psychology 57 (1-2):
- Bushman, Brad P. 1998. "Primary Effects of Media Violence on the Accessibility of Aggressive Constructs in Memory."

- Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin 24: 537-545.
- Butsch, Richard. 1992. "Class and Gender in Four Decades of Television Situation Comedy: Plus ça Change ..." Critical Studies in Mass Communication 9 (4): 387-399.
- Buunk, Bram, and Ralph B. Hupka, 1987. "Cross-Cultural Differences in the Elicitation of Sexual Jealousy." Journal of Sex Research 23 (February): 12-22.
- Cabrera, Nolan Leon. 2014. "Exposing Whiteness in Higher Education: White Male College Students Minimizing Racism, Claiming Victimization, and Recreating White Supremacy." Race, Ethnicity, and Education 17 (March):
- Calarco, Jessica McCrory. 2014. "Coached for the Classroom: Parents' Cultural Transmission and Children's Reproduction of Educational Inequalities." American Sociological Review 79 (5): 1015-1037.
- Cantor, Joanne, 2000, "Media Violence," Journal of Adolescent Health 27 (August): 30-34.
- Carlowicz, Michael. 2014. "Global Temperatures." National Aeronautics and Space Administration. www .earthobservatory.nasa.gov
- Carmichael, Stokely, and Charles V. Hamilton. 1967. Black Power: The Politics of Liberation in America. New York: Vintage.
- Carr, Deborah, 2010, "Cheating Hearts," Contexts 9 (Summer): 58-60.
- Carroll, J. B., 1956. Language, Thought, and Reality: Selected Writings of Benjamin Lee Whorf. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Carter, J. S., Mamadi Corra, and Shannon K. Carter, 2009. "The Interaction of Race and Gender: Changing Gender-Role Attitudes, 1974-2006." Social Science Quarterly 90(1): 196-211.
- Carson, E. Ann, and William J. Sabol. 2012. Prisoners in 2011. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice.
- Carson, E. Ann. 2014. Prisoners in 2013. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice. www.bjs.gov
- Cassidy, J., and P. R. Shaver (eds.). 2008. Handbook of Attachment: Theory, Research, and Critical Applications, 2nd ed. New York: Guilford.
- Catalano, Shannon. 2012. Intimate Partner Violence, 1993-2010. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. www.bjs.gov
- Cavalier, Elizabeth. 2003. "I Wear Dresses, I Wear Muscles': Media Images of Women Soccer Players." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Center for Responsive Politics. 2012. Stats at a Glance. www.opensecrets.org
- Center for Responsive Politics. 2014. "Super PACs." www.opensecrets.org

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2011. "National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Division of Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Obesity." Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2013. Health United States 2013. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Centers, Richard. 1949. The Psychology of Social Classes. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Chafetz, Janet. 1984. Sex and Advantage. Totowa, NJ: Rowman and Allanheld.
- Chalfant, H. Paul, Robert E. Beckley, and C. Eddie Palmer. 1987. Religion in Contemporary Society, 2nd ed. Palo Alto, CA: Mayfield.
- Chang, Jung. 1991. Wild Swans: Three Daughters of China. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Chen, Elsa, Y. F. 1991. "Conflict between Korean Greengrocers and Black Americans." Unpublished senior thesis, Princeton University.
- Cherlin, Andrew J. 2010. "Demographic Trends in the United States: A Review of Research in the 2000s." Journal of Marriage and Family 72 (June): 403-419.
- Children's Bureau. 2012. Child Maltreatment 2012. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. www.acf.hhs.gov
- Childs, Erica Chito, 2005, Navigating Interracial Borders: Black-White Couples and Their Social World. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Chopra, Rohit. July 17, 2013. "Student Debt Swells, Federal Loans Now Top a Trillian." Consumer Financial Protection Bureau. www.consumerfinance.gov
- Chou, Rosalind S., and Joe Feagin. 2008. The Myth of the Model Minority: Asian Americans Facing Racism, second edition. New York: Paradigm Publishers.
- Clawson, Dan, and Naomi Gerstel. 2002. "Caring for Our Young: Child Care in Europe and the United States." Contexts 1 (Fall-Winter): 28-35.
- Coale, Ansley. 1986. "Population Trends and Economic Development." pp. 96-104 in World Population and the U.S. Population Policy: The Choice Ahead, edited by J. Menken. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Cole, David. 1999. "The Color of Justice." The Nation (October 11): 12-15.
- Coles, Roberta, and Charles Green, eds. 2009. The Myth of the Missing Black Father. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Colley, Ann. and Zazie Todd. 2002. "Gender-Linked Differences in the Style and Content of E-mails to Friends." Journal of Language and Social Psychology 21 (December): 380-393.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 1990. Black Feminist Theory: Knowledge, Consciousness and the Politics of Empowerment. Cambridge, MA: Unwin Hyman.

- Collins, Patricia Hill. 1998. Fighting Words: Black Women and the Search for Justice. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 2004. Black Sexual Politics: African Americans, Gender, and the New Racism. New York: Routledge.
- Collins, Patricia Hill, Lionel A. Maldonado. Dana Y. Takagi, Barrie Thorne, Lynn Weber, and Howard Winant. 1995. "On West and Fenstermaker's 'Doing Difference." Gender & Society 9 (August): 491-505.
- Collins, Randall, and Michael Makowsky. 1972. The Discovery of Society. New York: Random House.
- Coltrane, Scott, and Melinda Messineo. 2000. "The Perpetuation of Subtle Prejudice: Race and Gender Imagery in 1990s Television Advertising." Sex Roles 42 (March): 363-389.
- Connell, Catherine. 2014. School's Out: Gay and Lesbian Teachers in the Classroom. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Connell, Raewyn. 2009. "Accountable Conduct." Gender & Society 24: 104-111.
- Connell, Catherine. 2010. "Doing, Undoing, or Redoing Gender? Learning from the Workplace Experiences of Transpeople." Gender & Society 24 (1): 31-55.
- Connell, Raewyn. 2012. "Transsexual Women and Feminist Thought." Signs 37 (4): 857-88.
- Conrad, Peter, and Joseph W. Schneider. 1992. Deviance and Medicalization: From Badness to Sickness, expanded ed. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.
- Cook, S. W. 1988. "The 1954 Social Science Statement and School Segregation: A Reply to Gerard." pp. 237-256 in Eliminating Racism: Profiles in Controversy, edited by D. A. Taylor. New York: Plenum.
- Cook, Thomas, and John Wall, eds. 2011. Children and Armed Conflict: Cross-Disciplinary Investigations. Hampshire, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Cookson, Peter W., Jr., and Caroline Hodges Persell. 1985. Preparing for Power: America's Elite Boarding Schools. New York: Basic Books.
- Cooley, Charles Horton. 1902. Human Nature and Social Order. New York: Scribner's.
- Cooley, Charles Horton. 1967 [1909]. Social Organization. New York: Schocken Books.
- Coontz, Stephanie. 1992. The Way We Never Were. New York: Basic Books.
- Cooper, Marianne. 2014. Cut Adrift: Families in Insecure Times. Berkelev. CA: University of California Press.
- Copen, Casey E., Kimberly Daniels, Jonathan Vespa, and William D. Mosher, 2012. "First Marriages in the United States: Data from the 2006-2010 National Survey of Family Growth." National Health Statistics Reports, no. 29, March 22. www.cdc.gov
- Cortes, Patricia. 2008. "The Effect of Low-Skilled Immigration on U.S. Prices: Evidence from CPI Data." Journal of Political Economy 116 (3): 381-422.

- Coser, Lewis. 1977. Masters of Sociological Thought. New York: Harcourt Brace Iovanovich.
- Coston, Beverly M., and Michael Kimmel. 2012. "Seeing Privilege Where It Isn't Marginalized Masculinities and the Intersectionality of Privilege." Journal of Social Issues 68 (March): 97-111.
- Coy, Maddy. 2014. "Pornographic Performances: A Review of Sexualisation and Racism in Music Videos." End Violence against Women. endviolenceagainstwomen.org.uk
- Craig, Lyn, and Killian Mullan. 2013. "Parental Leisure Time: A Gender Comparison in Five Countries." Social Politics 20 (3): 329-357.
- Crane, Diana (ed.). 1994. The Sociology of Culture: Emerging Theoretical Perspectives. Cambridge, England: Blackwell.
- Cravey, Tiffany, and Aparna Mmitra. 2011. "Demographics of the Sandwich Generation by Race and Ethnicity in the United States." Journal of Socio-Economics 40(3): 306-311.
- Crittenden, Ann. 2002. The Price of Motherhood: Why the Most Important Job in the World Is the Least Valued. New York: Holt.
- Cronin, Ann, and Andrew King. 2014. "Only Connect? Older Lesbian, Gay and Bisexual (LGB) Adults and Social Capital." Ageing & Society 34 (2): 258-279.
- Cunningham, Mick. 2001. "The Influence of Parental Attitudes and Behaviors on Children's Attitudes toward Gender and Household Labor in Early Adulthood." Journal of Marriage and Family 63 (February): 111-122.
- D'Emilio, John. 1998. Sexual Politics, Sexual Communities: The Making of a Homosexual Minority in the United States, 1940-1970, rev. ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Dahrendorf, Rolf. 1959. Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Dalmage, Heather M. 2000. Tripping on the Color Line: Black-White Multiracial Families in a Racially Divided World. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Dalton, Susan E., and Denise D. Bielby. 2000. "That's Our Kind of Constellation': Lesbian Mothers Negotiate Institutionalized Understandings of Gender within the Family." Gender & Society 14 (February): 36-61.
- Darling-Hammond, Linda. 2010. The Flat World and Education: How America's Commitment to Equity Will Determine Our Future. New York: Teachers College Press.
- Davies, James B., Susanna Sandstrom, Anthony Shorrocks, and Edward N. Wolff. 2008. "The World Distribution of Household Wealth." Helsinki, Finland: UNU-WIDER, World Institute for Development Economics Research.
- Davies, Michelle, Jennifer Gilston, and Paul Rogers. 2012. "Examining the

- Relationship between Male Rape Myth Acceptance, Female Rape Myth Acceptance, Victim Blame, Homophobia, Gender Roles, and Ambivalent Sexism." Journal of Interpersonal Violence 27 (14): 2807-2823.
- Davis, Kingsley. 1945. "The World Demographic Transition." Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences 237 (April): 1-11.
- Davis, Kingsley, and Wilbert E. Moore. 1945. "Some Principles of Stratification." American Sociological Review 10 (April): 242-247.
- Deegan, Mary Jo. 1988. "W. E. B. DuBois and the Women of Hull-House, 1895-1899." The American Sociologist 19 (Winter): 301-311.
- Dellinger, Kristen, and Christine L. Williams. 1997. "Makeup at Work: Negotiating Appearance Rules in the Workplace.' Gender & Society 11 (April): 151-177.
- Deming, Michelle E., Eleanor K. Covan, Suzanne C. Swan, and Deborah L. Billings. 2013. "Exploring Rape Myths, Gendered Norms, Group Processing, and the Social Context of Rape among College Women: A Qualitative Analysis." Violence Against Women 19 (4): 465-485.
- Demos. 2014. Student Loan Debt by Race and Ethnicity. www.demos.org
- DeNavas-Walt, Carmen, and Bernadette D. Proctor. 2014. Income and Poverty in the United States: 2013. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau. www.census.gov
- Denissen, Amy M., and Abigail C. Saguy. 2014. "Gendered Homophobia and the Contradictions of Workplace Discrimination for Women in the Building Trades." Gender & Society 28 (3): 381-403.
- DeVault, Marjorie. 1991. Feeding the Family: The Social Organization of Caring as Gendered Work. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Devine-Eller, Audrey. 2012. "Timing Matters: Test Preparation, Race, and Grade Level." Sociological Forum 27 (2):
- Dickinson, Timothy. 2014. "Inside the Koch Brothers Toxic Empire." Rolling Stone, September 24.
- Dill, Bonnie Thornton. 1988. "Our Mothers' Grief: Racial Ethnic Women and the Maintenance of Families." Journal of Family History 13 (October): 415-431.
- DiMaggio, Anthony. 2011. The Rise of the Tea Party: Political Discontent and Corporate Media in the Age of Obama. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- DiMaggio, Paul J., and Walter W. Powell. 1991. "Introduction." pp. 1-38 in The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis, edited by W. W. Powell and P. J. DiMaggio. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Dines, Gail, and Jean M. Humez. 2002. Gender, Race, and Class in Media, 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- DiPrete, Thomas A., and Claudia Buchmann. 2014. The Rise of Women: The Growing Gender Gap in Education and What It Means for American Schools. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

- Dirks, Danielle, and Jennifer C. Mueller. 2010. "Racism and Polar Culture." pp. 115-129 in Handbook of the Sociology of Racial and Ethnic Relations, edited by Hernán Vera and Joe R. Feagin. New York: Springer.
- Doan, Long, Annalise, Loehr, and Lisa R. Miller, 2014, "Formal Rights and Informal Privileges for Same-Sex Couples: Evidence from a National Survey Experiment." American Sociological Review 79 (December): 1172-1195.
- Doermer, Jill K., and Stephen Demuth. 2010. "The Independent and Joint Effects of Race/Ethnicity, Gender, and Age on Sentencing Outcomes in U. S. Federal Courts." Justice Quarterly 27 (1): 1-27.
- Dolan, Jill. 2006. "Blogging on Queer Connections in the Arts and the Five Lesbian Brothers." GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies 12 (3): 491-506.
- Domhoff, G. William. 2002. Who Rules America? New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Domhoff, G. William, 2013. Who Rules America? The Triumph of the Corporate Rich. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Dominguez, Silvia, and Celeste Watkins. 2003. "Creating Networks for Survival and Mobility: Social Capital among African-American and Latin-American Low-Income Mothers." Social Problems 50 (1): 111-135.
- Dowd, James J., and Laura A. Dowd. 2003. "The Center Holds: From Subcultures to Social Worlds." Teaching Sociology 31 (January): 20-37.
- Drake, Bruce. 2014 (October 29). "Ferguson Highlights Deep Divisions between Blacks and Whites in America." Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www.pewresearch.org
- Drier, Peter. 2012. "The Battle for the Republican Soul: Who Is Drinking the Tea Party?" Contemporary Sociology 41 (November): 756-762.
- DuBois, W. E. B. 1901. "The Freedmen's Bureau." Atlantic Monthly 86 (519): 354-365.
- DuBois, W. E. B. 1903. The Souls of Black Folk: Essays and Sketches. Chicago: A. C. McClurg and Co.
- Dubrofsky, Rachel. 2006. "The Bachelor: Whiteness in the Harem." Critical Studies in Media Communication 23 (1): 39-56.
- Dudley, Carl S., and David A. Roozen. 2001. Faith Communities Today: A Report on Religion in the United States Today. Hartford, CT: Hartford Institute for Religion Research, Hartford Seminary.
- Due, Linnea. 1995. Joining the Tribe: Growing Up Gay & Lesbian in the '90s. New York: Doubleday.
- Duffy, Mignon. 2011. Making Care Count: A Century of Gender, Race, and Paid Care Work. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Duggan, Maeve, and Aaron Smith. September 16, 2013. "Cell Internet Use 2013." Pew Research Center's Internet & American Life Project. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.

- Duneier, Mitchell. 1999. Sidewalk. New York: Farrar, Strauss and Giroux.
- Dunne, Gillian A. 2000. "Opting into Motherhood: Lesbians Blurring the Boundaries and Transforming the Meaning of Parenthood and Kinship." Gender & Society 14 (February): 11-35.
- Dunne, Mairead, and Louise Gazely. 2008. "Teachers, Social Class, and Underachievement." British Journal of Sociology of Education 29 (5): 451-463.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1951 [1897]. Suicide. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1947 [1912]. Elementary Forms of Religious Life. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Durkheim, Emile, 1950 [1938]. The Rules of Sociological Method. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1964 [1895]. The Division of Labor in Society. New York: Free Press.
- Eagan, Kevin, et al. 2013. The American Freshman: National Norms Fall 2011. Higher Education Research Institute. Los Angeles, CA: University of California, Los Angeles.
- Eberhardt, Jennifer L. 2010. "Enduring Racial Associations: African Americans, Crime, and Animal Imagery." pp. 439-457 in Doing Race: 21 Essays for the Twenty-First Century, edited by Paula M. Moya and Hazel Rose Markus. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Eberhardt, Jennifer L., Phillip Atiba Goff, Valerie J. Purdie, and Paul G. Davies. 2004. "Seeing Black: Race, Crime, and Visual Processing." Journal of Personality and Social Behavior 87 (6): 876-893.
- Economic Mobility Report. 2012. Pursuing the American Dream: Economic Mobility across Generations. Washington, DC: Pew Charitable Trusts. www.pewtrusts.org
- Edin, Kathryn. 2000. "What Do Low-Income Single Mothers Say about Marriage?" Social Problems 47 (February): 112-133.
- Edin, Kathyrn, and Maria Kefalas. 2005. Promises I Can Keep: Why Poor Women Put Motherhood before Marriage. Berkeley, CA: University of California
- Edin, Kathryn, and Laura Lein. 1997. Making Ends Meet: How Single Mothers Survive Welfare and Low-Wage Work. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Edin, Kathyrn, and Timothy J. Nelson. 2013. Doing the Best I Can: Fatherhood in the Inner City. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Egan. Timothy. 2006. The Worst Hard Time: The Story of Those Who Survived the Great American Dust Bowl. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Ehrlich, Paul. 1968. The Population Bomb. New York: Ballantine Books.
- Ehrlich, Paul R., and Jianguo Liu. 2002. "Some Roots of Terrorism." Population and Environment 24 (2): 183-192.
- Eitzen, D. Stanley. 2009. "Dimensions of Globalization." pp. 37-42 in Globalization: The Transformation

- of Social World, edited by D. Stanley Eitzen and Maxine Baca Zinn. Belmont, CA: Cengage.
- Eitzen, D. Stanley. 2012. Fair and Foul: Beyond the Myths and Paradoxes of Sport. Lanham: MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Eitzen, D. Stanley, and Maxine Baca Zinn. 2012. In Conflict and Order, 13th ed. Upper Saddle River: Pearson.
- Elizabeth, Vivienne. 2000. "Cohabitation, Marriage, and the Unruly Consequences of Difference." Gender & Society 14 (February): 87-110.
- Emerson, Michael O., and David Hartman. 2006. "The Rise of Religious Fundamentalism." Annual Review of Sociology 32: 127-144.
- England, Paula. 2010. "The Gender Revolution: Uneven and Stalled." Gender & Society 24 (April): 149-166.
- England, Paula, and Jonathan Bearak. 2014. "The Sexual Double Standard and Gender Differences in Attitudes toward Casual Sex among U.S. University Students." Demographic Research 30 (46): 1327-1338.
- Enloe, Cynthia. 2001. Bananas, Beaches, and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics, updated ed. Berkeley, CA: University of California
- Epstein, Marina, and L. Monique Ward. 2011. "Exploring Parent-Adolescent Communication About Gender: Results from Adolescent and Emerging Adult Samples." Sex Roles 65 (1-2): 108-118.
- Erikson, Eric. 1980. Identity and the Life Cycle. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Erikson, Kai. 1966. Wayward Puritans: A Study in the Sociology of Deviance. New York: Wiley.
- Ermann, M. David, and Richard J. Lundman. 2001. Corporate and Governmental Deviance. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Espeland, Wendy Nelson. 1998. The Struggle for Water: Politics, Rationality, and Identity in the American Southwest. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Essed, Philomena. 1991. Understanding Everyday Racism. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Etzioni, Amatai. 1975. A Comparative Analysis of Complex Organization: On Power, Involvement, and Their Correlates, rev. ed. New York: Free Press.
- Etzioni, Amatai, John Wilson, Bob Edwards, and Michael W. Foley. 2001. "A Symposium on Robert D. Putnam's Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community." Contemporary Sociology 30 (May): 223-230.
- Fausto-Sterling, Anne. 1992. Myths of Gender: Biological Theories about Women and Men. New York: Basic Books.
- Fausto-Sterling, Anne. 2000. Sexing the Body: Gender Politics and the Construction of Sexuality. New York: Basic Books.
- Feagin, Joe R. 2000. Racist America: Roots, Future Realities, and Racial Reparations. New York: Routledge.

- Feagin, Joe R. 2007. Systemic Racism: A Theory of Oppression. New York: Routledge.
- Federal Bureau of Investigation. 2011. Uniform Crime Reports. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice. www.fbi.gov
- Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2012. 2012 Hate Crime Statistics. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice. www.fbi.gov
- Federal Bureau of Investigation. 2013. Uniform Crime Reports. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice.
- Federal Trade Commission. 2003. Identity Theft Survey Report. www.ftc .gov (accessed March 15, 2005).
- Fein, Melvyn L. 1988. "Resocialization: A Neglected Paradigm." Clinical Sociology 6 (1): 88-100.
- Ferber, Abby. 1998. White Man Falling: Race, Gender, and White Supremacy. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Ferber, Abby. 1999. "What White Supremacists Taught a Jewish Scholar about Identity." The Chronicle of Higher Education (May 7): 86-87.
- Ferdinand, Peter. 2000. The Internet, Democracy, and Democratization. London: Frank Cass Publishers.
- Ferguson, Priscilla Parkhurst. 2014. "Inside the Extreme Sport of Competitive Eating." Contexts 13 (Summer): 26-31.
- Festinger, Leon, Stanley Schachter, and Kurt Back. 1950. Social Pressures in Informal Groups: A Study of Human Factors in Housing. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Fetner, Tina. 2012. "The Tea Party: Manufactured Dissent or Complex Social Movement?" Contemporary Sociology 41 (November): 762-766.
- Finkel, David. 2014. Thank You for Your Service. New York: Picador.
- Finley, Erin P., Mary Bollinger, Polly H. Noël, Megan E. Amuan, Laurel A. Copland, Jacqueline A. Pugh, Albana Dassori, Raymond Palmer, Craig Bryan, and Mary Jo V. Pugh. 2015. "A National Cohort Study of the Association between the Polytrauma Clinical Trial and Suicide-Related Behavior among U.S. Veterans Who Served in Iraq and Afghanistan." American Journal of Public Health 105 (2): 380-387.
- Fischer, Claude S., Michal Hout, and Martin Sánchez Jankowski. 1996. Inequality by Design: Cracking the Bell Curve Myth. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Fischer, Nancy L. 2003. "Oedipus Wrecked? The Moral Boundaries of Incest." Gender & Society 17 (1): 92-110.
- Fishbein, Allan J., and Patrick Woodall. 2006. "Women are Prime Targets for Subprime Lending: Women Are Disproportionately Represented in High-Cost Mortgage Market." Washington, DC: Consumer Federation of America.
- Fisher, Bonnie S., Francis T. Cullen, and Michael G. Turner. 2000. Sexual Victimization of College Women.

- Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- Fishman, Charles. 2011. The Big Thirst: The Secret Life and Turbulent Future of Water. New York: Free Press.
- Flanagan, William G. 1995. *Urban* Sociology: Images and Structure. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Fleury-Steiner, Ben. 2012. Disposable Heroes: The Betrayal of African American Veterans. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Flippen, Chenoa A. 2014. "Intersectionality at Work: Determinants of Labor Supply among Immigrant Latinas." Gender & Society 28 (3): 404-434.
- Folbre, Nancy. 2001. The Invisible Heart: Economics and Family Values. New York: New Press.
- Fortini, Amanda. 2005. "The Great Flip-Flop Flap." Slate, July 22. www.slate.com
- Foucault, Michael. 1995. Discipline and Punish. New York: Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group.
- Frankenberg, Erica, and Chungmei Lee. 2002. Race in American Public Schools: Rapidly Resegregating School Districts. Los Angeles: Civil Rights Project, UCLA.
- Frazier, E. Franklin. 1957. The Black Bourgeoisie. New York: Collier Books.
- Fredrickson, George M. 2003. Racism: A Short History. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Freedle, Roy O. 2003. "Correcting the SATs Ethnic and Social Class Bias: A Method of Re-Estimating SAT Scores." Harvard Educational Review 73 (Spring): 1-43.
- Freedman, Estelle B., and John D'Emilio. 1988. Intimate Matters: A History of Sexuality in America. New York: Harper & Row.
- Freeman, Jo. 1983. "A Model for Analyzing the Strategic Options of Social Movement Organizations." pp. 193-210 in Social Movements of the Sixties and Seventies, edited by Jo Freeman. New York: Longman.
- Fried, Amy. 1994. "It's Hard to Change What We Want to Change': Rape Crisis Centers as Organizations." Gender & Society 4 (December): 562-583.
- Friedman, Thomas L. 1999. The Lexus and the Olive Tree. New York: Farrar, Strauss, and Giraux.
- Fry, Richard. 2012. A Record One-in-Five Households Now Owe Student Loan Debt. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www.pewsocialtrends.org
- Fryberg, Stephanie, and Alisha Watts. 2010. "We're Honoring You Dude: Myths, Mascots, and American Indians." pp. 458-480 in Doing Race: 21 Essays for the 21st Century, edited by Hazel Rose Markus and Paula M. L. Moya. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Frye, Marilyn. 1983. The Politics of Reality. Trumansburg, NY: The Crossing Press.
- Gaertner, Samuel L., and John F. Dovidio. 2005. "Understanding and Addressing Contemporary Racism: From Aversive Racism to the Common In-group Identity Model." Journal of Social Issues 61 (3): 615-639.

- Gallagher, Charles A. 2013. "Color-Blind Privilege." pp. 91-95 in Race, Class and Gender: An Anthology, 7th ed., edited by Margaret L. Andersen and Patricia Hill Collins. Belmont CA: Wadsworth/ Cengage.
- Gallagher, Sally K. 2003. Evangelical Identity and Gendered Family Life, New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Gallup, George H., Jr. 2003. "Current Views on Premarital, Extramarital Sex." Princeton, NJ: Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Gallup Poll. 2008. "Homosexual Relations." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Gallup Poll. 2012. "Guns." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Gallup Poll. 2014. "Confidence in Institutions." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Gamson, Joshua. 1998. Freaks Talk Back: Tabloid Talk Shows and Sexual Nonconformity. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Gans, Herbert. 1982 [1962]. The Urban Villagers: Group and Class in the Life of Italian Americans. New York: Free Press.
- Garfinkel, Harold. 1967. Studies in Ethnomethodology. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Gates, Gary J., and Frank Newport. 2012 (October 18). "Special Report: 3.4% of U.S. Adults Identify as LGBT." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Gates, Henry Louis, Jr., and Nellie Y. McKay, eds. 1997. The Norton Anthology of African American Literature. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Genovese, Eugene. 1972. Roll, Jordan, Roll: The World the Slaves Made. New York:
- Gentile, Douglas A., Lindsay C. Mathieson, and Nicki R. Crick. 2011. "Media, Violence Associations with the Form and Function of Aggression among Elementary School Children." Social Development 20 (2): 213-232.
- Gerschick, T. J., and A. S. Miller. 1995. "Coming to Terms: Masculinity and Physical Disability." pp. 183-204 in Men's Health and Illness: Gender, Power, and the Body, Research on Men and Masculinities Series, vol. 8, edited by D. Sabo and D. F. Gordon. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Gerson, Kathleen. 2010. The Unfinished Revolution: How a New Generation Is Shaping Family, Work, and Gender in America. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gerstel, Naomi. 2000. "The Third Shift: Gender and Care Work Outside the Home." Qualitative Sociology 23 (4): 467-483.
- Gerstel, Naomi, and Sally Gallagher. 2001. "Men's Caregiving: Gender and the Contingent Character of Care." Gender & Society 15 (April): 197-217.
- Gerth, Hans, and C. Wright Mills (eds.). 1946. From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Giannarelli, Linda, and James Barsimantov. 2000. Child Care Expenses of America's Families. Washington. DC: Urban Institute.
- Giddings, Paula. 1994. In Search of Sisterhood: Delta Sigma Theta and the Challenge of the Black Sorority Movement. New York: William Morrow.
- Giddings, Paula. 2008. A Sword among Lions: Ida B. Wells and the Campaign against Lynching. New York: Amistad.
- Gilbert, D. T., and P. S. Malone. 1995. "The Correspondence Bias." Psychological Bulletin 117 (1): 21-38.
- Gile, K.G., L.G. Johnston, and M.J. L Salganik. 2015. "Diagnostics for Respondent-driven Sampling." Journal of the Royal Statistical Society 178(1):
- Gilkes, Cheryl Townsend. 2000. "If It Wasn't for the Women ... Black Women's Experience and Womanist Culture in Church and Community. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis Books.
- Gimlin, Debra. 1996. "Pamela's Place: Power and Negotiation in the Hair Salon." Gender & Society 10 (October): 505-526.
- Gimlin, Debra. 2002. Body Work: Beauty and Self-Image in American Culture. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Gitlin, Todd. 2002. Media Unlimited: How the Torrent of Images and Sounds Overwhelms Our Lives. New York: Metropolitan Books.
- Glassner, Barry. 1999. Culture of Fear: Why Americans Are Afraid of the Wrong Things. New York: Basic Books.
- Glaze, Lauren E., and Laura M. Maruschak. 2008. "Parents in Prison and Their Minor Children." Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics.

### www.ojp.usdoj.gov

- Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 1986. Issei, Nisei, War Bride: Three Generations of Iapanese American Women in Domestic Service. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.
- Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 2002. Unequal Freedom: How Race and Gender Shaped American Citizenship and Labor. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Glock, Charles, and Rodney Stark. 1965. Religion and Society in Tension. Chicago: Rand McNally.
- Goffman, Alice. 2009. "On the Run: Wanted Men in a Philadelphia Ghetto." American Sociological Review 74 (June): 339-357.
- Goffman, Erving. 1959. The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.
- Goffman, Erving. 1961. Asylums: Essays on the Social Situation of Mental Patients and Other Inmates. Garden City, NY: Anchor.
- Goffman, Erving. 1963. Stigma: Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Goldberg, Abbie, Deborah Kashy, and JuilAnna Smith. 2012. "Gender-Typed Play Behaviors in Early Childhood: Adopted Children with Lesbian, Gay,

- and Heterosexual Parents." Sex Roles 67 (9-10): 503-515.
- Gordon, Jesse, and Knickerbocker Designs. 2001. "The Sweat behind the Shirt." The Nation (March 10): 14ff.
- Gordon, Linda. 1977. Woman's Body/ Woman's Right. New York: Penguin.
- Gore, Albert, 2006, An Inconvenient Truth: The Planetary Emergency of Global Warming and What We Can Do about It. Emmaus, PA: Rodale.
- Gottfredson, Michael R., and Travis Hirschi. 1990. A General Theory of Crime. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Gottfredson, Michael R., and Travis Hirschi. 1995. "National Crime Control Policies." Society 32 (January-February): 30 - 36.
- Gould, Stephen Jay. 1999. "The Human Difference." The New York Times (July 2).
- Gramsci, Antonio. 1971. Selections from the Prison Notebooks of Antonio Gramsci, edited by Quintin Hoare and Geoffrey Nowell. London: Lawrence and Wishart.
- Granovetter, Mark. 1973. "The Strength of Weak Ties." American Journal of Sociology 78 (May): 1360-1380.
- Granovetter, Mark. 1974. Getting a Job: A Study of Contacts and Careers. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University
- Granovetter, Mark S. 1995. "Afterward 1994: Reconsiderations and a New Agenda." pp. 139–182 in Getting a Job, 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Grant, Don Sherman, II, and Ramiro Martínez Jr. 1997. "Crime and the Restructuring of the U.S. Economy: A Reconsideration of the Class Linkages." Social Forces 75 (March): 769-799.
- Graves, Joseph L. 2004. The Race Myth: Why We Pretend Race Exists in America. New York: Dutton.
- Greenebaum, Jessica B. 2012, "Managing Impressions: 'Face-Saving' Strategies of Vegetarians and Vegans." Humanity & Society 36 (4): 309-325.
- Grimal, Pierre (ed.). 1963. Larousse World Mythology. New York: Putnam.
- Grindstaff, Laura. 2002. The Money Shot: Trash Class, and the Making of TV Talk Shows. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Guerrero, Laura K., Peter A. Andersen, and Walid A. Afifi. 2010. Close Encounters: Communication in Relationships, 3rd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Gurin, Patricia, E. L. Dey, Sylvia Hurtado, and G. Gurin. 2002. "Diversity and Higher Education: Theory and Impact on Educational Outcomes." Harvard Educational Review 72 (3): 330-366.
- Guttierez y Muhs, Gabriella, Yolanda Flores Niemann, Carmen G. Gonzalez, and Angela P. Harris (eds.). 2012. Presumed Incompetent: The Intersections of Race and Class for Women in Academia. Logan, UT: Utah State University Press.
- Guttmacher Institute. 2014. Facts on American Teens' Sexual and Reproductive Health. New York: Guttmacher Institute. www.guttmacher.org

- Habermas, Jürgen. 1970. Toward a Rational Society: Student Protest, Science, and Politics. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Haddad, Yvonne Yazbeck, Jane I. Smith, and John L. Esposito (eds.). 2003. Religion and Immigration: Christian, Jewish, and Muslim Experiences in the United States. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press.
- Haley-Lock, Anna, and Stephanie Ewert. 2011. "Serving Men and Mothers: Workplace Practices and Workforce Composition in Two U.S. Restaurant Chains and States." Community, Work & Family 14 (4): 387-404.
- Hall, Edward T. 1966. The Hidden Dimension. New York: Doubleday.
- Hamer, Jennifer. 2001. What It Means to Be Daddy. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hamilton, Laura, and Elizabeth A. Armstrong. 2009. "Gendered Sexuality in Young Adulthood: Double Binds and Flawed Options." Gender & Society 23 (October): 589-616.
- Hamilton, Mykol C. 1988. "Using Masculine Generics: Does Generic He Increase Male Bias in the User's Imagery?" Sex Roles 19 (December): 785-799.
- Handlin, Oscar. 1951. The Uprooted. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Haney, C., C. Banks, and P. G. Zimbardo. 1973. "Interpersonal Dynamics in a Simulated Prison." International Journal of Criminology and Penology 1:69-97.
- Haney, Lynne, 1996, "Homeboys, Babies, Men in Suits: The State and the Reproduction of Male Dominance." American Sociological Review 61 (October): 759-778.
- Harden, Blaine. 2012. Escape from Camp 14: One Man's Remarkable Odyssey from North Korea to Freedom in the West. New York: Viking.
- Hargittai, Eszter, and Miguel Angel Centeno. 2001. "Introduction: Defining a Global Geography." American Behavioral Scientist 44 (10): 1545-1560.
- Harnois, Catherine E. 2010. "Race, Gender, and the Black Women's Standpoint." Sociological Forum 25 (1): 68-85.
- Harp, Dustin, and Mark Tremayne. 2006. "The Gendered Blogosphere: **Examining Inequality Using Network** and Feminist Theory." Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly 83 (2): 247-264.
- Harris, Angel L. 2006. "I Don't Hate School: Revisiting "Oppositional Culture' Theory of Blacks' Resistance to Schooling." Social Forces 85 (2):
- Harris, Marvin. 1974. Cows, Pigs, Wars, and Witches: The Riddles of Culture. New York: Vintage.
- Harris, Richard J., Juanita M. Firestone, and Mary Bollinger. 2000. "Gender Role Attitudes: Native Americans in Comparative Perspective." Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology 28 (2): 63-76.
- Harrison, Roderick. 2000. "Inadequacies of Multiple Response Race Data in the Federal Statistical System."

- Manuscript. Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies and Howard University, Department of Sociology, Washington, DC.
- Hartley, D. 2014. "Rural Health Disparities, Population Health, and Rural Culture." American Journal of Public Health 94 (10): 1675-1678.
- Hauan, Susan M., Nancy S. Landale, and Kevin T. Leicht. 2000. "Poverty and Work Effort among Urban Latino Men." Work and Occupations 27 (May): 188-222.
- Hayes-Smith, Rebecca. 2011. "Gender Norms in the Twilight Series." Contexts 10 (Spring): 78-79.
- Hays, Sharon. 2003. Flat Broke with Children: Women in the Age of Welfare Reform. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hearnshaw, Leslie. 1979. Cyril Burt: Psychologist. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Hendy, Helen M., Cheryl Gustitus, and Jamie Leitzel-Schwalm. 2001. "Social Cognitive Predictors of Body Images in Preschool Children." Sex Roles 44 (May): 557-569.
- Henry, Kathy. 2008. "Warrior Woman-Ida B. Wells Barnett." Ezinearticles. ezinearticles.com
- Henslin, James M. 1993. "Doing the Unthinkable." pp. 253-262 in *Down* to Earth Sociology, 7th ed., edited by James M. Henslin. New York: Free Press.
- Henson, K. T. 1995, Curriculum Development for Educational Reform. New York: Harper Collins.
- Herring, Cedric. 2009. "Does Diversity Pay?: Race, Gender, and the Business Case for Diversity." American Sociological Review 74 (2): 208-224.
- Herrnstein, Richard J., and Charles Murray. 1994. The Bell Curve: Intelligence and Class Structure in American Life. New York: Free Press.
- Hertz, Rosanna. 2006. Single by Chance, Mothers by Choice: How Women Are Choosing Parenthood without Marriage and Creating the New American Family. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hertz, Tom. 2006. Understanding Mobility in America. Washington, DC: Center for American Progress. www.americanprogress.org
- Hesse-Biber, Sharlene Hagy. 2007. The Cult of Thinness, 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Higginbotham, A. Leon, Jr. 1978. In the Matter of Color: Race and the American Legal Process. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Higginbotham, Elizabeth, and Margaret L. Andersen, eds. 2012. Race and Ethnicity in Society: The Changing Landscape, 3rd edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Cengage. Hill, Lori Diane. 2001. "Conceptualizing
- **Educational Attainment Opportunities** of Urban Youth: The Effects of School Capacity, Community Context and Social Capital." PhD diss., University

- Hirschi, Travis. 1969. Causes of Delinquency. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hirschman, Charles. 1994. "Why Fertility Changes." Annual Review of Sociology 20: 203-223.
- Hirschman, Charles, and Douglas S. Massey, 2008, "Places and Peoples: The New American Mosaic." pp. 1-21 in New Faces in New Places: The Changing Geography of American Immigration, ed. by Douglass Massey. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell. 1983. The Managed Heart: Commercialization of Human Feelings. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell. 1997. The Time Bind: When Work Becomes Home and Home Becomes Work. New York: Metropolitan Books.
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell. 2003. The Commercialization of Intimate Life: Notes from Home and Work. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell, with Anne Machung. 1989. The Second Shift: Working Parents and the Revolution at Home. New York: Viking.
- Holt, Thomas J., and Michael G. Turner. 2012. "Examining Risks and Protective Factors of On-Line Identity Theft." Deviant Behavior 33: 308-323.
- Holyoke, Thomas T. 2009. "Interest Group Competition and Coalition Formation." American Journal of Political Science 53 (April): 360-375.
- Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette. 2001. Doméstica: Immigrant Workers Cleaning and Caring in the Shadows of Affluence. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Horton, Hayward Derrick, Beverlyn Lundy Allen, Cedric Herring, and Melvin E. Thomas. 2000. "Lost in the Storm: The Sociology of the Black Working Class, 1850 to 1990." American Sociological Review 65 (February): 128-137.
- Howard, Philip H., and Patricia Allen. 2010. "Beyond Organic and Fair Trade? An Analysis of Ecolabel Preferences in the United States." Rural Sociology 75 (2):
- Hoyt, Wendy, and Lori R. Kogan. 2001. "Satisfaction with Body Image and Peer Relationships for Males and Females in a College Environment." Sex Roles 45 (August): 199-215.
- Huesmann, L. R., J. Moise, C. D. Podolski, and J. D. Eron. 2003. "Longitudinal Relations between Childhood Exposure to Media Violence and Adult Aggression and Violence, 1977-1992." Developmental Psychology 39 (2): 201-221.
- Hughes, Langston. 1967. The Big Sea. New York: Knopf.
- Hull, Kathleen E., Ann Meier, and Timothy Ortyl. 2010. "The Changing Landscape of Love and Marriage." Contexts 9 (Spring): 32-37.
- Hunt, Ruth. 2005. "Subjective Rating by Skin Color Gradation, Gender, and

- Other Characteristics." Junior Project, Princeton University, manuscript.
- Ignatiev, Noel. 1995. How the Irish Became White. New York: Routledge.
- Insight. 2013 (August). The Relationship between Alcohol and Sexual Assault. www.nvcc.edu
- Institute of Medicine of the National Academies. 2010. Returning Home from Iraq and Afghanistan: Preliminary Assessment of Readjustment Needs of Veterans, Service Members, and Their Families. Committee on the Initial Assessment of Readjustment Needs of Military Personnel, Veterans, and Their Families. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Inter-Parliamentary Union. 2012. Women in National Parliaments 2012. www.ipu.org
- International Labour Organization. 2014. What is Child Labor. www.ilo.org
  Irwin, Katherine. 2001. "Legitimating the
- First Tattoo: Moral Passage through Informal Interaction." Symbolic Interaction 24 (March): 49-73.
- Itakura, Hiroko. 2014. "Femininity in Mixed-Sex Talk and Intercultural Communication." Pragmatics and Society 5 (3): 455-483.
- Jakubczyk, A., A. Klimkiewicz, A. Krasowska, M. Kopera, A. Slawinska-Ceran, K. J. Brower, and M. Wojnar. 2014. "History of Sexual Abuse and Suicide Attempts in Alcohol-Dependent Patients." Child Abuse & Neglect 38 (9): 1560-1568.
- Jack, Anthony Abraham. 2014. "Culture Shock Revisited: The Social and Cultural Contingencies to Class Marginality." Sociological Forum 28 (June): 453-475.
- Jackson, Pamela Braboy. 2000. "Stress and Coping among Black Elites in Organizational Settings." Unpublished manuscript.
- Jackson, Pamela B., Peggy A. Thoits, and Howard F. Taylor. "The Effects of Tokenism on America's Black Elite." Paper read before the American Sociological Association, Los Angeles, CA, August 1994.
- Jackson, Pamela B., Peggy A. Thoits, and Howard F. Taylor. 1995. "Composition of the Workplace and Psychological Well-Being: The Effects of Tokenism on America's Black Elite." Social Forces 74 (December): 543-557.
- Jacobs, David, Zhenchao Qian, Jason T. Charmichael, and Stephanie L. Kent. 2007. "Who Survives Death Row: An Individual and Contextual Analysis." American Sociological Review 72 (August): 610-632.
- Jacobs, Jerry A., and Kathleen Gerson. 2004. The Time Divide: Work, Family, and Gender Inequality. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Janis, Irving L. 1982. Groupthink: Psychological Studies of Policy Decisions and Fiascos, 2nd ed. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

- Jäntti, Markus et al. 2006. "American Exceptionalism in a New Light: A Comparison of Intergenerational Earnings Mobility in the Nordic Countries, the United Kingdom and the United States." Discussion Paper No. 1938 (January). Institute for the Study of Labor. http://ftp.iza.org/dp1938.pdf
- Jenness, Valerie, and Sarah Fenstermaker. 2014. "Agnes Goes to Prison: Gender Authenticity, Transgender Inmates in Prisons for Men, and Pursuit of 'The Real Deal." Gender & Society 28 (February): 5-31.
- Jimenez, Tomas. 2009. Replenished Ethnicity: Mexican Americans, Immigration, and Identity. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Johnson, Jennifer A. 2011. "Mapping the Feminist Political Economy of the Online Commercial Pornography Industry: A Network Approach." International Journal of Media and Cultural Politics 7 (2): 189-208.
- Johnstone, Ronald I. 1992. Religion in Society: A Sociology of Religion, 4th ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Jones, Diane Carlson. 2001. "Social Comparison and Body Image: Attractiveness Comparison to Models and Peers among Adolescent Girls and Boys." Sex Roles 45 (November): 645-664.
- Jones, James M., John F. Dovidio, and Deborah L. Vietze. 2013. The Psychology of Diversity. Malden, MA: Wiley Blackwell.
- Jordan, Catheleen, and David Corv. 2010. "Boomers, Boomerangs, and Bedpans." National Social Science Journal 34 (1):
- Jordon, Winthrop D. 1968. White over Black: American Attitudes toward the Negro 1550-1812. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Jussim, Lee, and Kent D. Harber. 2005. "Teacher Expectations and Self-Fulfilling Prophesies: Knowns and Unknowns, Resolved and Unresolved Controversies." Personality and Social Psychology Review 9 (2): 131-155.
- Kadushin, Charles. 1974. The American Intellectual Elite. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Kaiser Family Foundation. 2010. Prescription Drug Trends, Menlo Park, CA: Kaiser Family Foundation. www.kff.org
- Kalleberg, Arne. 2013. Good Jobs, Bad Jobs: The Rise of Polarized and Precarious Employment Systems in the United States, 1970s to 2000s. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Kalof, Linda. 1999. "The Effects of Gender and Music Video Imagery on Sexual Attitudes." Journal of Social Psychology 139 (June): 378-385.
- Kamin, Leon J. 1974. The Science and Politics of IQ. Potomac, MD: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Kane, Emily. 2012. The Gender Trap: Parents and the Pitfalls of Raising Boys and Girls. New York: New York University Press.
- Kang, Miliann. 2010. The Managed Hand: Race, Gender and the Body in Beauty

- Service Work. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Kanter, Rosabeth Moss. 1977. Men and Women of the Corporation. New York: Basic Books.
- Kaplan, Elaine Bell. 1996. Not Our Kind of Girl: Unraveling the Myths of Black Teenage Motherhood, Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Kaplan, Mark S., Nathalie Huguet, Benston H. McFarland, and Jason T. Newsom. 2007. "Suicide among Male Veterans: A Prospective Population-Based Study." Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health 61 (July): 619-624.
- Kaufman, Gayle. 1999. "The Portrayal of Men's Family Roles in Television Commercials." Sex Roles 41 (September): 439-458.
- Kendall, Lori. 2002. "Oh No! I'm a Nerd!': Hegemonic Masculinity on an Online Forum." Gender & Society 14 (April): 256-274.
- Kennedy, Randall. 2003. Interracial Intimacies: Sex, Marriage, Identity and Adoption. New York: Pantheon.
- Kephart, W. H. 1993. Extraordinary Groups: An Examination of Unconventional Life, rev. ed. New York: Martin's Press.
- Kerr, N. L. 1992. "Issue Importance and Group Decision Making." pp. 68-88 in Group Process and Productivity, edited by S. Worchel, W. Wood, and J. A. Simpson. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Kessler, Suzanne J. 1990. "The Medical Construction of Gender: Case Management of Intersexed Infants." Signs 16 (Autumn): 3-26.
- Khashan, Hilal, and Lina Kreidie. 2001. "The Social and Economic Correlates of Islamic Religiosity." World Affairs 1654 (Fall): 83-96.
- Kibria, Nazli, Cara Bowman, and Megan O'Leary. 2014. Race and Immigration. Malden, MA: Polity.
- Kim, Elaine H. 1993. "Home Is Where the Han Is: A Korean American Perspective on the Los Angeles Upheavals." pp. 215-235 in Reading Rodney King/Reading Urban Uprising, edited by Robert Gooding-Williams. New York: Routledge.
- Kimmel, Michael. 2000. "Saving the Males: The Sociological Implications of Virginia Military Institute and the Citadel." Gender & Society 14 (August): 494-516.
- Kimmel, Michael. 2008. Guyland: The Perilous World Where Boys Become Men. New York: Harper.
- Kimmel, Michael S., and Michael A. Messner. 2012. Men's Lives, 9th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- King, Eden B., Jonathan J. Mohr, Chad I. Peddie, Kristen P. Jones, and Matt Kendra, 2014, "Predictors of Identity Management: An Exploratory Experience-Sampling Study of Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Workers." Journal of Management 20 (June): 1-27.
- Kistler, Michelle E., and Moon J. Lee. 2010. "Does Exposure to Sexual Hip-Hop Music Videos Influence the

- Sexual Attitudes of College Students?" Mass Communication and Society 12 (January): 67-86.
- Kitano, Harry. 1976. Japanese Americans: The Evolution of a Subculture, 2nd ed. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Kleinfeld, Judith. 1999. "Student Performance: Males versus Females." National Affairs 134 (Winter): 3-20.
- Klinenberg, Eric. 2002. Heat Wave: A Social Autopsy of Disaster in Chicago. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Klinenberg, Eric. 2012. Going Solo: The Extraordinary Rise and Surprising Appeal of Living Alone. New York: The Penguin Press.
- Klinger, Lori J., James A. Hamilton, and Peggy J. Cantrell. 2001. "Children's Perceptions of Aggression and Gender-Specific Content in Toy Commercials." Social Behavior and Personality 29 (1): 11-20.
- Kloer, Amanda. 2010. "Sex Trafficking and HIV/AIDS: A Deadly Junction for Women and Girls." Human Rights Magazine 37 (Spring).
- Kluegel, J. R., and Lawrence Bobo. 1993. "Dimensions of Whites' Beliefs about the Black-White Socioeconomic Gap." pp. 127-147 in Race and Politics in American Society, edited by P. Sniderman, P. Tetlock, and E. Carmines. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Kneebone, Elizabeth, and Natalie Holmes. 2014. New Census Data Show Few Metro Areas Made Progress Against Poverty in 2013. Washington, DC: Brookings. www.brookings.edu
- Ko, Eunjeong, Sunhee Cho, Ramona Perez, Younsook Yeo, and Helen Palomino. 2013. "Good and Bad Death: Exploring the Perspectives of Older Mexican Americans." Journal of Gerontological Social Work 56 (1): 6-25.
- Kochen, M. (ed.). 1989. The Small World. Norwood, NI: Ablex Press.
- Kochhar, Rakesh, Richard Fry, and Paul Taylor. 2011. "Wealth Gaps Rise to Record Highs between Whites, Blacks, Hispanics." Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.

#### www.pewsocialtrends.org

- Kocieniewski, David, and Robert Hanley. 2000. "Racial Profiling Was Routine, New Jersey Says." The New York Times (November 28): 1.
- Kohut, Andrew. 2007. "Muslim Americans: Middle Class and Mostly Mainstream." Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.
- Komter, Martha L. 2006. "From Talk to Text: The Interactional Construction of a Police Record." Research on Language and Social Interaction 39 (3): 201-228.
- Konishi, Hideo, and Debraj Ray. 2003. "Coalition Formation as a Dynamic Process." Journal of Economic Theory 110 (May): 1-41.
- Koser, Khalid. 2007. International Migration: A Very Short Introduction. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kozol, Jonathan. 2006. The Shame of the Nation: The Restoration of Apartheid Schooling in America. New York: Broadway.

- Kreager, David, and Jeremy Staff. 2009. "The Sexual Double Standard and Adolescent Acceptance." Social Psychology Quarterly 72 (June): 143-164.
- Kristof, Nicholas D. 2008. "Racism without Racists." The New York Times (October 4). www.nytimes.com
- Kroll, Luisa, and Kerry A. Dolan, 2012. "The Forbes 400: The Richest People in America." Forbes (September 19).
- Kurz, Demie. 1995. For Richer for Poorer: Mothers Confront Divorce. New York: Routledge.
- Laakso, Janice. 2013. "Flawed Policy Assumptions and HOPE VI." Journal of Poverty 17 (1): 29-46.
- Lacy, Karen R. 2007. Blue-Chip Black: Race, Class and Status in the New Black Middle Class. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- LaFlamme, Darquise, Andree Pomerrleau, and Gerard Malcuit. 2002. "A Comparison of Fathers' and Mothers' Involvement in Childcare and Stimulation Behaviors during Free-Play with Their Infants at 9 and 15 Months." Sex Roles 11-12 (December): 507-518.
- Lamanna, Mary Ann, and Agnes Riedman. 2012. Marriage and Families: Making Choices in a Diverse Society, 11th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Lamont, Michèle. 1992. Money, Morals, and Manners: The Culture of the French and the American Upper-Middle Class. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Langman, Lauren, and Douglas Morris. 2002. "Internetworked Social Movements: The Promises and Prospects for Global Justice." Paper presented at the International Sociological Association, Brisbane, Australia.
- Langton, Lynn, and Sofi Sinozich. 2014. Rape and Sexual Assault among College-Age Females, 1995-2013. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. www.bjs.gov
- Laumann, Edward O., John H. Gagnon, Robert T. Michael, and Stuart Michaels. 1994. The Social Organization of Sexuality: Sexual Practices in the United States. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ledger, Kate. 2009. "Sociology and the Gene." Contexts 8 (3): 16-20.
- Lee, Donghoon. 2013. Household Debt and Credit. Student Debt. New York: Federal Reserve Bank of New York Consumer Credit Panel. www.newyorkfed.org
- Lee, Hangwoo. 2006. "Privacy, Publicity, and Accountability of Self Presentation in an On-line Discussion Group." Sociological Inquiry 76 (1): 1-22.
- Lee, M. A., Joachim Singelmann, and Anat Yom-Tov. 2008. "Welfare Myths: The Transmission of Values and Work among TANF Families." Social Science Research 37 (2): 516-529.
- Lee, Richard M., Harold D. Grotevant, Wendy L. Hellerstedt, and Megan R. Gunnar. 2006. "Cultural Socialization in Families with Internationally Adopted

- Children." Journal of Family Psychology 20 (4): 571-580.
- Lee, Sharon M. 1993. "Racial Classification in the U.S. Census: 1890-1990." Ethnic and Racial Studies 16 (1): 75-94.
- Lee, Stacey J. 2009. Unraveling the "Model Minority" Stereotype: Listening to Asian American Youth, 2nd ed. New York: Teacher's College Press.
- Legerski, Elizabeth Miklya, and Marie Cornwall. 2010. "Working-Class Job Loss, Gender, and the Negotiation of Household Labor." Gender & Society 24 (August): 447-474.
- Leidner, Robin. 1993. Fast Food, Fast Talk: Service Work and the Routinization of Everyday Life. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Lemert, Edwin M. 1972. Human Deviance, Social Problems, and Social Control. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Lengermann, P. M., and Niebrugge-Brantley, J. 1998. The Woman Founders: Sociology and Social Theory, 1830-1930. Boston: McGraw-Hill.
- Lenski, Gerhard. 2005. Ecological-Evolutionary Theory: Principles and Applications. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers.
- Levanon, Asaf, Paula England, and Paul Allison. 2009. "Occupational Feminization and Pay: Assessing Causal Dynamics Using 1950-2000 U.S. Census Data." Social Forces 88 (2): 865-892.
- Levine, Linda. 2012. An Analysis of the Distribution of Wealth across Households. Congressional Research Service. www.crs.gov
- Levy, Ariel. 2005. Female Chauvinist Pigs: Women and the Rise of Raunch Culture. New York: Free Press.
- Levy, Becca R., Pil H. Chung, Talya Bedford, and Kristina Navrazhina. 2013. "Facebook as a Site for Negative Age Stereotypes." The Gerontologist 54 (2): 172-176.
- Lewin, Tamar. 2002. "Study Links Working Mothers to Slower Learning." The New York Times (July 17): A14.
- Lewin, Tamar. 2010. "Baby Einstein Founder Goes to Court." The New York Times (January 13): A15.
- Lewis, Amanda. 2003. Race in the Schoolyard: Negotiating the Color Line in Classrooms and Communities. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Lewis, Oscar, 1960, Five Families: Mexican Case Studies in the Culture of Poverty. New York: Basic Books.
- Lewis, Oscar. 1966. "The Culture of Poverty." Scientific American 215 (October): 19-25.
- Lewontin, Richard. 1996. Human Diversity. New York: W. H. Freeman.
- Limoncelli, Stephanie. 2010. The Politics of Trafficking: The First International Movement to Combat the Sexual Exploitation of Women. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Lin, Nan. 1989. "The Small World Technique as a Theory Construction Tool." pp. 231-238 in The Small World, edited by M. Kochen. Norwood, NJ: Ablex Press.
- Ling, Haping 2009. Emerging Voices: Experiences of Underrepresented Asian Americans. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

- Linton, Ralph. 1936. The Study of Man. New York: Appleton Century Crofts.
- Locklear, Erin M. 1999. "Where Race and Politics Collide: The Federal Acknowledgement Process and Its Effects on Lumsee and Pequot Indians." Unpublished senior thesis, Princeton University.
- Loewen, James W. 2007. Lies My Teacher Told Me: Everything Your American History Textbook Got Wrong. New York: Touchstone.
- Long, George I. 2007. Employer-Provided "Quality of Life" Benefits for Workers in Private Industry, 2007. Washington, DC: Bureau of Labor Statistics. www.bls.gov
- Lopez, Mark. 2009. "Dissecting the 2008 Electorate: Most Diverse in History." Pew Research Center.

#### www.pewresearch.com

- Lorber, Judith. 1994. Paradoxes of Gender. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Lorenz, Conrad. 1966. On Aggression. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Lovejoy, Meg. 2001. "Disturbances in the Social Body: Differences in Body Image and Eating Problems among African American and White Women." Gender & Society 15 (April): 239-261.
- Lu, Melody C. 2005. "Commercially Arranged Marriage Migration: Case Studies of Cross-Border Marriages in Taiwan." Indian Journal of Gender Studies 12 (2-3): 275-303.
- Lucal, Betsy. 1994. "Class Stratification in Introductory Textbooks: Relational or Distributional Models?" Teaching Sociology 22 (April): 139-150.
- Luker, Kristin. 1975. Taking Chances: Abortion and the Decision Not to Contracept. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Luker, Kristin. 1984. Abortion and the Politics of Motherhood. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Luker, Kristin. 1996. Dubious Conceptions: The Politics of Teenage Pregnancy. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Lyons, Anthony, Marian Pitts, and Jeffrey Grierson. 2013. "Growing Old as a Gay Man: Psychosocial Well-being of a Sexual Minority." Research on Aging 35 (3): 275-295.
- Lyons, Linda. 2002. "Teen Attitudes Contradict Sex-Crazed Stereotype." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization. January 29, www.gallup.com
- Lyons, Linda. 2004. "Teens: Sex Can Wait." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ; The Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Machel, Graca. 1996. Impact of Armed Conflict on Children. New York: UNICEF/United Nations.
- MacKinnon, Catherine. 1983. "Feminism, Marxism, Method, and the State: An Agenda for Theory." Signs 7 (Spring):
- MacKinnon, Catherine A. 2006. "Feminism, Marxism, Method, and the State: An Agenda for Theory." pp. 829-868 in The Canon of American Legal Thought,

- edited by D. Kennedy and W. F. Fisher. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Mackintosh, N. J. 1995. Cyril Burt: Fraud or Framed? Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.
- Malamuth, Neil M., Gert M. Hald, and Mary Koss. 2012. "Pornography, Individual Differences in Risk and Men's Acceptance of Violence against Women in a Representative Sample." Sex Roles 66 (7-8): 427-439.
- Malcomson, Scott L. 2000. One Drop of Blood: The American Misadventure of Race. New York: Farrar, Strauss, and Giroux.
- Maldonado, Lionel, A. 1997. "Mexicans in the American System: A Common Destiny." In Ethnicity in the United States: An Institutional Approach, edited by William Velez. Bayside, NY: General Hall.
- Malinauskas, Brenda et al. 2006. "Dieting Practices, Weight Perceptions, and Body Composition: A Comparison of Normal Weight, Overweight, and Obese College Females." Nutrition Journal 5 (March 31): 5-11.
- Maltby, Lauren E., M. Elizabeth L. Hall, Tamara L. Anderson, and Keith Edwards. 2010. "Religion and Sexism: The Moderating Role of Participant Gender." Sex Roles 62: 615-622.
- Malthus, Thomas Robert. 1926 [1798]. First Essay on Population 1798. London: Macmillan.
- Mandel, Daniel. 2001. "Muslims on the Silver Screen." Middle East Quarterly 8 (Spring): 19-30.
- Mantsios, Gregory. 2010. "Media Magic: Making Class Invisible." pp. 386-394 in Race, Class, and Gender: An Anthology, edited by Margaret L. Andersen and Patricia Hill Collins, Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Marcuse, Herbert. 1964. One-Dimensional Man. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Marks, Carole, 1989, Farewell, We're Good and Gone: The Great Black Migration. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Marks, Carole, and Deana Edkins. 1999. The Power of Pride: Stylemakers and Rulebreakers of the Harlem Renaissance. New York: Crown.
- Martin, Karin A. 2005. "William Wants a Doll. Can He Have One? Feminists. Child Care Advisors, and Gender-Neutral Child Rearing." Gender & Society 19 (August): 456-479.
- Martin, Karin A., and Emily Kazyak. 2009. "Hetero-romantic Love and Heterosexiness in Children's G-Rated Films." Gender & Society 23 (June):
- Martin, Patricia Yancey, and Robert Hummer. 1989. "Fraternities and Rape on Campus." Gender & Society 3 (December): 457-473.
- Martineau, Harriet. 1837. Society in America. London: Saunders and Otley.
- Martineau, Harriet. 1838. How to Observe Morals and Manners. London: Charles Knight and Co.
- Martinez, Michael E., and Robin A. Cohen. 2014. Health Insurance Coverage: Early

- Release of Estimates from National Health Interview Survey, January-June 2014. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics.
- Marx, Anthony, 1997, Making Race and Nation: A Comparison of the United States, South Africa, and Brazil. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Marx, Karl. 1967 [1867]. Capital. F. Engels (ed.). New York: International Publishers.
- Marx, Karl. 1972 [1843]. "Contribution to the Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right." pp. 11-23 in The Marx-Engels Reader, edited by Robert C. Tucker. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Massey, Douglas S. 2005. Strangers in a Strange Land: Humans in an Urbanizing World. New York: Norton.
- Massey, Douglas S., and Nancy A. Denton. 1993. American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Mazumder, Bhashkar. 2008. "Intergenerational Economic Mobility in the US: 1940 to 2000." Journal of Human Resources 43 (January): 139 - 172.
- McCabe, Janice. 2005. "What's in a Label? The Relationship between Feminist Self-Identification and 'Feminist' Attitudes among U.S. Women and Men." Gender & Society 19 (4): 480-505.
- McCabe, Janice, Emily Fairchild, Liz Grauerholz, Bernice A. Pescosolido, and Daniel Tope. 2011. "Gender in Twentieth Century Children's Books: Patterns of Disparity in Titles and Central Characters." Gender & Society 25 (April): 197-225.
- McCarthy, Justin. 2014. "Same-Sex Marriage Support Reaches New High at 55%." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- McCartney, Suzanne, Alemayehi Bishaw, and Kayla Fontenot. 2013 (February). Poverty Rates for Selected Detailed Race and Hispanic Groups by State and Place: 2007-2011. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau. www.census.gov
- McClelland, Susan, 2003, "A Grim Toll on the Innocent." Maclean's (May 12): 20.
- McClintock, Elizabeth Aura. 2010. "When Does Race Matter? Race, Sex, and Dating at an Elite University." Journal of Marriage and the Family 72 (February): 45-72.
- McClintock, Elizabeth Aura. 2011. "Handsome Wants as Handsome Does: Physical Attractiveness and Gender Differences in Revealed Sexual Preferences." Biodemography and Social Biology 57 (2): 221-257.
- McGrath, Timothy. 2014. "What People around the World Are Saying about Ferguson." USA Today, November 25.
- McGuire, Meredith. 2008. Religion: The Social Context, 5th ed. Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press.
- McIntyre, Robert S., Matthew Gardner, and Richard Phillips. 2014 (February).

- The Sorry State of Corporate Taxes. Washington, DC: Citizens for Tax Justice and the Institute of Taxation and Economic Policy. www.itep.org
- McNamee, Stephen, and Robert K. Miller. 2009. The Meritocracy Myth. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- McVeigh, Ricky, 2012, "Making Sense of the Tea Party." Contemporary Sociology 41 (November): 766-769.
- Mead, George Herbert. 1934. Mind, Self, and Society. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Meier, Barry. 2013. "Maker Hid Data about Design Flaw in Hip Implant." The New York Times (January 13): B1 and B6.
- Mendes, Elizabeth, Lydia Saad, and Kyley McGeeney. 2012. "Stay at Home Moms Report More Depression, Sadness, Anger." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization, May 18. www.gallup.com
- Meredith, Martin. 2003. Elephant Destiny: Biography of an Endangered Species in Africa. New York: HarperCollins.
- Mernissi, Fatema. 2011. Beyond the Veil: Male-Female Dynamics in Modern Muslim Society. London: Seqi Books.
- Merton, Robert K. 1957. Social Theory and Social Structure. New York: Free Press.
- Merton, Robert K. 1968. "Social Structure and Anomie." American Sociological Review 3 (5): 672-682.
- Merton, Robert, and Alice K. Rossi. 1950. "Contributions to the Theory of Reference Group Behavior." pp. 279-334 in Continuities in Social Research Studies, Scope and Method of "The American Soldier," edited by Robert K. Merton and Paul F. Lazarsfeld. New York: Free Press.
- Messina-Dysert, Gina, and Rosemary Ruether, eds. 2014. Feminism and Religion in the Twenty-First Century: Technology, Dialogue and Expanding Borders. New York: Routledge.
- Messner, Michael A. 2002. Taking the Field: Women, Men, and Sports. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Messner, Michael A. 2009. It's All for the Kids: Gender, Families, and Youth Sports. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Messner, Steven F. 2011. Crime and the American Dream. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Cengage.
- Meyer, B. D., and J. X. Sullivan. 2012. "Identifying the Disadvantaged: Official Poverty, Consumption Poverty, and the New Supplemental Poverty Measure." Journal of Economic Perspectives 26 (3): 111-136.
- Mezey, Nancy J. 2008. New Choices, New Families: How Lesbians Decide about Motherhood, Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Mickelson, Roslyn Arlin (ed.). 2000. Children on the Streets of the Americas: Globalization, Homelessness, and Education in the United States, Brazil, and Cuba. New York: Routledge.
- Milanovic, Brandon. 2010. The Haves and Have Nots: A Brief and Idiosyncratic

- History of Global Inequality. New York: Basic Books.
- Milgram, Stanley. 1974. Obedience to Authority: An Experimental View. New York: Harper & Row.
- Milkie, Melissa A., Suzanne M. Bianchi, Marybeth J. Mattingly, and John P. Robinson, 2002, "Gendered Division of Childrearing: Ideals, Realities, and the Relationship to Parental Well-being." Sex Roles 47 (July): 21-38.
- Miller, Susan L. 1997. "The Unintended Consequences of Current Criminal Justice Policy." Talk presented at Research on Women Series, University of Delaware, Newark, DE.
- Mills, C. Wright. 1956. The Power Elite. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mills, C. Wright. 1959. The Sociological Imagination. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Miner, Horace. 1956. "Body Ritual among the Nacirema." American Anthropologist 58 (3): 503-507.
- Mirandé, Alfredo. 1979. "Machismo: A Reinterpretation of Male Dominance in the Chicano Family." The Family Coordinator 28 (4): 447-449.
- Mirandé, Alfredo. 1985. The Chicano Experience. Notre Dame, IN: Notre Dame University Press.
- Mishel, Lawrence, Josh Bivens, Elise Gould, and Heidi Shierholz. 2012. The State of Working America, 12th ed. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Misra, Joy, Stephanie Moller, and Maria Karides, 2003, "Envisioning Dependency: Changing Media Depictions of Welfare in the 20th Century." Social Problems 50 (November): 482-504.
- Mizruchi, Ephraim H. 1983. Regulating Society: Marginality and Social Control in Historical Perspective. New York: Free
- Moen, Phyllis, 2003. It's about Time: Couples and Careers. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Moen, Phyllis, Jungmeen E. Kim, and Heather Hofmeister. 2001. "Couples' Work/Retirement Transitions, Gender, and Marital Quality." Social Psychology Quarterly 64 (March): 55-71.
- Mohai, Paul, and Robin Saha. 2007. "Racial Inequality in the Distribution of Hazardous Waste: A National-Level Reassessment." Social Problems 54 (3): 343 - 370.
- Moore, Gwen. 1979. "The Structure of a National Elite Network." American Sociological Review 44 (October): 673-692.
- Moore, Joan. 1976. Hispanics in the United States. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Moore, Robert B. 1992. "Racist Stereotyping in the English Language." pp. 317-328 in Race, Class, and Gender: An Anthology, 2nd ed., edited by Margaret L. Andersen and Patricia Hill Collins. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Moore, Valerie A. 2001. "Doing' Racialized and Gendered Age to Organize Peer Relations: Observing Kids in Summer Camp." Gender & Society 15 (December): 835-858.

- Mora, Christina. 2009. DeMuchos, Uno: The Institutionalization of Latino Panethnicity in the United States, 1960-1990. PhD diss., Princeton University, Princeton, NJ.
- Morin, Rich, and Seth Motel. 2012. "A Third of Americans Now Say They Are in the Lower Classes." Pew Social & Demographic Trends. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.
- Morgan, Marcyliena. 2009. The Real Hiphop: Battling for Knowledge, Power, and Respect in the LA Underground. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Morgan, Marcyliena. 2010. (With Dawn-Elissa Fischer). "Hiphop and Race: Blackness, Language and Creativity pp. 509-527 in Doing Race: 21 Essays for the 21st Century, edited by Hazel Rose Markus and Paula M. L. Moya. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Morning, Ann. 2011. The Nature of Race: How Scientists Think and Teach about Human Differences. New York: New York University Press.
- Morris, Aldon. 1984. The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement: Black Communities Organizing for Change. New York: Free Press.
- Morris, Aldon D. 1999. "A Retrospective on the Civil Rights Movement: Political and Intellectual Landmarks." Annual Review of Sociology 25: 517-539.
- Morris, Aldon. 2015. The Scholar Denied: W. E. B. DuBois and the Birth of Modern Sociology. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Moskos, Peter. 2008. Cop in the Hood: My Year in Policing Baltimore's Eastern District. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Mullen, Ann L. 2010. Degrees of Inequality: Culture, Class, and Gender in American Higher Education. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Murphy, Joseph. 2014. "The Social and Educational Outcomes of Homeschooling." Sociological Spectrum 34 (May): 244-272.
- Myers, Steven Lee. 2000. "Survey of Troops Finds Antigay Bias Common in Service." The New York Times (March 24): 1.
- Myers, Walter D. 1998. Amistad Affair. New York: NAL/Dutton.
- Nagel, Joane. 1996. American Indian Ethnic Renewal: Red Power and the Resurgence of Identity and Culture. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Nagel, Joane. 2003. Race, Ethnicity, and Sexuality: Intimate Intersections, Forbidden Frontiers. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Nanda, Serena. 1998. Neither Man Nor Woman: The Hijras of India. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Nargiso, Jessica, Erica L. Ballard, and Margie R. Skeet. 2015. "A Systematic Review of Risk and Protective Factors Associated with Nonmedical Use of Prescription Drugs among Youth in the United States: A Social Ecological Perspective." Journal of Studies in Alcohol & Drugs 76 (1): 5-20.

- National Center for Education Statistics. 2013. The Condition of Education, 2012. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education.
- National Center for Education Statistics. 2013. Private School Universe Survey 1995-1996 through 2011-2012. Washington, DC: National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education. Table 205.20.
- National Center for Health Statistics. 2012. "Health, United States 2011." Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- National Center for Health Statistics. 2013. Health United States 2013. Washington, DC: National Center for Health Statistics.
- National Center on Elder Abuse. 2014. www.ncea.aoa.gov
- National Coalition against Domestic Violence. 2001. www.ncadv.org
- National Coalition for the Homeless. 2014. "Fact Sheet." www.nationalhomeless.org
- National Human Genome Research Institute. Fact Sheet: The Human Genome Project. National Institutes of Health. www.genome.gov
- National Institutes of Health. 2007. National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- National Research Council. 2012. Advancing the Science of Climate Change. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. www.nas-sites.org
- Nawaz, Maajid. 2013. Radical: My Journey Out of Islamist Extremism. Guilford, CT: Lvons Press.
- Nee, Victor. 1973. Longtime Californ': A Documentary Study of an American Chinatown. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Negrón-Muntaner, Frances with Chelsea Abbos, Luis Figueroa, and Samuel Robson. 2014. The Latino Media Gap: A Report on the Status of U.S. Latinos in U.S. Media. New York: Columbia University Center for the Study of Race and Ethnicity. www.columbia.edu
- Neighbors, L. A., and J. Sobal. 2007. "Prevalence and Magnitude of Body Weight and Shape Dissatisfaction among University Students." Eating Behaviors 8 (December): 429-439.
- Nielsen, Søren Beck. 2014. "Medical Record Keeping as Interactional Accomplishment." Pragmatics and Society 5 (2): 221-242.
- Nielsen Report. 2014. Shifts in Viewing: The Cross-Platform Report.

#### www.nielsen.com

- Newman, Katherine. 1999. No Shame in My Game: The Working Poor in the Inner City. New York: Russell Sage Foundation/Vintage Books.
- Newman, Katherine S. 2012. The Accordion Family: Boomerang Kids, Anxious Parents, and the Private Toll of Global Competition. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Newman, Katherine S., Cybelle Fox, David Harding, Jal Mehta, and Wendy Roth. 2006. Rampage: Social Roots of School Shootings. New York: Basic Books.

- Newport, Frank. 2012a. "Bias against Mormon Presidential Candidate Same as in 1967." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization. www .gallup.com
- Newport, Frank, 2012b. "Seven in 10 Americans Are Moderately or Very Religious." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Newport, Frank. 2012c. "Young Adults Admit Too Much Time on Cell Phones, Internet." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization. www .gallup.com
- Newport, Frank, 2013. "In U.S. 4 in 10 Report Attending Church in Last Week." Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Newport, Frank, and Joseph Carroll. 2005. "Another Look at Evangelicals in America Today." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Ngai, Mae M. 2012. "Impossible Subjects: Illegal Aliens and the Making of Modern America." pp. 192-196 in Race and Ethnicity in Society: The Changing Landscape, 3rd ed., edited by Elizabeth Higginbotham and Margaret L. Andersen. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/
- Noah, Timothy. 2012. The Great Divergence: America's Growing Inequality Crisis and What We Can Do about It. New York: Bloomsbury.
- Nolan, Patrick, and Gerhard Lenski. 2014. Human Societies. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Norgaard, Kari M. 2006. "People Want to Protect Themselves a Little Bit': Emotions, Denial, and Social Movement Nonparticipation." Sociological Inquiry 76 (3): 372-396.
- Norris, Pippa, and Ronald Inglehart. 2002. "Islamic Culture and Democracy: Testing the 'Clash of Civilizations' Thesis." Comparative Sociology 1: 44 (1) 235-263.
- Oakes, Jeannie. 2005. Keeping Track: How Schools Structure Inequality, 2nd ed. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Oakes, Jeannie, Karen Hunter Quartz, Steve Ryan, and Martin Lipton. 2000. Becoming Good American Schools. The Struggle for Civic Virtue in Education Reform. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Offer, Shira. 2014. "Time with Children and Employed Parents' Emotional Well-being." Social Science Research 47 (September): 192-203.
- Ogburn, William F. 1922. Social Change with Respect to Cultural and Original Nature. New York: B. W. Huebsch.
- Ogden, Cynthia L., Margaret D. Carrol, Brian K. Kit, and Katherine Flegal. 2014. "Prevalence of Childhood and Adult Obesity in the United States, 2011-2012." JAMA 311 (8): 806-815.
- Oliver, Melvin L., and Thomas M. Shapiro. 2006. Black Wealth/White Wealth: A New Perspective on Racial Inequality, 10th ed. New York: Routledge.

- Oliver, Melvin L., and Thomas M. Shapiro. 2008. "Sub-Prime as Black Catastrophe." The American Prospect, September 22.
- Ollivier, Michele. 2000. "Too Much Money off Other People's Backs': Status in Late Modern Societies." Canadian Journal of Sociology 25 (Fall): 441-470.
- Omi, Michael, and Howard Winant, 2014. Racial Formation in the United States, 3rd ed. New York: Routledge.
- O'Neil, John. 2002. "Parent Smoking and Teenage Sex." The New York Times, Sept. 3, p. F7.
- Orfield, Gary, Erica Frankenberg, and Laurie Russman. 2014. "School Resegregation and Civil Rights Challenges for the Obama Administration." Los Angeles, CA: The Civil Rights Project/ Proyecto Derechos Civiles, University of California Los Angeles. www .civilrightsproject.ucla.edu
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). 2014. Society at a Glance—OECD Social Indicators. www.oecd.org/els/social /indicators/SAG
- Ortiz, Isabel, and Matthew Cummins. 2011. "Global Inequality: Beyond the Bottom Billion." Social and Economic Policy Working Paper. UNICEF, April. www.unicef.org
- Padavic, Irene, and Barbara Reskin. 2002. Women and Men at Work, 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Padgett, Tim, Anthony Esposito, and Aaron Nelson, 2011, "The Chilean Miners," Time (January 3): 105-111.
- Page, Charles H. 1946. "Bureaucracy's Other Face." Social Forces 25 (October): 89-94.
- Page, Scott E. 2007. The Difference: How the Power of Diversity Creates Better Groups, Firms, Schools, and Societies. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Pager, Devah. 2007. Marked: Race, Crime, and Finding Work. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pain, Emil. 2002. "The Social Nature of Extremism and Terrorism." Social Sciences 33: 55-68.
- Painter, Nell Irvin. 2011. The History of White People. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Park, Robert E., and Ernest W. Burgess. 1921. Introduction to the Science of Society. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Parker, Kim. 2012. The Boomerang Generation: Feeling OK about Living with Mom and Dad. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.

#### ww.pewsocialtrends.org

- Parker-Pope, Tara. 2008. "Love, Sex, and the Changing Landscape of Infidelity." The New York Times, October 27.
- Parreñas, Rhacel Salazar. 2001. Servants of Globalization: Women, Migration, and Domestic Work. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Parreñas, Rhacel. 2005. Children of Global Migration: Transnational Families and Gendered Woes. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

- Parsons, Talcott (ed.). 1947. Max Weber: The Theory of Social and Economic Organization. New York: Free Press.
- Parsons, Talcott. 1951a. The Social System. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Parsons, Talcott. 1951b. Toward a General Theory of Action. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Parsons, Talcott. 1966. Societies: Evolutionary and Comparative Perspectives. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Pascoe, C. J. 2011. Dude, You're a Fag: Masculinity and Sexuality in High School. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Paternoster, Ray, Jean Marie McGloin, Holly Nguyen, and Kyle J. Thomas. 2013. "The Causal Impact of Exposure to Deviant Peers: An Experimental Investigation." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 50 (4): 476-503.
- Pathways to Peace. 2009. "Impact on War on Poverty." www.icrc.org
- Pattillo-McCoy, Mary. 2013. Black Picket Fences: Privilege and Peril among the Black Middle Class, 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Paulus, P. B., T. S. Larey, and M. T. Dzindolet. 2001. "Creativity in Groups and Teams." pp. 319-338 in Groups at Work: Theory and Research, edited by M. E. Turner. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Pedraza, Silvia. 1996. "Cuba's Refugees: Manifold Migrations." pp. 263-279 in Origins and Destinies: Immigration, Race, and Ethnicity in America, edited by Silvia Pedraza and Rubén Rumbaut. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Pelham, Brett, and Steve Crabtree. 2009. "Religiosity and Perceived Intolerance of Gays and Lesbians." Princeton, NJ: Gallup Poll, March 10. www.gallup.com
- Pellow, David N. 2004. "The Politics of Illegal Dumping: An Environmental Justice Framework." Qualitative Sociology 27 (4): 511-525.
- Peri, Giovanni. 2014. "Does Immigration Hurt the Poor?" Pathways (Summer): 15-18.
- Peri, Giovanni, and Chad Sparber. 2009. "Task Specialization, Immigration, and Wages." American Economic Journal: Applied Economics 1 (July): 135-169.
- Perlmutter, David. 2008. Blogwars: The New Political Battleground. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Perrow, Charles. 1986. Complex Organization: A Critical Essay, 3rd ed. New York: Random House.
- Perrow, Charles. 1994. "The Limit of Safety: The Enhancement of a Theory of Accidents." Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management 22 (4): 212-220.
- Perrow, Charles. 2007. Organizing America: Wealth, Power, and Origins of American Capitalism. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Pershing, Jana L. 2003. "Why Women Don't Report Sexual Harassment: A Case Study of an Elite Military Institution." Gender Issues 21 (4): 3-30.
- Pescosolido, Bernice A., Elizabeth Grauerholz, and Melissa A. Milkie. 1997. "Culture and Conflict: The

- Portrayal of Blacks in U.S. Children's Picture Books through the Mid- and Late-Twentieth Century." American Sociological Review 62 (June): 443-464.
- Pettigrew, Thomas F. 1992. "The Ultimate Attribution Error: Extending Allport's Cognitive Analysis of Prejudice." pp. 401-419 in Readings about the Social Animal, edited by Elliott Aronson. New York: Freeman.
- Pettit, Becky, and Stephanie Ewert. 2009. "Employment Gains and Wage Declines: The Erosion of Black Women's Relative Wages since 1980." Demography 46 (3): 469-492.
- Pew Forum on Religion & Public Life. 2012. Asian Americans: A Mosaic of Faiths. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www.pewforum.org
- Pew Research Center. 2007. "Muslim Americans: Middle Class and Mostly Mainstream." Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www.pewresearch.org
- Pew Research Center. 2009. Dissecting the 2008 Election: Most Diverse in U.S. History. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www.pewresearch.org
- Pew Research Center. 2010. Marrying Out: One-in-Seven New U.S. Marriages Is Interracial or Interethnic. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www .pewsocialtrends.org
- Pew Research Center. 2014 (December 8). "Sharp Divisions in Reaction to Brown, Garner Decisions." Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www .pewresearch.org
- Pew Research Center. 2015 (June 8). "Changing Attitudes on Gay Marriage." Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www.pewresearch.org
- Pew Research Center for the People and the Press. 2014. "For 2016 Hopefuls, Washington Experience Could Do More Harm Than Good." Washington, DC: Pew Research Center, May 14. www .pewresearch.org
- Pew Research Global Attitudes Project. 2014. Emerging and Developing Economies Much More Optimistic than Rich Countries about the Future. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www.pewglobal.org
- Pew Research Internet Project. 2014. Mobile Technology Fact Sheet.
- www.pewinternet.org Pew Research Religion & Public Life Project. 2014. "The Shifting Religious Identity of Latinos in the United States." Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www.pewforum.org
- Pfeffer, Fabian T., Sheldon Danziger, and Robert F. Shoeni. 2014. Wealth Levels, Wealth Inequality, and the Great Recession. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. www.russellsage.org
- Piketty, Thomas. 2014. Capital in the Twenty-First Century. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Piontak, Joy Rayanne, and Michael D. Schulman. 2014. "Food Insecurity in Rural America." Contexts 13 (Summer): 75-77.

- Polce-Lynch, Mary, Barbara J. Myers, Wendy Kliewer, and Christopher Kilmartin. 2001. "Adolescent Self-Esteem and Gender: Exploring Relations to Sexual Harassment, Body Image, Media Influence, and Emotional Expression." Journal of Youth and Adolescence 30 (April): 225-244.
- Popenoe, David. 2001. "Today's Dads: A New Breed?" The New York Times (June 19): A22.
- Portes, Alejandro. 2002. "English-Only Triumphs, but the Costs Are High." Contexts 1 (February): 10-15.
- Portes, Alejandro, and Rubén G. Rumbaut. 1996. Immigrant America: A Portrait, 2nd ed. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Portes, Alejandro, and Rubén G. Rumbaut. 2001. Legacies: The Story of the Immigrant Second Generation. Berkeley, CA: University of California
- Powell, Brian, Catherine Bolzendahl, Claudia Geist, and Lala Carr Steelman. 2010. Counted Out: Same-Sex Relations and Americans' Definitions of Family. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Press, Andrea. 2002. "The Paradox of Talk." Contexts 1 (Fall-Winter): 69-70.
- Press, Eyal. 1996. "Barbie's Betrayal." The Nation (December 30): 11-16.
- Preves, Sharon E. 2003. Intersex and Identity: The Contested Self. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Price-Glynn, Kim. 2010. Strip Club: Gender, Power, and Sex Work. New York: New York University Press.
- Prokos, Anastasia. 2011. "An Unfinished Revolution." Gender & Society 25 (1): 75-80.
- Prostitutes Education Network. 2009.

## www.bayswan.org

- Puffer, Phyllis. 2009. "Durkheim Did Not Say 'Normlessness': The Concept of Anomic Suicide for Introductory Sociology Courses." Southern Rural Sociology 24 (2): 200-222.
- Quadagno, Jill. 2005. One Nation, Uninsured: Why the U.S. Has No National Health Insurance. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Rajan, Ramkishen S., and Sadhana Srivastava. 2007. Harvard Asia Pacific Review 9 (Winter): n.p.
- Raley, Sara B., Marybeth J. Mattingly, and Suzanne M. Bianchi. 2006. "How Dual Are Dual-Income Couples? Documenting Change from 1970 to 2001." Journal of Marriage and Family 68 (1): 11-28.
- Rampersad, Arnold. 1986. The Life of Langston Hughes: Vol. I: 1902-1941. I, Too, Sing America. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Rampersad, Arnold. 1988. The Life of Langston Hughes: Vol. II: 1941-1967. I Dream A World. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Rashid, Ahmed. 2000. Taliban: Militant Islam, Oil, and Fundamentalism in Central Asia. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

- Rasmussen Reports. 2009. "62% Say Today's Children Will Not Be Better Off than Their Parents."
  - www.rasmussenreports.com
- Read, Jen'nan Ghazal. 2003. "The Sources of Gender Role Attitudes among Christian and Muslim Arab-American Women." Sociology of Religion 64 (Summer): 207-222.
- Read, Piers Paul. 1974. Alive: The Story of the Andes Survivors. Philadelphia, PA:
- Reich, Robert. 2010. "The Root of Economic Fragility and Political Anger." ww.robertreich.org
- Reid, T. R. 2010. The Healing of America: A Global Quest for Better, Cheaper, and Fairer Health Care. New York: Penguin
- Reiman, Jeffrey H. 2012. The Rich Get Richer and the Poor Get Prison, 10th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Reiman, Jeffrey, and Paul Leighton. 2012. The Rich Get Richer and the Poor Get Prison: A Reader, 10th ed. Upper Saddle River. NJ: Pearson.
- Renzetti, Claire, Jeffrey L. Edieson, and Raquel K. Bergen. 2010. Sourcebook on Violence against Women. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Reskin, Barbara. 1988. "Bringing the Men Back In: Sex Differentiation and the Devaluation of Women's Work." Gender & Society 2 (March): 58-81.
- Reyns, Bradford W. 2013. "Online Routines and Identity Theft Victimization: Further Expanding Routine Activity Theory beyond Direct-Contact Offenses." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 50 (2), 216-238.
- Rheault, Magail, and Dalia Mogahed. 2008. "Moral Issues Divide Westerners from Muslims in the West." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Rich, Adrienne. 1980. "Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence." Signs 5 (Summer): 631-660.
- Ridgeway. Cecilia L. 2011. Framed by Gender: How Gender Inequality Persists in the Modern World. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Riegle-Crumb, Catherine, and Melissa Humphries. 2012. "Exploring Bias in Math Teachers' Perceptions of Students' Ability by Gender and Race/Ethnicity." Gender & Society 26 (April): 290-322.
- Riffkin, Rebecca. 2014. "Americans Favor Ban on Smoking in Public, but not Total Ban." The Gallup Poll, July 30. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Risman, Barbara, and Pepper Schwartz. 2002. "After the Sexual Revolution: Gender Politics in Teen Dating." Contexts 1 (Spring): 16-24.
- Ritzer, George. 2010. The McDonaldization of Society, 6th ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Rivas-Drake, Deborah. 2011. "Ethnic-Racial Socialization and Adjustment among Latino College Students: The Mediating Roles of Ethnic Centrality, Public Regard, and Perceived Barriers

- to Opportunity." Journal of Youth and Adolescence 40 (May): 606-619.
- Roberts, Dorothy. 1997. Killing the Black Body: Race, Reproduction and the Meaning of Liberty. New York: Vintage Books.
- Roberts, Dorothy. 2012. Fatal Invention: How Science, Politics, and Big Business Re-Create Race in the Twenty-First Century. New York: New Press.
- Robertson, Tatsha, and Garrance Burke. 2001. "Fighting Terror: Concerned Family;" "Shock, Worry for Family of U.S. Man Captured with Taliban." The Boston Globe (December 4): A1.
- Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson. 1987. The Montgomery Bus Boycott and the Women Who Started It. Knoxville, TN: The University of Tennessee Press.
- Roda, Allison, and Amy Stuart Wells. 2013. "School Choice Policies and Racial Segregation: Where Parents' Good Intensions, Anxiety, and Privilege Collide." American Journal of Education 119 (February): 261-293.
- Rodriguez, Clara E. 1989, Puerto Ricans: Born in the U.S.A. Boston: Unwin Hyman.
- Rodriguez, Clara. 2000. Changing Race: Latinos, the Census, and the History of Ethnicity. New York: New York University Press.
- Rodriguez, Clara E. 2009. "Changing Race." pp. 22-25 in Race and Ethnicity in Society: The Changing Landscape, 3rd ed., edited by Elizabeth Higginbotham and Margaret L. Andersen. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Romain, Suzanne. 1999. Communicating Gender. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Ropelato, Jerry. 2007. "Internet Pornography Statistics." Top Ten Reviews. http://internet-filter-review .toptenreviews.com/internet -pornography-statistics-pg4.html
- Rosenbaum, Janet Elise. 2009. "Patient Teenagers? A Comparison of the Sexual Behavior of Virginity Pledgers and Matched Nonpledgers." Pediatrics 123 (January): 110-120.
- Rosenfeld, Michael J., and Reuben J. Thomas. 2012. "Searching for a Mate: The Rise of the Internet as a Social Intermediary." American Sociological Review 77 (August): 523-547.
- Rosengarten, Danielle. 2000. "Modern Times." Dollars & Sense (September): 4.
- Rosenhan, David L. 1973. "On Being Sane in Insane Places." Science 179 (January 19): 250-258.
- Rosenthal, Robert, and Lenore Jacobson. 1968. Pygmalion in the Classroom: Teacher Expectations and Pupils' Intellectual Development. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Rospenda, Kathleen M., Judith A. Richman, and Candice A. Shannon. 2009. "Prevalence and Mental Health Correlates of Harassment and Discrimination in the Workplace. Results from a National Study." Journal of Interpersonal Violence 24 (5): 819-843.
- Rossi, Alice S., and Peter H. Rossi. 1990. Of Human Bonding: Parent-Child Relations

- across the Life Course. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Royster, Deirdre. 2003. The Invisible Hand: How White Networks Exclude Black Men from Blue-Collar Jobs. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Rudski, Jeffrey M. 2014. "Treatment Acceptability, Stigma, and Legal Concerns of Medical Marijuana Are Affected by Method of Administration." Journal of Drug Issues 44 (3): 308-320.
- Ruef, Martin, Howard Aldrich, and N. Carter. 2003. "The Structure of Foundation Teams: Homophily, Strong Ties, and Isolation among U.S. Entrepreneurs." American Sociological Review 68 (April): 195-222.
- Rueschmeyer, Dietrich, and Theda Skocpol. 1996. States, Social Knowledge, and the Origins of Modern Social Policies. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Rugh, Jacob S., and Douglas S. Massey. 2010. 'Racial Segregation and the American Foreclosure Crisis," American Sociological Review 75 (October): 629-651.
- Rupp, Leila J., and Verta Taylor. 2003. Drag Queens at the 801 Cabaret. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Rupp, Leila J., and Verta Taylor. 2010. Straight Girls Kissing." Contexts 9 (Summer): 28-33.
- Rust, Paula. 1995. Bisexuality and the Challenge to Lesbian Politics. New York: New York University Press.
- Rust, Paula C. 1993, "Coming Out' in the Age of Social Constructionism: Sexual Identity Formation among Lesbian and Bisexual Women." Gender & Society 7 (March): 50-77.
- Rutter, Virginia, and Pepper Schwartz. 2011. The Gender of Sexuality: Exploring Sexual Possibilities. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Ruvolo, Julie, 2011, "How Much of the Internet is Actually for Porn?" Forbes, September 7. www.forbes.com
- Ryan, Kathryn M. 2011. "The Relationship between Rape Myths and Sexual Scripts: The Social Construction of Rape." Sex Roles: A Journal of Research 65 (11-12): 774-782.
- Ryan, William. 1971. Blaming the Victim. New York: Pantheon.
- Saad, Lydia. 2011 (August 8). "Plenty of Common Ground Found in Abortion Debate." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Saad, Lydia. 2012a. "In U.S., Half of Women Prefer a Job Outside the Home." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization, September 7. www.gallup.com
- Saad, Lydia. 2012c. (May 14). "U.S. Acceptance of Gay/Lesbian Relations is the New Normal." The Gallup Poll. Princeton, NJ: The Gallup Organization. www.gallup.com
- Saad, Lydia. 2014. "U.S. Still Split on Abortion: 47% Pro-Choice, 46% Pro-Life." The Gallup Poll. Princeton,

- NJ: The Gallup Organization. www .gallup.com
- Sabol, William J., and Heather Couture. 2008. "Prison Inmates at Mid Year 2007." Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. www.ojp.usdoj.gov
- Sadker, Myra, and David Sadker. 1994. Failing at Fairness: How America's Schools Cheat Girls. New York: Scribner's.
- Sadker, David, and Karen R. Zittleman. 2009. Still Failing at Fairness: How Gender Bias Cheats Girls and Boys in School and What We Can Do about It. New York: Scribner.
- Saez, Emmanuel, and Gabriel Zucman. 2014. "Exploding Wealth Inequality in the United States." Washington, DC: Washington Center for Equitable Growth. www.equitablegrowth.org
- Saguy, Abigail. 2003. What Is Sexual Harassment? From Capitol Hill to the Sorbonne. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Sampson, Robert J. 1987. "Urban Black Violence: The Effect of Male Joblessness and Family Disruption." American Journal of Sociology 93 (September): 348-382.
- Sanchez-Jankowski, Martin. 1991. Islands in the Street: Gangs and American Urban Society. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Sanday, Peggy. 2002. Women at the Center: Life in a Modern Matriarchy. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Sandberg, Sheryl. 2013. Lean In: Women, Work, and the Will to Lead. New York: Knopf.
- Sandnabba, N. Kenneth, and Christian Ahlberg. 1999. "Parents' Attitudes and Expectations about Children's Cross-Gender Behavior." Sex Roles 40 (February): 249-263.
- Santelli, John, et al. 2007. "Explaining Recent Declines in Adolescent Pregnancy in the United States: The Contribution of Abstinence and Increased Contraceptive Use." American Journal of Public Health 97 (1): 150-156.
- Sapir, Edward. 1921. Language: An Introduction to the Study of Speech. New York: Harcourt Brace.
- Sara, Siddharth. 2010. Sex Trafficking: Inside the Business of Modern Slavery. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Sarkasian, Natalia, and Naomi Gerstel. 2012. Nuclear Family Values, Extended Family Lives: The Power of Race, Class, and Gender. New York: Russell Sage
- Saulny, Susan. 2011. "Black? White? Asian? More Younger Americans Choose All of the Above." The New York Times (January 29): 1 and 18.
- Sayer, Liana C., and Leigh Fine. 2011. "Racial-Ethnic Differences in U.S. Married Women's and Men's Housework." Social Indicators Research 101 (2): 259-265.
- Schacht, Steven P. 1996. "Misogyny on and off the 'Pitch': The Gendered World of Male Rugby Players." Gender & Society 10 (October): 550-565.

- Shaefer, H. Luke, and Kathyrn Edin. 2014. "The Rise of Extreme Poverty in the United States." Pathways (Summer): 28-32.
- Schaffer, Kay, and Song Xianlin. 2007. "Unruly Spaces: Gender, Women's Writing and Indigenous Feminism in China." Journal of Gender Studies 16 (1): 17-30.
- Schalet, Amy. 2010. "Sex, Love, and Autonomy in the Teenage Sleepover." Contexts 9 (Summer): 16-21.
- Schilt, Kristen. 2011. Just One of the Guys? Transgender Men and the Persistence of Gender Inequality. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Schlosser, Eric. 2001. Fast Food Nation: The Dark Side of the All-American Meal. New York: Houghton Mifflin.
- Schmitt, Eric. 2001. "Segregation Growing among U.S. Children." The New York Times (May 6): 28.
- Schmitt, Frederika E., and Patricia Yancey Martin. 1999. "Unobtrusive Mobilization by an Institutionalized Rape Crisis Center: 'It Comes From the Victims." Gender & Society 13 (3): 364-384.
- Schumock, Glen T., Edward C. Li, Katie J. Suda, Linda M. Matusiak, Robert J. Hunkler, Lee C. Vermeulen, and James M. Hoffman. 2014. "National Trends in Prescription Drug Expenditures and Projections for 2014." American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy 71: e6-23.
- Schwartz, Christine R., and Hongyun Han. 2014. "The Reversal of the Gender Gap in Education and Trends in Marital Dissolution." American Sociological Review 79 (August): 605-629.
- Schwartz, John, and Matthew L. Wald. 2003. "NASA's Failings Go Far beyond Foam Hitting Shuttle, Panel Says." The New York Times (June 7): 1 and 12.
- Scott, Ellen K., Andrew S. London, and Nancy A. Myers. 2002. "Dangerous Dependencies: The Intersection of Welfare Reform and Domestic Violence." Gender & Society 16 (December): 878-897.
- Segal, David R., and Mady Wechsler Segal. 2004. "America's Military Population." Population Bulletin 59 (December): 1-44.
- Seidman, Steven. 2014. The Social Construction of Sexuality, 3rd ed. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Sen, Amartya. 2000. "Population and Gender Equity." The Nation (July 24-31): 16-18.
- Sanders, Clinton R., and D. Angus Vail. 2008. The Art and Culture of Tattooing. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.
- Shelley, Louise. 2010. Human Trafficking: A Global Perspective. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Sherman, Jennifer, 2009, "Bend to Avoid Breaking: Job Loss, Gender Norms, and Family Stability in Rural America." Social Problems 56 (November):
- Shibutani, Tomatsu. 1961. Society and Personality: An Interactionist Approach to Social Psychology. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

- Shieman, Scott. 2010. "Socioeconomic Status and Beliefs about God's Influence in Everyday Life." Sociology of Religion 71 (1): 25-51.
- Sikora, Joanna. 2014. "Gender Gap in School Science: Are Single-Sex Schools Important?" Sex Roles 70: 400-415.
- Silva, Jennifer M. 2014, "Working Class Growing Pains." Contexts 13 (2): 26-31.
- Silver, Alexandra. 2010. "Brief History of the U.S. Census." Time (February 8): 16.
- Silverthorne, Zebulon A., and Vernon L Quinsey. 2000. "Sexual Partner Age Preferences of Homosexual and Heterosexual Men and Women." Archives of Sexual Behavior 29 (1): 67-76.
- Simmel, Georg. 1950 [1902]. "The Number of Members as Determining the Sociological Form of the Group." The American Journal of Sociology 8 (July):
- Simon, David R. 2011. Elite Deviance, 10th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Singer, Peter W. 2007. Corporate Warriors: The Rise of the Privatized Military Industry. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University
- Sirvananadan, A. 1995. "La trahision des clercs. (Racism)." New Statesman and Society 8: 20-22.
- Sjøberg, Gideon. 1965. The Preindustrial City: Past and Present. New York: Free
- Skocpol, Theda. 1992. Protecting Soldiers and Mothers: The Origins of Social Policy in the United States. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press.
- Skocpol, Theda, and Vanessa Williamson. 2012. The Tea Party and the Remaking of Republican Conservatism. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Smelser, Neil J. 1992. "Culture: Coherent or Incoherent." pp. 3-28 in Theory of Culture, edited by R. Münch and N. J. Smelser. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Smith, Brad W., and Malcolm D. Holmes. 2014. "Police Use of Excessive Force in Minority Communities: A Test of the Minority Threat, Place, and Community Accountability Hypotheses." Social Problems 61 (February): 83-104.
- Smith, Aaron. 2012. "The Best (and Worst) of Mobile Connectivity." Pew Research Internet Project. www.pewinternet.org
- Smith, Andrew. 2009. "Nigerian Scam E-Mails and the Charms of Capital." Cultural Studies 23 (1): 27-47.
- Smith, Brad W., and Malcolm D. Holmes. 2014. "Police use of Excessive Force in Minority Communities: A Test of the Minority Threat, Place, and Community Accountability Hypotheses." Social Problems 61 (1): 83-104.
- Smith, M. Dwavne, Joel A. Devine, and Joseph F. Sheley. 1992. "Crime and Unemployment: Effects Across Age and Race Categories." Sociological Perspectives 35 (Winter): 551-572.
- Smith, Sandra. 2007. Lone Pursuit: Distrust and Defensive Individualism among the Black Poor. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

- Smith, Stacy L., Marc Choueiti, Ashley Prescott, and Katherine Pieper. 2013. Gender Roles & Occupation: A Look at Character Attributes and Job-Related Aspirations in Film and Television.
  - www.seejane.org
- Smith, Tom W., Peter V. Marsden, Michael Hout, and libum Kim. General Social Surveys, 1972-2012. Chicago: National Opinion Research Center.
- Smith, Tom, and Jaesok Son 2013. Trends in Public Attitudes about Sexual Morality. Chicago: National Opinion Research Center.
- Smith, R. Tyson, and Gala True. 2014. "Warring Identities: Identity Conflict and the Mental Distress of American Veterans of the Wars in Iraq and Afghanistan." Society and Mental Health 4(2): 147-161.
- Smolak, L, and M. Levine, eds., 1996. The Developmental Psychopathology of Eating Disorders: Implications for Research, Prevention, and Treatment. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Inc.
- Snipp, C. Matthew. 1989. American Indians: The First of This Land. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Snipp, C. Matthew. 1996. "The First Americans: American Indians." pp. 390-404 in Origins and Destinies: Immigration, Race, and Ethnicity in America, edited by Sylvia Pedraza and Rubén G. Rumbaut. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Snipp, Matthew. 2007. "An Overview of American Indian Populations." pp. 38-48 in American Indian Nations: Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow, edited by George Horse Capture, Duane Champaign, and Chandler Jackson. Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press.
- Solomon, Brittany C., and Simine Vazire. 2014. "You Are So Beautiful . . . To Me: Seeing beyond Biases and Achieving Accuracy in Romantic Relationships." Journal of Personality and Social Psychology 107 (3): 516-528.
- Spencer, Herbert. 1882. The Study of Sociology. London: Routledge.
- Spencer, Ranier. 2011. Reproducing Race: The Paradox of Generation Mix. Las Vegas, Nevada: Lynne Rienner.
- Spencer, Ranier. 2012. "Mixed-Race Chic." pp. 67-70 in Elizabeth Higginbotham and Margaret L. Andersen, eds., Race and Ethnicity in Society: The Changing Landscape, 3rd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Cengage.
- Spitzer, Brenda L., Katherine A. Henderson, and Marilyn T. Zivian. 1999. "A Comparison of Population and Media Body Sizes for American and Canadian Women." Sex Roles 700 (7/8): 545-565.
- Spitzer, Steven. 1975. "Toward a Marxian Theory of Deviance." Social Problems 22 (June): 638-651.
- Squires, Gregory. 2007. "Demobilization of the Individualistic Bias: Housing Market Discrimination as a Contributor to Labor Market and Economic Inequality." The Annals of the American

- Academy of Political and Social Science 609 (January): 200-214.
- Stacey, Judith, and Timothy J. Bibliarz. 2001. "(How) Does the Sexual Orientation of Parents Matter?" American Sociological Review 66 (April): 159-183.
- Stack, Carol. 1974. All Our Kin: Strategies for Survival in a Black Community. New . York: Harper Colophon Books.
- Steele, Claude M. 1997. "A Threat in the Air: How Stereotypes Shape Intellectual Identity and Performance." American Psychologist 52 (6): 613-629.
- Steele, Claude. M. 2010. Whistling Vivaldi and Other Clues to How Stereotypes Affect Us. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Steele, Claude M., and Joshua Aronson. 1995. "Stereotype Threat and the Intellectual Test Performance of African Americans." Journal of Personality and Social Psychology 69 (5): 797-811.
- Steger, Manfred B. 2009. Globalization: A Very Short Introduction. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stein, Arlene, and Marcy Westerling. 2012. "The Politics of Broken Dreams." Contexts 11 (Summer): 8-10.
- Stern, Jessica. 2003. Terror in the Name of God: Why Religious Militants Kill. New York: Ecco.
- Sternheimer, Karen. 2007. "Do Video Games Kill?" Contexts 6 (Winter): 13-17.
- Sternheimer, Karen. 2011. Celebrity Culture and the American Dream: Stardom and Social Mobility. New York: Routledge.
- Stewart, Susan D. 2001. "Contemporary American Stepparenthood: Integrating Cohabiting and Nonresident Stepparents." Population Research and Policy 20 (August): 345-364.
- Stombler, Mindy, and Irene Padavic. 1997. "Sister Acts: Resisting Men's Domination in Black and White Fraternity Little Sister Programs." Social Problems 44 (May): 257-275.
- Stone, Pamela. 2007. Opting Out: Why Women Really Quit Careers and Head Home. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Stone, Michael E. 1993. Shelter Poverty: New Ideas on Housing Affordability. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Stoner, J. A. F. 1961. "A Comparison of Individual and Group Decisions Involving Risk." Unpublished M. A. thesis, MIT.
- Stryker, Susan, and Stephen Whittle (eds.). 2006. The Transgender Studies Reader. New York: Routledge.
- Su, Dejun, Chad Richardson, and Guangzhen Wang. 2010. "Assessing Cultural Assimilation of Mexican Americans: How Rapidly Do Their Gender-Role Attitudes Converge to the U.S. Mainstream?" Social Science Quarterly 91 (3): 762-776.
- Sullivan, Maureen. 1996. "Rozzie and Harriet? Gender and Family Patterns of Lesbian Coparents." Gender & Society 12 (December): 747-767.

- Sullivan, Nikki. 2003. A Critical Introduction to Queer Theory. New York: New York University Press.
- Sullivan, Patrick F. 1995. "Mortality in Anorexia Nervosa." American Journal of Psychiatry 152 (July): 1073-1074.
- Sumner, William Graham. 1906. Folkways: A Study of the Sociological Importance of Usages, Manners, Customs, Mores, and Morals. Boston: Ginn.
- Sussman, N. M., and D. H. Tyson. 2000. "Sex and Power: Gender Differences in Computer-Mediated Interactions." Computers in Human Behavior 16 (July): 381-394.
- Sutherland, Edwin H. 1940. "White Collar Criminality." American Sociological Review 5 (February): 1-12.
- Sutherland, Edwin H., and Donald R. Cressey. 1978. Criminology, 10th ed. New York: Lippincott.
- Swidler, Ann. 1986. "Culture in Action: Symbols and Strategies." American Sociological Review 51 (April): 273-286.
- Switzer, J. Y. 1990. "The Impact of Generic Word Choices: An Empirical Investigation of Age- and Sex-Related Differences." Sex Roles 22 (1): 69-82.
- Tach, Laura, and Sarah Halpern-Meekin. 2009. "How Does Premarital Cohabitation Affect Trajectories of Marital Quality?" Journal of Marriage and Family 71 (May): 298-317.
- Takaki, Ronald. 1989. Strangers from a Different Shore: A History of Asian Americans. New York: Penguin.
- Tanner, Lindsay. 2014. "New Study Suggests Genetic Link for Male Homosexuality." The Huffington Post, November 17.
- Tatum, Beverly. 1997. Why Are All the Black Kids Sitting Together at the Cafeteria? New York: Basic Books.
- Taylor, Howard F. 1980. The IQ Game: A Methodological Inquiry into the Heredity-Environment Controversy, New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Taylor, Howard F. 1992. "The Structure of a National Black Leadership Network: Preliminary Findings." Unpublished manuscript, Princeton University.
- Taylor, Howard F. 2012. "Defining Race." pp. 7-13 in Race and Ethnicity in Society: The Changing Landscape, 3rd ed., edited by in Elizabeth Higginbotham and Margaret L. Andersen. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Cengage.
- Taylor, Paul. 2012. "The Growing Electoral Clout of Blacks Is Driven by Turnout, Not Demographics." Pew Social & Demographic Trends. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center. www .pewresearch.org
- Taylor, Shelley E. 2010. "Mechanisms Linking Early Life Stress to Adult Health Outcomes." Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 107(19): 8507-8512.
- Taylor, Shelley E., Letitia Anne Peplau, and David O. Sears. 2006. Social Psychology, 12th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Taylor, Shelley E., Letitia Ann Peplau, and David O. Sears. 2013. Social Psychology,

- 13th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Teaster, Pamela B. 2000. "A Response to the Abuse of Vulnerable Adults: The 200 Survey of State Adult Protective Services." Washington, DC: National Center on Elder Abuse. www .elderabusecenter.org
- Telles, Edward E. 1994. "Residential Segregation and Skin Color in Brazil." American Sociological Review 57 (April): 186–197.
- Telles, Edward E. 2004. Race in Another America: The Significance of Skin Color in Brazil. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Telles, Edward E., and Vilma Ortiz. 2008. *Generations of Exclusion: Mexican Americans, Assimilation, and Race*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Telles, Edward, Mark Q. Sawyer, and Gaspar Rivera-Salgado, eds. 2011. *Just Neighbors? Research on African American and Latino Relations in the United States*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Tenenbaum, Harriet R. 2009. "You'd Be Good at That': Gender Patterns in Parent-Child Talk about Courses." Social Development 18 (2): 447-463.
- Thoits, Peggy A. 2009. "Sociological Approaches to Mental Illness." In *A Handbook for the Study of Mental Health*, edited by Teresa L. Scheid and Tony L. Brown. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Thomas, William I. 1931. *The Unadjusted Girl*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Thomas, William I., with Dorothy Swaine Thomas. 1928. *The Child in America*. New York: Knopf.
- Thompson, Robert Farris. 1993. Face of the Gods: Art and Alters of Africa and the African Americas. New York: Random House.
- Thornton, Russell. 1987. American Indian Holocaust and Survival: A Population History. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Thornton, Russell. 2001. "Trends among American Indians in the United States." pp. 135–169 in *America Becoming:* Racial Trends and Their Consequences, vol. I, edited by Neil J. Smelser, William Julius Wilson, and Faith Mitchell. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Tichenor, Veronica. 2005. "Maintaining Men's Dominance: Negotiating Identity and Power When She Earns More." *Sex Roles* 53 (3-4): 191–205.
- Tienda, Marta, and Haya Stier. 1996.
  "Generating Labor Market Inequality:
  Employment Opportunities and the
  Accumulation of Disadvantage." Social
  Problems 43 (May): 147–165.
- Tierney, Kathleen J. 2007. "From the Margins to the Mainstream? Disaster Research at the Crossroads." *Annual Review of Sociology* 33: 503–525.
- Tierney, Kathleen. 2012 (November 11). "After Hurricane Sandy: Understanding a Hurricane's Worst Impacts: Q&A." Star-Ledger. blog.nj.com
- Tierney, Kathleen J., Michael K. Lindell, and Ronald W. Perry. 2001. Facing the

- Unexpected: Disaster Preparedness and Response in the United States. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Tierney, Kathleen, Christine Bevc, and Erica Kuglikowski. 2006. "Metaphors Matter: Disaster Frames, Media Myths, and Their Consequences in Hurricane Katrina." Annals of the American Association of Political and Social Science 604 (March): 57-81.
- Tierney, Patrick. 2000. Darkness in El Dorado: How Scientists and Journalists Devastated the Amazon. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Timmerman, Kelsey. 2012. Where Am I Wearing: A Global Tour to the Countries, Factories, and People that Make our Clothes. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Tjaden, Patricia, and Nancy Thoennes. 2000. Extent, Nature, and Consequences of Intimate Partner Violence. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Tönnies, Ferdinand. 1963 [1887].

  Community and Society (Gemeinschaft and Gesellschaft). New York: Harper & Row.
- Toossi, Mitra. 2012. "Labor Force Projections to 2020: A More Slowly Growing Workforce." *Monthly Labor Review* (January): 43–64.
- Toynbee, Arnold J., and Jane Caplan. 1972. A Study of History. New York: Oxford University Press.
- TransAtlantic Slave Trade Database. 2014. www.slavevoyages.org
- Travers, Jeffrey, and Stanley Milgram. 1969. "An Experimental Study of the Small World Problem." *Sociometry* 32 (4): 425–443.
- Treiman, Donald J. 2001. "Occupations, Stratification and Mobility." pp. 297–313 in *The Blackwell Companion to Sociology,* edited by Judith R. Blau. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Tsoukalas, I. 2007. "Exploring the Microfoundations of Consciousness." Culture and Psychology 13 (1): 39–81.
- Tuan, Yi-Fu. 1984. *Dominance and Affection: The Making of Pets.* New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Tuchman, Gaye. 1979. "Women's Depiction by the Mass Media." Signs 4 (Spring): 528–542.
- Tumin, Melvin M. 1953. "Some Principles of Stratification." *American Sociological Review* 18 (August): 387–393.
- Turner, Ralph, and Lewis Killian. 1993.

  Collective Behavior, 4th ed. Englewood
  Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Turner, Terence. 1969. "Tchikrin: A Central Brazilian Tribe and Its Symbolic Language of Body Adornment." *Natural History* 78 (October): 50–59.
- Uleman, J. S., L. S. Newman, and G. B. Moskowitz. 1996. "People as Flexible Interpreters: Evidence and Issues from Spontaneous Trait Inference." pp. 211–279 in Advances in Experimental Social Psychology, vol. 28, edited by Mark Zanna. Boston: Academic Press.

- UNICEF. 2000. *Child Poverty in Rich Nations*. Florence, Italy: United Nations
  Children's Fund. New York: United
  Nations. www.unicef-icdc.org
- United Nations. 2006. In Depth Study on All Forms of Violence against Women. New York: United Nations.
- United Nations. 2010. *The Gender Inequality Index*. New York: United Nations. **www.undp.org**
- United Nations. 2012a. WomenWatch. New York: United Nations. www.un.org /womenwatch
- United Nations. 2012b. "World Population to Increase by 2.6 Billion over Next 45 Years, with All Growth Occurring in Less Developed Regions." Press Release, POP918. www.un.org
- United Nations. 2013. World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision. New York: United Nations. www.unpopulation.org
- United Nations. 2014. Statistics on Literacy. www.unesco.org
- United Nations World Food Programme. 2014. www.wfp.org
- U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. 2012a.

  Criminal Victimization in the United
  States 2012, Statistical Tables.

  Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of Justice
  Statistics.
- U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. 2012b. National Crime Victimization Survey. Department of Justice. www.bjs.gov
- U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. 2013. Arrest Data. Department of Justice. www.bjs.gov
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2010.

  "Labor Force Participation Rates among Mothers." Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Labor. www.bls.gov
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2012a.

  American Time Use Survey Summary.

  Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Labor.
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2012b.
  Employment Projections: Civilian
  Labor Force Participation Rates by Age,
  Sex, Race, and Ethnicity. Washington,
  DC: U.S. Department of Labor. www
  .bls.gov
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2012c.

  Employment and Earnings. Washington,
  DC: U.S. Department of Labor.

  www.bls.gov
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2012d. "A Profile of the Working Poor, 2008." Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Labor. www.bls.gov
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2014a. Consumer Expenditures-2013. Washington, DC: U.S. Dpeartment of Labor. www.bls.gov
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2014b.

  Employment and Earnings. Washington,
  DC: U.S. Department of Labor.

  www.bls.gov
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2014c. Highlights of Women's Earnings in 2013, Report 1051. BLS Reports. www.bls.gov
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2014d.

  A Profile of the Working Poor.

  Washington, DC: Bureau of Labor
  Statistics Report, March. www.bls.gov
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2003. "Racial and Ethnic Classification Used in Census

- 2000 and Beyond." Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau. www.census.gov
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2012a. The 2012 Statistical Abstract. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau. www.census.gov
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2012b. America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2012, Detailed Tables, Current Population Reports. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau. www.census.gov
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2012c. Census Bureau Releases Estimate of Undercount and Overcount in the 2010 Census. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau. www.census.gov
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2012d. Current Population Reports: Annual Social and Economic Supplement. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau. www.census.gov
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2013. Current Population Survey, School Enrollment Supplement. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau. www.census.gov
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2014. The 2012 Statistical Abstract. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau. www.census.gov
- U.S. Department of Defense. 2012. 2012 Demographics: A Profile of the Military Community. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Defense.
- U.S. Department of Justice. 2009. "Child Sex Tourism." Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice. www.justice.gov
- U.S. Department of Justice. 2015. Investigation of the Ferguson Police Department. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice. www.justice.gov
- U.S. Department of Labor. 2014. Employment and Earnings. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Labor. www.bls.gov
- U.S. Department of State. 2011. Annual Report on Intercountry Adoption. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of State.
- U.S. Department of State. 2014. Trafficking in Persons Report: June 2014. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of State. www.state.gov
- U.S. Energy Information Administration. 2012. U.S. Energy Related Carbon Dioxide Emissions 2011. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Energy. www.eia.gov
- U.S. Energy Information Administration. 2012. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Energy. www.eia.gov
- U.S. State Department. 2012. Trafficking in Persons Report, June 2012. Washington, DC: U.S. State Department. www.state.gov
- Valentine, Kathyrn, Mary Prentice, Monica F. Torres, and Eduardo Arellano. 2012. "The Importance of Cross-Racial Interactions as Part of College Education: Perceptions of Faculty." Journal of Diversity in Higher Education 5 (December): 191-206.
- Valian, Virginia. 1999. Why So Slow? The Advancement of Women. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Valles, Mike. 2014. "Alternative Medicine and Your Health Insurance." The Simple Dollar, September 16. thesimpledollar.com
- Van Ausdale, Debra, and Joe R. Feagin. 1996. "The Use of Racial and Ethnic

- Concepts by Very Young Children." American Sociological Review 61 (October): 779-793.
- van Dijck, José. 2013. "You Are One Identity': Performing the Self on Facebook and LinkedIn." Media, Culture, & Society 35 (2): 199-215.
- Vanneman, Reeve, and Lynn Weber Cannon. 1987. The American Perception of Class. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Vaughan, Diane. 1996. The Challenger Launch Decision: Risky Technology, Culture, and Deviance at NASA. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Veblen, Thorstein. 1994 [1899]. Theory of the Leisure Class. New York: Penguin.
- Veblen, Thorstein. 1953 [1899]. The Theory of the Leisure Class: An Economic Study of Institutions. New York: The New American Library.
- Veliz, Philip, and Sohaila Shakib. 2012. "Interscholastic Sports Participation and School Based Delinquency: Does Participation in Sport Foster a Positive High School Environment?" Sociological Spectrum 32 (6): 558-580.
- Vespa, Jonathan. 2009. "Gender Ideology Construction." Gender & Society 23 (June): 363-387.
- Vidmar, Neil, and Valerie P. Hans. 2007. American Juries: The Verdict. Amherst, NY: Prometheus Books.
- Vijayasiri, Ganga. 2008. "Reporting Sexual Harassment: The Importance of Organizational Culture and Trust." Gender Issues 25 (1): 43-61.
- Villareal, Andres. 2010. "Stratification by Skin Color in Contemporary Mexico." American Sociological Review 75 (6): 652-678.
- Volscho, Thomas W., and Nathan J. Kelly. 2012. "The Rise of the Super-Rich: Power Resources, Taxes, Financial Markets, and the Dynamics of the Top 1 Percent, 1949-2008." American Sociological Review 77 (October): 679-699.
- Voss, Georgina. 2012. "Treating It as a Normal Business': Researching the Pornography Industry." Sexualities 15 (3-4): 391-410.
- Waldfogel, Jane, Wen-Jui Han, and Jeanne Brooks-Gunn. 2002. "The Effects of Early Maternal Employment in Child Cognitive Development." Demography 39 (May): 369-392.
- Wallace, Walter L. 1971. The Logic of Science in Sociology. Chicago: Aldine-Atherton.
- Wallace, Walter L. 1983. Principles of Scientific Sociology. New York: Aldine Publishing Co.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel M. 1974. The Modern World System: Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World Economy in the Sixteenth Century. New York: Academic
- Wallerstein, Immanuel M. 1980. The Modern World-System II. New York: Academic Press.
- Walters, Suzanna Danuta. 1999. "Sex, Text, and Context: (In) Between Feminism and Cultural Studies." pp. 222-260 in Revisioning Gender, edited by Myra

- Marx Ferree, Judith Lorber, and Beth B. Hess. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Warren, Cortney S., Andrea Schoen, and Kerri J. Schafer. 2010. "Media Internalization and Social Comparison as Predictors of Eating Pathology among Latino Adolescents: The Moderating Effect of Gender and Generational Status." Sex Roles 63 (9-10): 712-724.
- Washington, Scott. 2011. "Who Isn't Black? The History of the One-Drop Rule." PhD dissertation, Department of Sociology, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ.
- Wasserman, Stanley, and Katherine Faust (eds.). 1994. Social Network Analysis: Methods and Applications, Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Waters, Mary C. 1990. Ethnic Options: Choosing Identities in America. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Waters, Mary C., and Peggy Levitt (eds.). 2002. The Changing Face of Home: The Transnational Lives of the Second Generation. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Watkins, Susan. 1987. "The Fertility Transition: Europe and the Third World Compared." Sociological Forum 2 (Fall): 645-673.
- Watts, Duncan J. 1999. "Networks, Dynamics, and the Small-World Phenomenon." American Journal of Sociology 105 (September): 493-527.
- Watts, Duncan J., and Stephen H. Strogatz. 1998. "Collective Dynamics of 'Small World' Networks." Nature 393: 440-442. www.sentencingproject.org
- Weber, Max. 1958 [1904]. The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism. New York: Scribner's.
- Weber, Max. 1962 [1913]. Basic Concepts in Sociology. New York: Greenwood.
- Weber, Max. 1978 [1921]. Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology, edited by Guenther Roth and Claus Wittich. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Weeks, John R. 2012. Population: An Introduction to Concepts and Issues, 12th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co.
- Weisburd, David, Cynthia M. Lum, and Anthony Petrosino, 2001, "Does Research Design Affect Study Outcomes in Criminal Justice?" The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 578 (November): 50-70.
- Weisburd, David, Stanton Wheeler, Elin Waring, and Nancy Bode. 1991. Crimes of the Middle Class: White Collar Defenders in the Courts. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Weitzer, Ronald. 2009. "Sociology of Sex Work." Annual Review of Sociology 35 (February): 213-234.
- West, Candace, and Sarah Fenstermaker. 1995. "Doing Difference." Gender & Society 9 (February): 8-37.
- West, Candace, and Don Zimmerman. 1987. "Doing Gender." Gender & Society 1 (June): 125-151.
- West, Cornel. 1994. Race Matters. New York: Vintage.

- West, Cornel R. 2004. *Democracy Matters: Winning the Fight against Imperialism.*New York: The Penguin Press.
- Westbrook, Laurel, and Kristen Schilt. 2014.

  "Doing Gender, Determining Gender:
  Transgender People, Gender Panics,
  and the Maintenance of the Sex/
  Gender/Sexuality System." Gender &
  Society 28 (February): 32–57.
- Western, Bruce. 2007. Punishment and Inequality in America. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Western, B. (2014). "Incarceration, Inequality, and Imagining Alternatives." The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 651 (1): 302–306.
- White, Deborah Gray. 1999. Ar'n't I a Woman? Female Slaves in the Plantation South. New York: W. W. Norton.
- White, Jonathan R. 2002. *Terrorism: An Introduction*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Whitehead, Andrew L., and Joseph O. Baker. 2012. "Homosexuality, Religion, and Science: Moral Authority and the Persistence of Negative Attitudes." Sociological Inquiry 82 (4): 487–509.
- White House. 2012. Critical Issues Facing Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders. Washington DC: Initiative on Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders. www.whitehouse.gov
- Whiten, A., J. Goodall, W. C. McGrew, T. Nishida, V. Reynolds, Y. Sugiyama, C. E. G. Tutin, R. W. Wrangham, and C. Boesch. 1999. "Cultures in Chimpanzees." Nature 399 (June 17): 682–684.
- Whorf, Benjamin. 1956. *Language, Thought, and Reality: Selected Writings.* Cambridge, MA: Technology Press, MIT.
- Whyte, William F. 1943. Street Corner Society. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wilchins, Riki. 2014. *Queer Theory/Gender Theory*. New York: Riverdale.
- Wilder, Esther I., and Toni Terling Watt. 2002. "Risky Parental Behavior and Adolescent Sexual Activity at First Coitus." *The Milbank Quarterly* 80 (September): 481–524.
- Wilkins, Amy. 2012. "Stigma and Status: Interracial Intimacy and Intersectional Identities among Black College Men." Gender & Society 26 (April): 165–189.
- Williams, Christine L. 1992. "The Glass Escalator: Hidden Advantages for Men in the 'Female' Professions." Social Problems 39 (August): 253–267.
- Williams, Christine L. 1995. *Still a Man's World: Men Who Do Women's Work.* Berkeley, CA:
  University of California Press.
- Williams, Christine L., Patti A. Giuffre, and Kirsten Dellinger. 2009. "The Gay-Friendly Closet." Sexuality Research and Social Policy: Journal of NSRC 6 (1): 29–45.
- Williams, Timothy. 2012. "Suicides Outpacing War Deaths for Troops." *The New York Times*, July 8, p. A10.
- Willie, Charles Vert. 1979. *The Caste and Class Controversy*. Bayside, NY: General Hall.
- Wilson, Barbara J., Stacy L. Smith, W. James Potter, Dale Kunkel, Daniel

- Linz, Carolyn M. Colvin, and Edward Donnerstein. 2002. "Violence in Children's Television Programming: Assessing the Risks." *Journal of Communication* 52 (March): 5–35.
- Wilson, John F. 1978. *Religion in American Society: The Effective Presence.*Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1978. The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1987. The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass and Public Policy. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1996. When Work Disappears: The World of the New Urban Poor. New York: Knopf.
- Wilson, William Julius. 2009. More Than Just Race: Being Black and Poor in the Inner City. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Winnick, Louis. 1990. "America's Model Minority." *Commentary* 90 (August): 222–229.
- Wirth, Louis. 1928. *The Ghetto*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wolcott, Harry F. 1996. "Peripheral Participation and the Kwakiutl Potlatch." *Anthropology and Education Quarterly* 27 (December): 467–492.
- Wolf, Stephen. 2014. "Your Guide to 2014 Election's Results and the 114th Congress Members and Their Districts." DailyKos, December 4.
- Wolff, Edward N. 2014. "Wealth Inequality." *Pathways*: Special Issue: 34–41.
- Woo, Deborah. 1998. "The Gap between Striving and Achieving." pp. 247–256 in Race, Class, and Gender: An Anthology, 3rd ed., edited by Margaret L. Andersen and Patricia Hill Collins. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Wood, Julia. 2013. *Gendered Lives: Communication, Culture, and Gender.*Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Cengage.
- Woodhams, Jessica, Claire Cooke, Leigh Harkins, and Teresa da Silva. 2012. "Leadership in Multiple Perpetrator Stranger Rape." Journal of Interpersonal Violence 27 (4): 728–752.
- Worchel, Stephen, Joel Cooper, George R. Goethals, and James L. Olsen. 2000. Social Psychology. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- World Bank. 2010. Independent Evaluation Group, An Evaluation of World Bank Support 1997–2007: Water and Development. New York: World Bank. www.worldbank.org
- The World Bank. 2014a. Health
  Expenditure, Total (% of GDP).
  New York: The World Bank. www
  .worldbank.org
- World Bank. 2014b. Prosperity for All/ Ending Extreme Poverty. New York: World Bank. www.worldbank.org
- Wright, Erik Olin. 1979. Class Structure and Income Determination. New York: Academic Press.
- Wright, Erik Olin. 1985. *Classes*. London: Verso.
- Wuthnow, Robert (ed.). 1994. I Come Away Stronger: How Small Groups Are

- Shaping American Religion. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans.
- Wuthnow, Robert. 1998. After Heaven: Spirituality in America since the 1950s. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Wuthnow, Robert. 2010. Boundless Faith: The Outreach of American Churches. Berkeley: University of California Press
- Yardi, Sarita, and Dana Boyd. 2010. "Dynamic Debates: An Analysis of Group Polarization over Time on Twitter." *Bulletin of Science, Technology and Society* 30 (5): 316–327
- Young, Alford A. 2003. The Minds of Marginalized Black Men: Making Sense of Mobility, Opportunity, and Future Life Chances. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Zhou, Min, and Carl L. Bankston. 2000.

  "Immigrant and Native Minority
  Groups, School Performance, and
  the Problem of Self-Esteem." Paper
  presented at the Southern Sociological
  Society, April, New Orleans, LA.
- Zimbardo, Phillip G., Ebbe B. Ebbesen, and Christina Maslach. 1977. Influencing Attitudes and Changing Behavior. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Zippel, Kathrin S. 2006. The Politics of Sexual Harassment: A Comparative Study of the United States, the European Union, and Germany. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Zola, Irving Kenneth. 1989. "Toward the Necessary Universalizing of a Disability Policy." *Milbank Quarterly* 67 (Suppl. 2): 401–428.
- Zola, Irving Kenneth. 1993. "Self, Identity and the Naming Question: Reflections on the Language of Disability." *Social Science and Medicine* 36 (January): 167-173.
- Zoroya, Gregg. 2012. "Homeless, At-Risk Vets Double." *USA Today* (December 27).
- Zorza, J. 1991. "Woman Battering: A New Cause of Homelessness." *Clearinghouse Review* 25 (4).
- Zuckerman, Phil. 2002. "The Sociology of Religion of W. E. B. DuBois." Sociology of Religion 63 (July): 239–253.
- Zweigenhaft, Richard L., and G. William Domhoff. 2006. *Diversity in the Power Elite: How It Happened, Why It Matters*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Zweigenhaft, Richard L., and G. William Domhoff. 2011. The New CEOs: Women, African Americans, Latino, and Asian American Leaders of Fortune 500 Companies. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Zwick, Rebecca (ed.). 2004. Rethinking the SAT: The Future of Standardized Testing in University Admissions. New York: Routledge.